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Rising Wages Issue in Australia

70% Increase Over 3 Years Outstrips Productivity Rate

By FOX BUTTERFIELD
Special to The New York Times

CANBERRA, Australia — A remarkable rise in wages, which have already well surpassed those in the United States, is causing serious concern about the future of this comfortable country, whose economy has long been thought to have great potential because of Australia's bountiful natural resources.

In the last three years, wages in Australia have gone up 70 percent, while industrial productivity has increased less than one percent. The average Australian now earns \$219 a week in United States terms, compared with \$172 for the average American.

An effort by Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser, whose conservative Liberal-Country Party coalition Government was elected last December, to check this increase has led to a bitter confrontation with Australia's powerful, well-organized labor unions.

A leader of the Transport Workers Union, Ivan Hodgson, has threatened to "bring the country to its knees" if Mr. Fraser succeeds in altering the wage indexation system, under which wages are semiautomatically tied to the increase in the cost of living. At the same time, the Australian Workers Union, the second largest in the country, has sought a court order removing the restriction the indexation system imposes on unions out to seek wage increases above the rise in the consumer price index.

"The English Sickness"

"I'm afraid I have caught the English sickness," said the chairman of a major mining company, using a popular phrase here for Britain's endless round of inflation and labor troubles. "Despite all our advantages, we may go the way of Britain."

An American businessman, whose pharmaceutical company has factories throughout Asia, observed caustically that given Australia's high wages, long Government-mandated vacations and frequent strikes, "the Australian worker produces less for what he gets paid than those anywhere in Asia except Bangladesh."

Australian workers, in addition to their high wages, get several other benefits that would make Americans jealous.

Under legislation passed by former Prime Minister Gough Whitlam's Labor Government, all Australians are entitled to

four weeks vacation a year. Moreover, during their holidays, Australians receive a bonus of 17 1/2 percent extra pay, presumably to compensate for overtime pay they miss. After 15 years' employment, workers get a special three-month vacation.

During Mr. Whitlam's three years in office, his Labor Government encouraged the spurt in wages and other benefits such as the liberal vacation provisions as part of its policy to redistribute the nation's wealth and to shift emphasis from industrial growth to concern with the quality of life. In some ways, this policy seemed in keeping with Australians' easygoing character, which has taken advantage of the continent's sun and beaches and raised the weekend to a national cult.

Donald Horne, one of Australia's leading social critics, observed in his book "The Lucky Country" that Australians "are not really lazy, but they don't always take their jobs seriously."

"They work hard at their leisure," he said.

Most Have Own Homes

The rise in wages has also reinforced another aspect of Australian society—its egalitarianism. According to World Bank figures, Australia has the most equal distribution of income of any country in the world except Hungary. Three quarters of all Australian families own their own homes; cars are almost all middle-sized.

This sense of equality—and the corresponding lack of any real social cleavages—along with Australians' casual nature have helped this country avoid some of the tensions that have overtaken the United States and other Western nations. Airplane passengers are seldom searched at Australia's airports, since hijackings are unknown; Prime Minister Fraser is accompanied by only two bodyguards, and his office in Parliament is wide open.

But businessmen and other thoughtful Australians are horrified about the long-term effects of the wage jump on their economy.

According to John D. S. MacLeod, chief economist for Conzinc Rio Tinto of Australia, the country's second largest corporation, during Labor's three years in power wages rose from 58 to 65 percent of the gross national product. But company profits fell from 15 to 10 percent of the country's output.

As a result of this trend, most Australian and foreign businessmen — foreigners still own 40 percent of Australian



The New York Times/Fox Butterfield
John Halfpenny, national secretary of the Amalgamated Metalworkers Union, Australia's largest union, does not believe that rising wages present a danger.

companies — remain reluctant to invest, helping prolong the country's worst recession since the 1930's.

Inflation is still running at 15 percent in Australia, while it has slowed in other industrialized nations, and unemployment here is still rising.

Worst of all, from the point of view of some business leaders, Australia may have priced itself out of the world market, not only in its manufacturing industries, but in its vast mining industry, the cornerstone of its future economy. Several large mining projects, including a new iron ore mine in western Australia, are known to have been scrapped because increased labor costs made their development prohibitive.


But John Halfpenny, a Communist who is national secretary of the Amalgamated Metalworkers Union, the country's largest labor union, does not believe rising wages are a danger. "It's fashionable for businessmen to kick the workers and blame them for inflation," he said. "But the cost of money has increased astronomically too—interest rates, the cost of land."

"The problems of Australia are created by the system, the capitalist system," he added. "I accept that you can't get rid of that in a few years, but we will have to reform it, to get a bigger public sector. And capital will have to get used to a declining rate of return on their money."

Mr. Halfpenny's union is currently asking for a \$20 a week increase in pay, on top of the 4 to 5 percent rise they expected to be awarded for the second quarter of the year under indexation.

Most Australians already received a 6.4 percent increase in pay for the first quarter of the year, following a decision by the Arbitration Commission, an independent semijudicial body that in Australia is empowered to settle labor disputes. It was the Arbitration Commission, with the guidance of the former Labor Government, that instituted the indexation policy.

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U.S. Will Send Indonesia Grain Worth \$35.2 Million

JAKARTA, Indonesia, April 19 (Reuters) — Secretary of Agriculture Earl L. Butz today signed a loan agreement under which the United States will provide Indonesia with wheat and rice worth \$35.2 million.

Dr. Butz said in a speech during the signing ceremony that the United States had lent Indonesia a total of approximately \$1 billion since a program of reduced-price sales of American surplus grain began under Public Law 480 nine years ago.

For this year the United States has pledged \$30.1 million in economic assistance to Indonesia, he said.

Foreign Minister Adam Malik, who also signed the agreement, voiced Indonesia's gratitude for the American aid.



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Marianas Hail U.S. With Bands and Feasts

By ANDREW H. MALCOLM
Special to The New York Times

SUSUPE, Saipan — When the local band strikes up "America the Beautiful" on the dirt basketball court near the legislature's Quonset hut, the people of the Northern Mariana Islands will officially begin a new phase in their long march toward becoming the first new United States territory in 51 years.

The feasting, singing and dancing, which will move from island to island on April 20 and 21, will mark the presentation here of the Northern Mariana Covenant.

The document, which was approved by Congress and signed by President Ford on March 24, establishes a detailed procedure leading up to 1981. The people of these 14 strategic islands have voted to become, in that year, a United States commonwealth, with status similar to that of Puerto Rico.

The covenant also permits the administrative separation of these islands from the Carolines and Marshall Islands, all of which were assigned to the United States as trust territories by the United Nations in 1947. The United States has said that it wants to end the trust status by 1981.

The Carolines and Marshalls have yet to choose their future. But after a Micronesian Congress rejected commonwealth status in 1970, the Northern Marianas began their own negotiations with Washington.

Plebiscite Held Last June

The result was a plebiscite last June in which 78.8 percent of the eligible voters favored American citizenship and commonwealth status with the American mainland 6,000 miles east of here.

The full provisions of the agreement will not take effect until 1981 after approval by the United Nations Security Council. The Council's approval is expected.

But a sunny euphoria reigns among the 14,000 residents of these jungle islands, the scene of bitter battles in the late stages of World War II.

"The covenant," said Joseph Tenorio, "means I am a quasi-American now and I'll be a full American in a few years."

The United States, the fourth foreign nation to control this archipelago since

Ferdinand Magellan dropped anchor here in 1521, is spoken of only in the most respectful terms in Saipan. Close association with such a superpower, it is widely felt, is sure to cure many if not all of the ills on an undeveloped island where telephone numbers still have only four digits.

Prime among the problems is the lack of an existing economic base other than the tourists—most of them Japanese—who stroll the miles of soft sand and swim in the bright blue 78-degree waters.

In recent days workers were out mowing down the 20-foot-high jungle growth that lines the road to the new \$10-million airport. Remedios Barcinas was collecting paper plates, cups, cash and food for the party. "We need three more cows," she said.

And Manny Sahlan was organizing the schedule for the festive days, which, like last summer's voting day and this spring's Covenant-signing day, have been declared legal holidays.

"First," he said, "we will have a high mass and then the raising of the American flag and speeches, lots of speeches, and music. We're going to have music all over the place."

Covenant to Be Displayed

Children will sing. Women will dance. Everyone will eat. And the Covenant, plus the pen that President Ford used to sign it, will be on display under a palm tree.

Barry Duggan, general manager of the local airline office, will be the master of ceremonies for the days' events on the beach where United States marines stormed ashore on June 15, 1944. A wrecked American tank still stands rusted-deep in water offshore as a tribute to the 3,500 Americans and the 23,000 Japanese who died in the 24-day battle for Saipan.

Mr. Sahlan hopes to hire a trained specialist to fire off less lethal fireworks. "But then we must get down to work," said Vicente N. Santos, speaker of the district legislature.

A constitutional convention must draft the territory's legal foundation. It must be approved by the people and the President. Then comes local elections.

Perhaps the most important effect so far cannot be mea-

sured. "It is such a good feeling to have a permanent political status," said Francisco Ada, Acting Resident Commissioner. "We have had the Japanese, the Germans and the Spanish here. Now we are no longer insecure. We feel we belong to something."

That association and political stability, it is felt, will attract investors. So far, Mr. Ada said, they have been primarily hotel operators from Japan, which is less than 1,500 miles north of here.

For the United States, the Covenant means acquisition of a strategic string of politically reliable islands off the coast of Asia. Perhaps more important, it means the denial of that land to any other power.

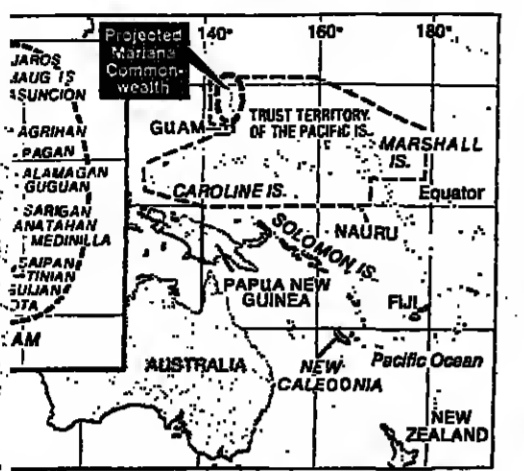
There are problems, of course. Costly facilities for

housing, roads, water, sewage and other utilities must all be built or improved. There are no zoning or building codes yet.

There is racial tension between the majority Chamorro population and the island's Carolinians. And there is the question of immigration.

Once Northern Mariana residents gain American citizenship, they will have the right of free movement between the islands and the continental United States.

But the concern here is not that many islanders will dash to the United States, where there is more than 7 percent unemployment. "What concerns me," said Edward Pangelinan, a local leader, "is a large migration from the mainland to the islands for the jobs and the sun."



Francisco Ada, the Acting Resident Commissioner, says a good feeling to have a permanent political status. His office is at Susupe, the capital.



The New York Times/April 20, 1976

Committee in Beirut Decides to Enforce Cease-Fire

By JAMES M. MARKHAM
Special to The New York Times

Beirut, April 19 — A qualification to earlier official statements opposing any type of military intervention in Lebanon, the house of the Ashraf Karami committee to enforce a cease-fire announced that it would form "supervisory" and "deter-

ing and sniping Beirut as the conflict there was peaking would be a credible deterrent.

On Jan. 22, the Army was vague, capable of partial, somewhat equal to its Syrian and counterparts in a cease-keeping that lasted almost

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April 19 (AP)

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Castro Threatens Pact With U.S. on Hijackings

HAVANA, April 19 (Reuters)

—Prime Minister Fidel Castro threatened tonight to call off the antibijacking agreement between the United States and Cuba if Cuban refugee groups based in the United States continued attacking Cuban fishing boats.

Mr. Castro also called President Ford a "vulgar liar" for his public comments on Cuban intervention in Angola, where Cuban troops were sent to support the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola, which won the civil war there.

One Cuban fisherman was killed earlier this month in the Strait of Florida in a machine-gun attack, and Cuban exiles in Miami later said they were responsible.

Under a 1973 agreement, meant principally to cover air-liner seizures, the United States attacks.

The Prime Minister termed the attack his month "a flagrant violation of the anti-hijacking agreement," adding "if such acts do not cease and if their authors are not seriously punished, this will mean the end of his agreement."

Prime Minister Cites Killing of Fisherman and Asks Punishment for Exiles

Mr. Castro, addressing a rally here to commemorate the 15th anniversary of the Cuban victory over the American-backed Bay of Pigs invasion, said that Cuba would not be frightened by recent threats against his country by President Ford and Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger.

"One knows how and when a war against Cuba can start, but nobody knows when and how it ends," he said.

Last month President Ford called Mr. Castro "an international outlaw" for sending troops to Angola, and Mr. Kissinger warned Cuba against intervening in any other African nation.

President Ford, Mr. Castro said, was a "vulgar liar" for concealing from the American people the fact that troops from South Africa had invaded

Angola, the former Portuguese colony in West Africa, before the first Cuban troops were sent to help the Popular Movement. Mr. Castro said Mr. Kissinger was "lying" when he said that the Soviet Union, which supplied the Popular Movement, had been responsible for the presence of Cuban troops in Angola.

"The Soviet Union never requested that a single Cuban soldier be sent to Angola," Mr. Castro said.

He said no country in Africa or Latin America had anything to fear from Cuban troops and that Cuba has never thought of bringing revolution to other countries with its armed forces.

'No Comment' by U.S.

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 19 — A State Department spokesman said tonight that the department had "no immediate comment" on Mr. Castro's attack on President Ford and his reported threat to cancel the anti-bijacking agreement.

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Spain's Big Landowners Still Live a Gracious Life

By MARVINE HOWE
 Special to The New York Times
CARMONA, Spain—When King Juan Carlos I and Queen Sofia made their first official tour of southern Spain at the beginning of April, they visited the Carmona region, which remains essentially a land of large estates, brave bulls and parched, depopulated villages.
 Farming is still a noble profession and raising bulls a mark of prestige. Most of the landowners, who are still called señores, or master, by their workers, live in Seville while foremen run the farms. The owners generally spend their profits on good living; if they invest them, they send them abroad or to industrialized northern Spain.

Large green estates can be seen from this hilly medieval town, which dominates the rich alluvial plain of the Guadalquivir River. They belong to the old families of Spain, many of them related: the Alarcóns, the counts of Casa Galindo, the marquesses of Las Torres de la Pressa and the López de Tejada and Félix Moreno de la Cova families.

Few of the large landowners are worried about possible social upheaval. They insist that Spain is much more developed than Portugal and therefore will not go through the same social revolution as occurred there.

A Change of Mentality
 "There's been a change of mentality in Andalusia," said Félix Moreno de la Cova. "Before Franco, landowners were feudal lords and now they are business managers."

Mr. Moreno's father ruled over 25,000 acres of land, which were divided among his nine children at his death. Mr. Moreno has set up an enterprise to run his 3,250 acres and has given shares to his three sons.

A doctor in agronomy, Mr. Moreno was formerly mayor of Seville and is now provincial delegate for the Ministry of Agriculture. He is more interested in regional farm policy than his own farms, which are run mainly by his second son, Juan María, a 26-year-old agronomist.

Like most of the younger generation of landowners, the two other Moreno sons have not gone into farming. Félix, 28, is an economist and is helping in his father's building company. Enrique, 24, who also majored in economics, wants to set the same kind of industrial enterprise.

No More Convulsions?
 "When people talk about agrarian reform here, they understand it and not leftist talkovers as in Portugal," Mr. Moreno said in an interview in his Seville office.

Like other landowners, he is confident that Spain will never again undergo the social convulsions of the civil war.

The Moreno family's lands were occupied briefly during the war and their palace at Palma del Rio, 30 miles northwest of Carmona, was sacked and burned. Like most landowners, the family moved into Seville during the war and stayed there. At first they lived in a handsome Moorish-style palace in the old Santa Cruz section but then, like many well-to-do Sevillians, they moved to a pleasant five-bedroom apartment, which is easier to run.

"Farming in Spain is still a status symbol rather than a money-making business," Enrique Moreno said, showing visitors around La Vega, a 1,375-acre farm where sugar, beets, corn, wheat and bulls are raised.

The High Cost of Bulls
 "Bulls can be an expensive proposition," according to Enrique. Last year the family had no bulls to sell because four years ago a bull was sterile. This meant a loss of over \$30,000 for the farm, compared with a \$1 million profit the year before. This year the farm has 45 bulls for sale, varying in price from \$1,000 to \$1,500.

"The valley is beginning to change because of mechanization," his brother Juan María pointed out. There are



The New York Times/April 20, 1976

12 tractors at La Vega and only 16 permanent workers—most of them occupied with the bulls. Some 30 or 40 seasonal workers are

hired to thin out the sugar

beets.
 Juan María spends three days a week on the family's two farms, northwest of Carmona. He stays at the farm house at La Vega, a sprawling two-story building with more than 30 rooms. The living rooms are lined with family portraits, autographed photographs of Franco and pictures of prize bulls.

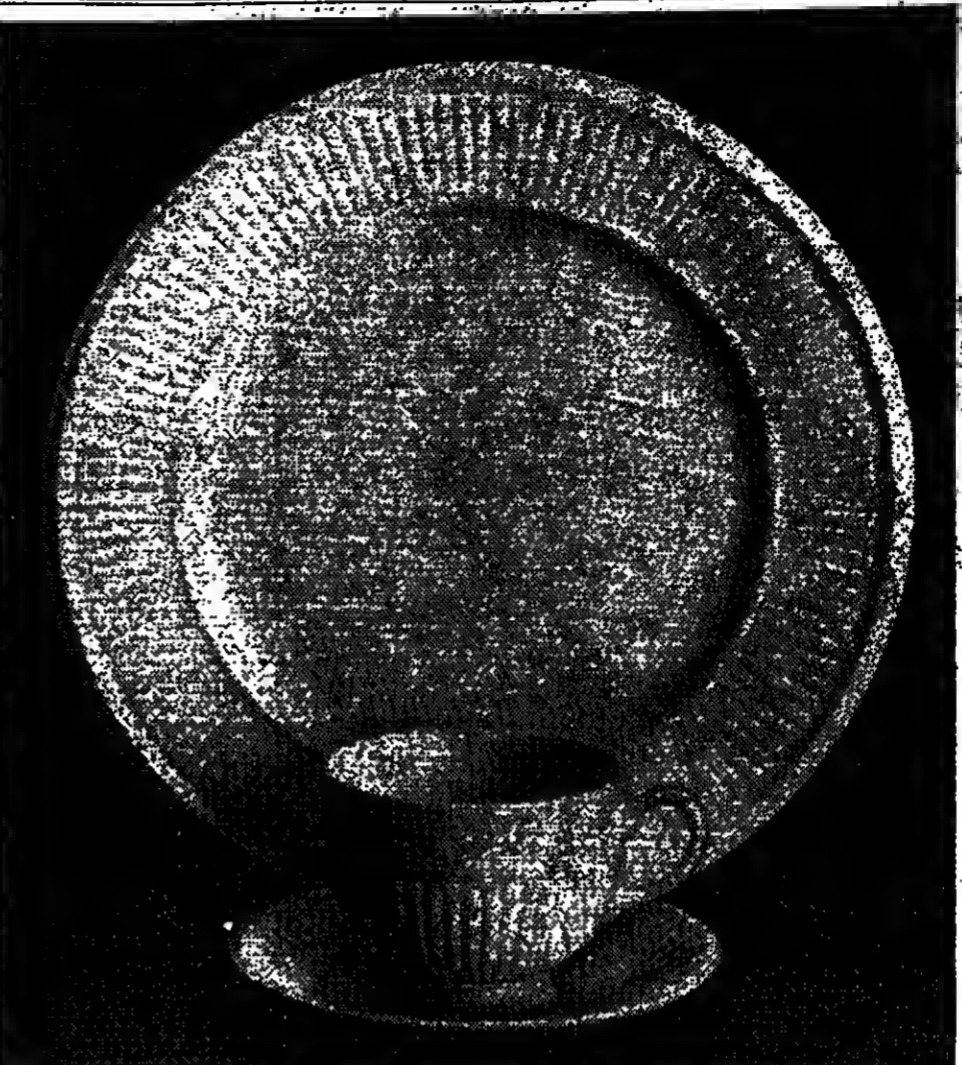
He conceded that the region had begun to have labor problems. Last December, the workers on all the farms demanded a raise from 500 pesetas, or \$8.20, a day to 700 pesetas, or \$11.70. They went on a 20-day strike and got what they wanted.

With rising labor costs, people like their Aunt Enriqueta are uprooting olive trees, which require a good

deal of labor, and planting wheat, which can be mechanized, Enrique said.

Like other younger landowners, Enrique showed concern about possible social problems should the country's fragile political stability break. He was clearly aware that while widespread mechanization may eliminate immediate labor problems, it is causing a bitterness among unemployed farmworkers who live on government checks or emigrate.

"I'd hate to lose our land," Enrique said, looking fondly at the hills where the bulls were kept and down along the valley where the corn was being sown. "But it would not be disastrous for me because I have another life."



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Moscow-Luanda Flights
MOSCOW, April 19 (UPI)—The Soviet Union has begun a weekly air service to the Angolan capital, Luanda. The 18-hour flight will make four stops on the way, Tass reported.

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السلامة

**WOMEN CHARGE
YDA ON REDS**

Articles on Warning
about Infiltration

BY M. NAUGHTON
The New York Times

ATON, April 19—
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Calculated Super

**Way Opens
Protesters
to Embassy**

April 19 (Reuters)—
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**ABB
Dress
SHIRTS**

BAND

Leftists Kill
Labor Leader

Colombia, April 19
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**Altman's saves you
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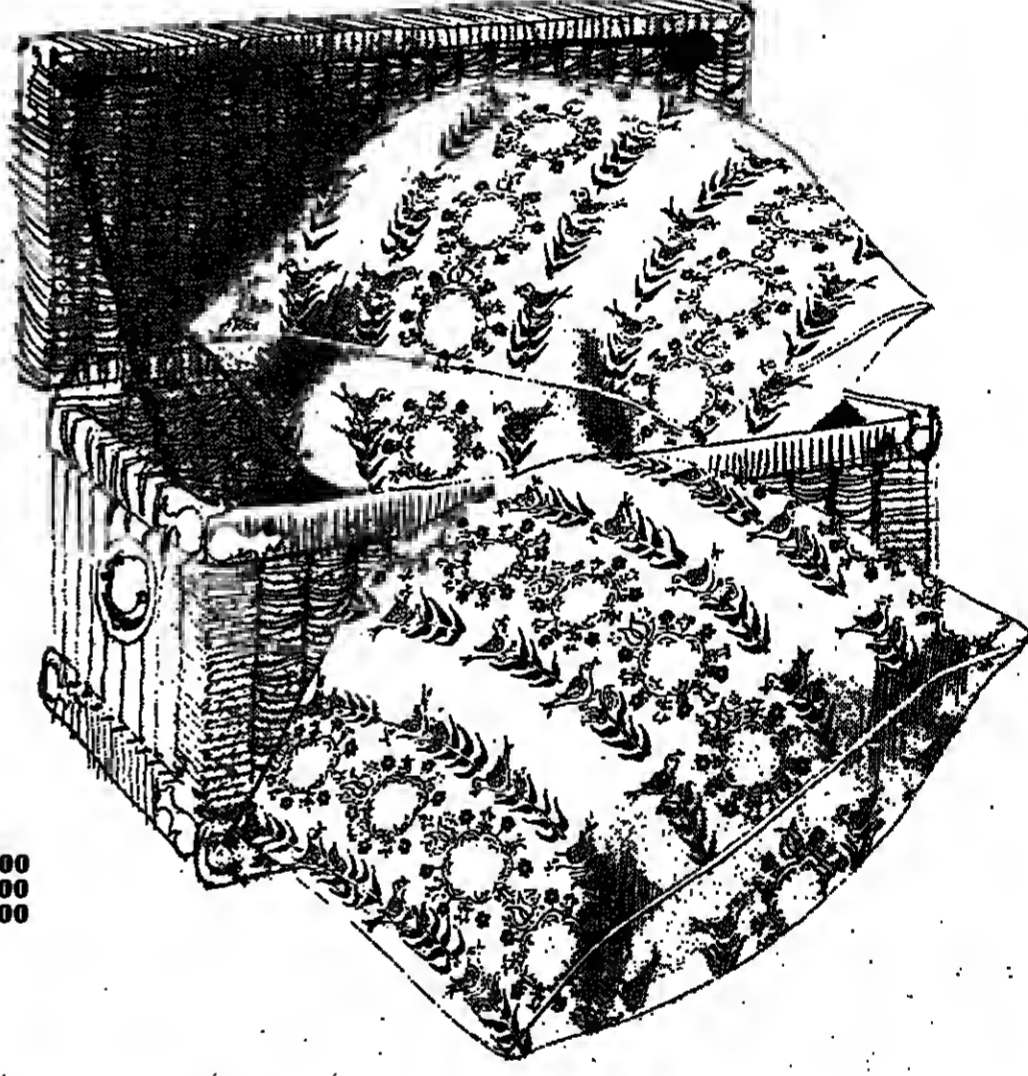
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oblong or oval:	was	now	round:	was	now
70x90"	35.00	20.00	70"	35.00	20.00
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70x125"	50.00	30.00	Napkin, 18x18"	2.50	1.60
70x144"	59.00	35.00			

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RUSSIANS BOYCOTT A PEKING BANQUET

Moscow Strongly Attacked by Prime Minister Hua

PEKING, April 19 (Reuters)—Seven Soviet bloc countries tonight boycotted a welcoming banquet here for Vice President Hussu Mubarak of Egypt.

Mr. Mubarak's visit follows Egypt's abrogation of its friendship treaty with the Soviet Union and a Chinese gift of engines and spare parts for Egypt's Soviet-supplied MIG fighters. The visit is viewed as heralding a new phase in Cairo-Peking relations.

Missing from the banquet in the Great Hall of the People were the envoys of the Soviet Union, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, East Germany and Bulgaria.

It was the first time in recent memory that Soviet bloc envoys had refused to attend a banquet for Prime Minister Hua.

Prime Minister Hua Kuo-feng, making his first public speech since his appointment, had pending since last week, alluded to the Soviet Union as a "wicked and ruthless superpower."

Without mentioning the Soviet Union by name, he said that Moscow was "resorting to hook or by crook to all kinds of criminal schemes, including divisive tactics, subversion and sabotage, to retaliate against Egypt."

On the subject of the abrogation of the Cairo-Moscow treaty, he said that Egypt had "unmasked the superpower that claims to be the Arab people's natural ally as practicing real further and discuss expansion and sham cooperation but real control."

Mrs. Gandhi Proposes Renewal Of Talks on Ties With Pakistan

Continued From Page 1, Col. 6

ber, the Prime Minister has been deeply stung by the barrage of world criticism that her domestic action has aroused, and by the contrasts that have been drawn between her and her father, the late Jawaharlal Nehru.

"She gets very, very tired of having people say she's doing things that her father would never have done," one associate said.

Prime Minister Nehru was regarded as a statesman and a leader of the world's non-aligned nations. Now, in preparation for a meeting of leaders of nonaligned nations scheduled to take place in Sri Lanka in August, India seems to be trying to reassure that leader.

The key to the settlement with Pakistan apparently lay in a decision by Pakistan to withdraw a complaint it had made to the International Civil Aviation Organization about India's suspension of overflights by its aircraft.

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi said she had agreed to withdraw a complaint regarding the blockade of an Indian airplane in Pakistan's cooperation, she said.

Illustrating the complexity of the often-tense diplomatic relations with Pakistan, she said, "I am biased toward shirts that fit how else can you tell it's me."

Similarly, Pakistan and China have developed a close relationship during the years that both have been estranged from India. But that, too, could change.

spokesman continued. But he made it clear that, in India's view, it might not be easy. "It is important to improve the climate of Indo-Pakistan relations by firmly curbing propaganda which creates mistrust," the official statement said. "Recent statements from Pakistan have caused concern in India."

Through their newspapers, Pakistan and India regularly accuse each other of arms buildups, of hostile intentions, or of incursions along the border that cuts across the territory of Kashmir, which they both claim.

The Indian spokesman said that the matter of where and when the next round of discussions would be held depended on Pakistan's response to the new letter from India.

According to Government sources in Pakistan, the latest obstacle to progress in the talks between the two countries was the coup d'etat in Bangladesh, when Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, the President who was a great friend of India, was overthrown.

After the new Bangladesh Government was installed, the Indian government, however, had even established diplomatic relations with Pakistan. The Indians became considerably less willing to negotiate, the spokesman said.

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PERCEIVES INDIAN TIES

...es the Beginnings... No Basic Shift, ...ngton Asserts

Associated Press L.H.I. April 19—Ambassador William B. Saxbe said relations between the United States and India are beginning to thaw, and President Ford planned \$80 million in development aid to India in 1976. He also said in an announcement that an announcement would be made in about a month in the United States to provide India with 400,000 tons of wheat and 100,000 tons of rice under the Food for Peace program. The amount of aid to India was \$71 million during the Indian fiscal year, while food assistance continued. The State Department had planned to announce in January that it was postponing the aid after Prime Minister Indira Gandhi had charged that the United States was plotting to overthrow her.

...who just returned from India, said the signs indicate that relations had improved in recent weeks. He said that the State Department had announced in January that it was postponing the aid after Prime Minister Indira Gandhi had charged that the United States was plotting to overthrow her.

...Republican Senator Alfonse D'Amico also said he would remain in his post for the rest of the year at least. He said that the ambassador's thinking of resigning was because of the deterioration in relations between the two countries. He said that the United States had been more secure in the past because of the realization that the United States was not interfering in India's affairs and we have not interfered, he said. He also believed that the United States had been more secure in the past because of the realization that the United States was not interfering in India's affairs and we have not interfered, he said.

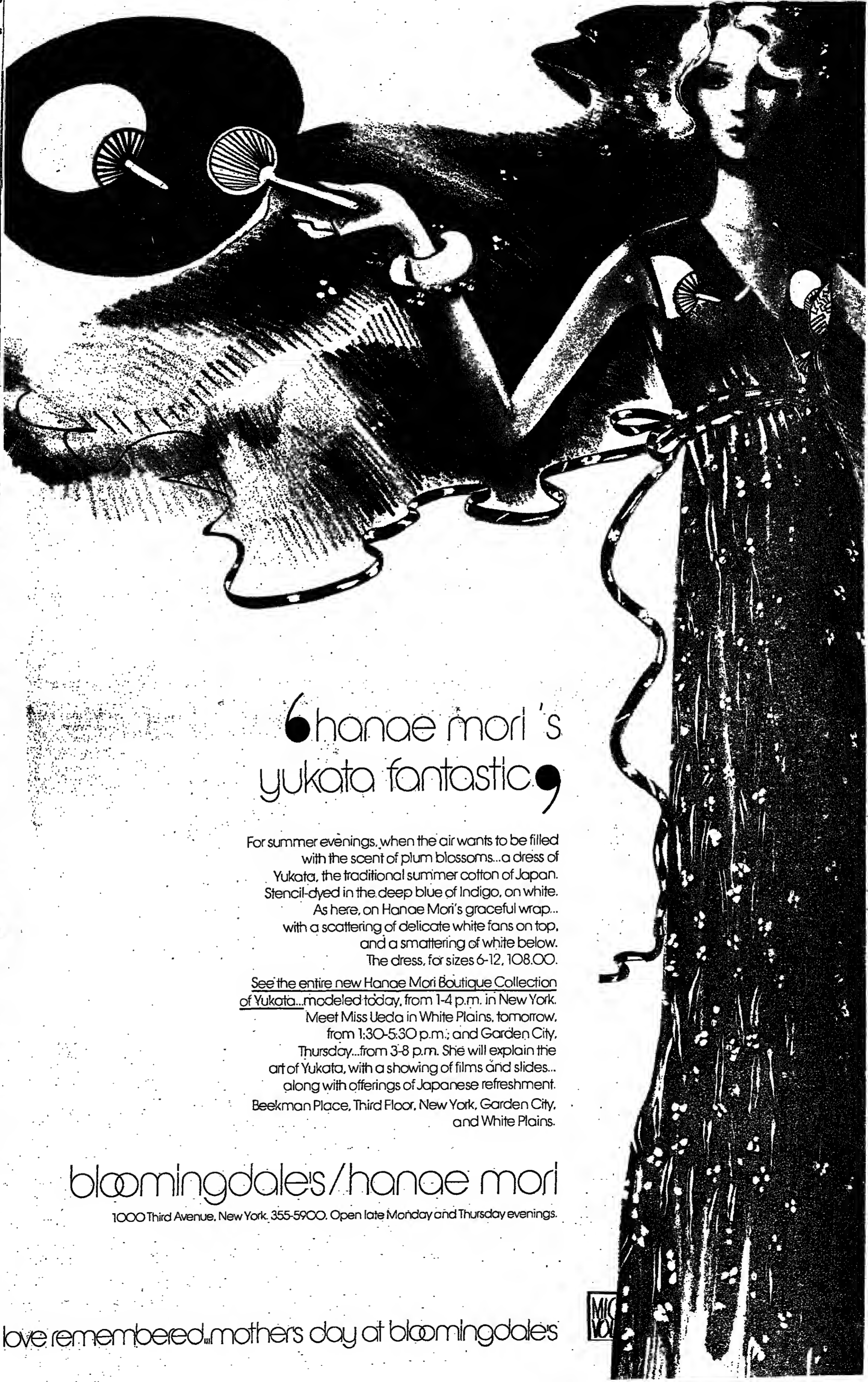
...there is a realization that the United States is not interfering in India's affairs and we have not interfered, he said. He also believed that the United States had been more secure in the past because of the realization that the United States was not interfering in India's affairs and we have not interfered, he said.

...as also been a lot of confusion in India about the American press criticism of the measures taken by the Indian government under the emergency. Saxbe continued that the people in the United States would ask if the American press was doing something to help the Indian government. He said that he felt the Indian government understood better the relationship between the United States and India. He said that there was more sympathy in the United States toward Mrs. Gandhi's rule. He said that there had been improvements in India since Gandhi has gone away to assure the people that the emergency is temporary.

...U.S. Says... April 19—Officials said there was nothing in the proposals for assistance to India set out in President Ford's message in February. He also said that there was a substantive improvement in the relations between the United States and India. He said that the Prime Minister had made several proposals for assistance to India. He said that the United States was willing to consider a program of aid to India in the amount of \$80 million in 1976.

...a petty low point in the official recalled. He said that the United States had been marginally better in the past weeks since seen a repetition of the same. He said that the United States had been more secure in the past because of the realization that the United States was not interfering in India's affairs and we have not interfered, he said.

...said that four officials of the administration said that it could send wheat and 100,000 tons of rice on long-term loans to India in the amount of \$80 million in 1976. He said that the United States was willing to consider a program of aid to India in the amount of \$80 million in 1976.



Hanae Mori's yukata fantastic

For summer evenings, when the air wants to be filled with the scent of plum blossoms... a dress of Yukata, the traditional summer cotton of Japan. Stencil-dyed in the deep blue of Indigo, on white. As here, on Hanae Mori's graceful wrap... with a scattering of delicate white fans on top, and a smattering of white below. The dress, for sizes 6-12, 108.00.

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Arab Protester Is Slain By Israelis on West Bank

Continued From Page 1, Col. 7

shutters and several hundred people jammed the main square, blocking traffic. This did not interfere with the march as the route ran through Dr. Sultan, a tiny suburb on the north-eastern fringe of the city.

Jericho Is Tense

Tension had been high in Jericho since Gush Emunim, a loyalist bloc, the Israeli nationalist group that sponsored the march, proclaimed its intention to establish a permanent Jewish settlement there. There is strong opposition to the plan from some members of the Cabinet who regard the Jericho area as negotiable in a settlement with Jordan. The Government is expected to reach a decision in two or three weeks.

The sight of men and women descending on Jericho with infants in strollers convinced local Arabs they were coming to stay, a young resident said. He said that there was considerable nervousness in town.

The Israelis ordered a curfew in the center of the city after the demonstration in the town square was dispersed by soldiers. Buses taking the marchers home later passed through outlying parts of the city. Some marchers visited the town in the afternoon and shopped for vegetables.

While the Gush Emunim marchers had no trouble from Arab police in Jerusalem, a police spokesman said that at their camp ground in the southern foothills of the Samarian range, where the marchers slept in the open. After a sleepless cold night curled up in sleeping bags, many drove home without coming today to Jericho.

Meanwhile, police in Jerusalem said that a special investigation was being launched into a series of collisions in recent months between heavy Arab trucks and smaller army cars. The latest incident occurred today when Maj. Rahamin Sha-

roni, an adviser in the military government, was killed near Nablus. The Arab truck driver fled the scene but was arrested later in Nablus, the police said.

Rally in City

About 200 people attended a rally in Hammarskjold Plaza, East 47th Street at First Avenue, early yesterday afternoon to affirm the right of Jews to settle in Israeli-occupied areas of the West Bank.

A scuffle broke out when a small group of dissident Zionists scattered leaflets denouncing the new West Bank settlements as illegal.

Police intervened and persuaded the protesters to leave the site of the rally.

The demonstration in support of Jewish settlers in the occupied territories was sponsored by Noam-Hamishoreret Hatzeira, the Religious Zionist Youth Movement, which is affiliated with the National Religious Party in Israel, and by Yavneh, the National Jewish Religious Students' Organization.

The dissidents identified themselves as members of the Socialist Zionist Union.

Meanwhile, four prominent American Jews denounced the march of Israelis in the occupied West Bank, contending that it served only to strengthen Arab nationalism and to weaken faith in Israeli and Jewish commitment to the human and national rights on which Israeli society was founded.

The four—Rabbi Joachim Prinz, David Tulin, Rabbi Max Tickio and Rabbi Balfour Brickner—issued their statement on behalf of a new national Jewish educational organization called Bneira, which means "alternative" in Hebrew. The organization proposes a peace settlement "on the basis of Israel's pre-June 1967 borders, with special provision for open access for all to a united Jerusalem."

Rhodesia Says Black Guerrillas Killed 3 South African Cyclists

Continued From Page 1, Col. 8

shouting," Mr. Holtzhausen added.

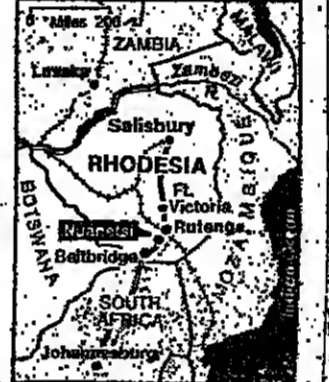
The rail line was damaged when a train derailed on an explosive device left on the tracks. Authorities said locomotives and rolling stock were also damaged. There was no indication whether the same guerrillas had made both attacks.

Black guerrillas, who want to bring down the government of Ian O. Smith, have stepped up their hit-and-run war in recent months. Some 700 guerrillas have reportedly crossed from bases in Mozambique into Rhodesia since Jan. 1. Rhodesia has 274,000 whites and 5.7 million blacks.

The government report said the guerrillas had up three cars yesterday at dusk on the Fort Victoria-Belbridge road just south of Nuanetsi.

"The terrorists were in the process of robbing the occupants when two motorcycles carrying three European males and one European female arrived on the scene," it said. "The terrorists opened fire and shot and killed the three males and wounded the female."

The statement said the armed driver of another car arrived at the scene and opened fire on the guerrillas, who fled.



The New York Times/Africa Staff

Guerrillas killed three motorcycleists and blew up a section of rail line to South Africa at Nuanetsi.

Mr. Holtzhausen, the witness from Pretoria, said he drove "flat out" for the South African border when the shooting stopped and when he arrived home found the rear of the car covered with blood.

Before January an anti-government guerrilla activity was confined to the extreme northern part of the country. But on April 2, a white farmer and his wife were ambushed in the Nuanetsi area, and several days later an explosive device was found on the rail line.

SPEAKER IS CHOSEN BY THAI PARLIAMENT

BANGKOK, Thailand, April 19 (AP)—Thailand's new Parliament today chose as Speaker a young politician who has been jailed for treason by the former military government.

Uthai Pimchalchoo, 35, of 206 of the 279 seats in the Prime Minister Seni Pramoj's lower house.

Democratic Party, got 210 votes to 62 for Mana Pitayaporn of the opposition Social Action Party.

Mongkol Sukhothakachorn was elected Deputy Speaker. He is a member of the Char Thai party, another member of the four-party conservative coalition. The four parties hold 206 of the 279 seats in the lower house.



Israeli marchers in occupied West Bank area yesterday, second day.

Saving of Energy Given Top Priority

Continued From Page 1, Col. 4

about conservation programs, energy efficiency could mean developing lighter cars that get more miles to the gallon, harnessing industrial heat that traditionally has escaped into the atmosphere, putting windows into office buildings to permit natural cooling or trimming excessive electric lighting.

The revised energy plan stressed the role of the private sector—companies, universities and inventors—in the development of energy and argued that giving conservation a higher priority did not necessarily require the increased spending on conservation proposed by President Ford in his January budget.

These observations gave rise to some skeptical questioning as to whether the new emphasis would prove to be largely rhetorical. Insiders said that the agency was trying to ingratiate itself with Congress by paying more attention to a politically popular theme—energy conservation—while pursuing early, palatable projects.

around here," one official said. "We are seen as abstract in our work, remote from reality. There's pressure from Congress to do something visible and salutary in the near term." The 1975 plan defined "near term" as the interval to 1985. To take account of hopes for much faster achievements in energy conservation, the agency established today a new planning category, "short range," which runs to five years.

The 122-page plan, available from the Government Printing Office for \$2, said that conservation was also being given a top priority because it was cheaper to save energy than to produce it. Conservation was usually more beneficial for the environment than production, it said, because conservation required smaller sums of capital than production of energy did, and "a barrel of oil saved can result in reduced imports."

The report acknowledged that oil imports were climbing. "The gap between demand and domestic production is widening," it said. Concerning environmental benefits, the report said that "as conservation actions reduce energy consumption levels, polluting emissions and disruptive consumptions will be decreased because of them."

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MILLO DECRIES NAME FOR SCHOOL

es Honoring Radical Other Puerto Rican Leaders Can Be Cited

By PETER KIBBS

Representative Herman Beame, Bronx Democrat who only voting member of House of Puerto Rican exiles, yesterday opposed a city public school named after Pedro Albizu Campos, revolutionary Puerto Rican leader.

But there are other fine Puerto Rican leaders to name after," Mr. Beame said, "and if what the community to do, they can find more impressive people than Albizu, who supported the overthrow of the government."

Mr. R. Erazo, another Puerto Rican leader, who is Beame's special assistant to the Board of Education, said Mr. Albizu had been "a national hero who fought for Puerto independence, angered and bittered by racial discrimination."

But this is a peaceful and respectable way for manifesting protest against unemployment, deplorable conditions, lack of services and a host of other problems," Mr. Erazo said.

More of This Type?

Mr. Erazo suggested that New York City "expect more decisions of this type" voted by the government appointed voters last November, when the City Charter, revised by Rev. Louis R. Gigante, Democrat and a City Council member representing the Bronx, Manhattan and Queens, said the Community School Board would reconsider its decision to remove the name of Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia from Public School 133, West 133d Street. The board had voted Feb. 10 to rename the school for Albizu Campos.

Mr. Gigante said he feared "a backlash" in the Italian community against Puerto Ricans if the name of La Guardia, the most celebrated American in the City of New York and one of the greatest, if not the greatest, was removed.

He said that the East Harlem Community School Board 4 was part of his district that is largely Puerto Rican, but that this year had it a school after Rev. Wito Marcantonio, who is of Italian extraction, "because he felt there man."

Spokesman for the Puerto government, Rafael Torres, director of its Migration here, said that decision truly reflects feelings of the community and "we must respect that."

Public Importance

"The naming of a school," Erazo said, "may have public importance for Puerto Ricans living in New York City and may even reflect their feelings in relation to the status of the island, but it may not coincide with the feelings of a majority of Puerto Ricans."

Erazo said it was much more significant quality education that did all direct our efforts.

The Central Board of Education had not yet received the form from the school board, which must be sent to the Division of Community District Affairs "for review" for 30 days before the board approves a name change, with an appeal group.

Ortiz, chairman of the board, said she had not yet received the form, but that she would do so shortly. This would certify the contribution of the individual whose name was selected, with special studies of the school.

Appeal Mentioned

Ortiz told newsmen that she would forward the name to the board because the population was largely Puerto Rican and she added that she would appeal if they want it.

Albizu Campos, who died at the age of 74, was president of the Nationalist Party in Puerto Rico in 1932. He was arrested in his only bid in 1932, and then in bombings and the assassination of the island police, leading to Mr. Campos' imprisonment from 1935 to 1943 for conspiring to overthrow the government.

He was rearrested after a bloody nationalist rebellion in 1950 that included assassination attempts against Harry S. Truman and Louis Munoz Marin. In 1943, he was again in 1954 after he was way four nationalist five Congressmen in 1950 and spent 10 more years before getting a parole.



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Low Living Standard in Soviet Rural Areas Drives Youths to Cities

By DAVID K. SHPLER
Special to the New York Times

MOSCOW, April 19—The sleek train from Moscow to Warsaw glided through the Russian countryside and eased to a stop at the town of Vyazma, 125 miles west of the Soviet capital.

Suddenly, a dozen or so women in coarse peasant dress, bundled in rough, heavily padded jackets against the cold, pushed their way onto the train and into the dining car where they lined up at two of the tables. At one, a waitress sold them bags of oranges, apples and candy and at the other bottles of fermented mare's milk—all delicacies rarely found outside the major cities.

The transactions were made with practiced swiftness, and the women—looking as if they had just left a supermarket—were back on the platform as the train began to move.

Buying from trains is a common feature of rural life in the Soviet Union, testimony to the great contrasts in living standards that exist between the cities and the countryside. One Russian recalls a summer's work on a collective farm where the manager, eager to keep his workers healthy and content, gave them a truck, and sometimes even money, so they could drive to a nearby town periodically and buy beer, fruit and vegetables from the passing trains. The farm grew only grain.

Migration to the Cities

The differences between the material conditions of urban and rural life have contributed to a sharp growth in migration from the farms to the cities, especially from grain-growing areas of the Russian Republic and the Ukraine.

The increased flow has stimulated expressions of concern among some Soviet demographers and economists, prompting calls for even stricter Government regulation of population movement than at present.

Narrowing the gap in living standards has been a professed goal of Soviet economic planners for some time, and it is repeated in the five-year plan approved last month by the 25th Communist Party Congress.

But rural deficiencies remain. Much rural housing is still characterized by wooden huts, cabins without running water or central heating. Many of the roads, unpaved, turn to mud in the spring thaw. Boredom is heavy.

A group of schoolchildren in the village of Ternovo, 300 miles southeast of Moscow, wrote to the Government newspaper *Izvestia* in 1972:

"Dear Editor: Advise us how to occupy ourselves. It is dull and uninteresting in our village, especially in the summer. The river is far from Ternovo. There are no sports facilities. The club has only dances and films for adults. Even when he is sober, the projectionist does not consider us an audience."

Diets Reflect Shortages

Often there is just not enough to buy, and diets reflect the shortages. Official statistics show that in 1970, only 57 pounds of meat per capita were consumed in Azerbaijan, one of the more rural republics, compared with 160 pounds in Estonia, the country's most urbanized republic.

Consumption of milk and dairy products amounted to 500 pounds a person in Azerbaijan as opposed to 924 pounds in Estonia of fish, 6.5 pounds compared with 56; of vegeta-

bles, 103 pounds versus 176, and so on.

Throughout the country in 1968, collective farmers were eating only 73 percent as much meat per capita as that consumed by industrial workers and office employees of Government agencies. This was just 5 percentage points higher than in 1960.

About 80 percent of the country's urban families have refrigerators but only a third of the rural families do, a planning official said recently.

Unrest on the Farms

The Soviet press has attributed much of the urbanization of recent years to the dissatisfaction of rural residents, especially the young, with the deprivations of farm life.

In 1969, there were only three Soviet cities with a population of one million or more: Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev. By the 1970 census, there were nine. In 1959, most of the population—52 percent—was still rural, by 1975, the balance had shifted, and 60 percent of the 253 million Soviet people lived in cities. In 1973 alone, analysts found, approximately 3.6 million people moved into the cities and 1.7 million moved out.

Some Soviet sociologists and economists have deplored the flight of the young from the farms, noting that it leaves an aging work force behind, depriving agricultural areas of some of their best laborers at a time when food production has failed to keep pace with rising aspirations.

Such migration might be welcomed from rural areas with a labor surplus, such as Central Asia. But Viktor Perevedentsev, a noted Soviet demographer, has observed: "The problem is that the population mostly leaves places with a shortage of labor and heavily ever leaves districts with labor surpluses."

Passports Control Movement

This has meant the greatest migration in the European part of the Soviet Union and the least in Central Asia. Mr. Perevedentsev has made vague suggestions in some recent articles for more Government control over population movement, and he has called for measures to stimulate the exodus of surplus rural population from the countryside into Central Asian cities.

At present, the Government controls migration and population distribution through a system of internal passports. Every citizen must present his passport when registering with local authorities for residence in a city, and some relatively popular cities such as Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev are closed

to newcomers unless they have guaranteed jobs and housing.

Until recently, collective farmers were not issued passports automatically and could therefore move from the farms only with special permission. Last Jan. 1, a new system took effect under which farmers are to receive passports. But it is not clear whether this will actually facilitate their departure from the cities.

Aside from attempting to distribute the labor force as the economic need dictates, the Government has imposed restrictions on migration to some urban areas to limit crowding amid an acute shortage of decent housing and strains on various municipal services such as transportation and schools.

Housing Is Crowded

Even though Moscow needs workers and is erecting 120,000 new apartments annually, many Muscovites still live in communal apartments, with several families sharing kitchen and bathroom. Young married couples usually find it difficult to get their own places and often end up living with their parents.

The corollaries of urbanization—crowding, lack of privacy, the financial need for women to work, the growing instability of the family and a changing system of values—have all contributed to a declining birthrate in the European and most heavily urbanized parts of the Soviet Union.

"The one-child family is characteristic for residents of big cities," Mr. Perevedentsev wrote in *Literaturnaya Gazeta* last August.

This would be hailed in most parts of the West, but in a country whose sense of its own power has long been based on its economic prowess, the specter of a labor force without swift growth is regarded with apprehension.

Russians Becoming Minority

Labor shortages already exist in many areas, and there is scarcely a factory manager who will not talk candidly of his need for more workers. But increased industrial production, once accomplished by heavy inputs of capital and labor, must now be created by automation and efficiency, traits notably lacking in the Soviet economy.

Furthermore, differences in birth rates between ethnic Russians and minorities in Central Asia and elsewhere promise to make the Russians a minority in the Soviet population, possibly by the next census in 1979. In 1970, Russians made up 53.4 percent of the population.

Mr. Perevedentsev calculated

that Central Asia, with 9 percent of the country's people, contributes more than a fourth of the entire population growth, and will make up half the growth between 1970 and 2000.

Given the ethnicism of Great Russians, this phenomenon is sometimes seen as threatening. It also raises what some Western specialists believe are serious future problems of labor maldistribution since the heaviest labor requirements lie outside Central Asia.

In a January article, Mr. Pere-

vedentsev put a point on the problem by stating that Central Asia has great potential for rapid expansion.

But he mixed this warning with the growth of big cities, avoided by building town clusters of new cities in the countryside. He said, the new contained standard of apartments—not like the Central Asia to more spacious and living.

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TURKEY BIDS GREEKS MEET ON AN ACCORD

IZMIR, Turkey, April 19 (Reuters)—Foreign Minister Ihsan Sabri Caglayangil proposed today that he and the Greek Foreign Minister should meet to discuss a Greek offer of a nonaggression pact.

In a statement, Mr. Caglayangil said a meeting between himself and Dimitrios Betsios could be the first step toward a meeting of Greek and Turkish leaders.

Prime Minister Constantine Karamanlis proposed the nonaggression pact in a speech to Parliament in Athens on Saturday.

"The situation, as it is today, shows that the two Prime Ministers favor the start of talks with a view to signing a nonaggression pact and both would like to see a reduction in current tension between the two countries," Mr. Caglayangil said.

He is in Izmir for a meeting of Turkish, Pakistani and Iranian leaders grouped in a loose 12-year-old economic grouping called Regional Cooperation for Development.

Brussels Boutiques Burn

BRUSSELS, April 19 (AP)—Fire today destroyed a movie theater and some 50 to 60 boutiques in one of the Belgian Capital's most chic shopping galleries. Damage was estimated in the millions of dollars.

Laotian Off to Moscow

VIENTIANE, Laos, April 19 (Reuters)—Prime Minister Kay-sone Phomvihane of Laos was leaving here today for a visit to the Soviet Union, informed sources said.

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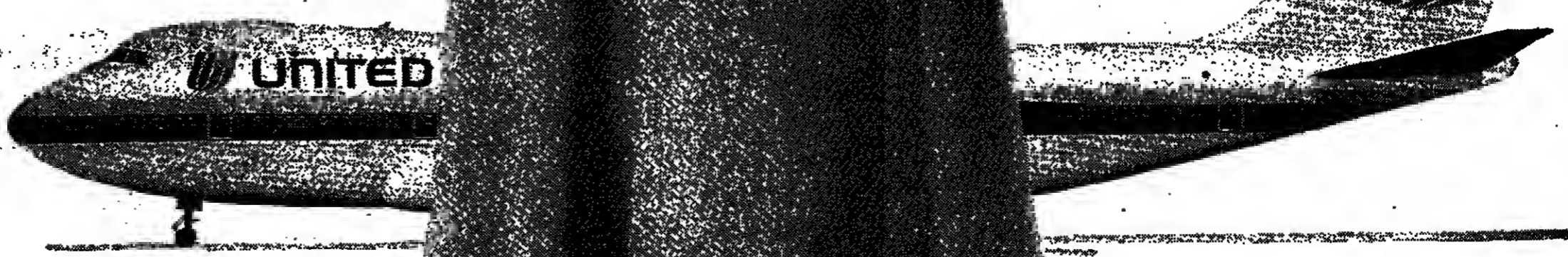
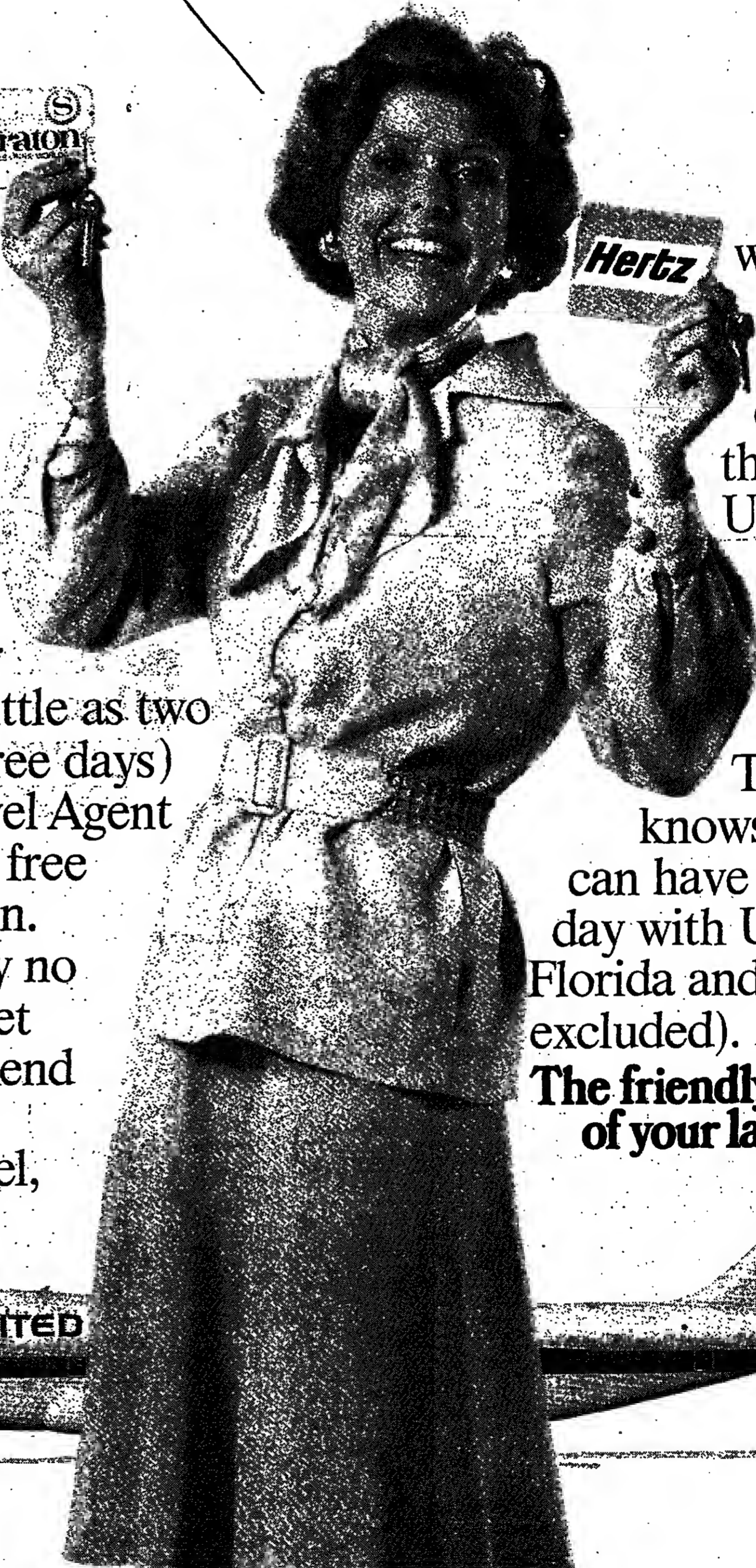
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Beautiful even through May 1st

From Page 1, Col. 3

duced a complicating factor into an already policy decision concerning the Administration of the size and composition of the Navy. Within the Pentagon, regarded as the most military issue concerning the Administration and will materially affect the growth of the budget.

se costs involved were red in a Library of study made public to representative Les Asocrat of Wisconsin.

udy found that over decade the shipbuilding would come to \$62.4 st to maintain the pres- of about 500 ships d that building up to p fleet by 1980 would .7 billion more. The mtes were in 1977 so the eventual cost would be considerably depending on the rate in.

dy was based on the that the present mix within the fleet would ed, that all new arm- riers and cruisers nuclear-powered and ler escort ships would ntional propulsion.

atement, Mr. Aspin the "astronomical" es demonstrated "the ed for a fundamental ation of our ship- program" and "a care- t cheaper alternatives

ed a test that fulfills al objectives, but at the American people d." Mr. Aspin said, "thing we should do ying nuclear-powered ships."

at the same ar- being made within stration as the De- partment wrestles with us to rebuild to its 0 ships.

secret testimony last fore the Seapower ttee of the House vices Committee, Ad- es L. Holloway 3d, of Naval Operations, emphasized the Na- to continue building clear-powered super- nd escort ships, al- laid out plans for large number of re- xpensive patrol fir- coovy and sea-coo- ns.

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inistration acknowl- such a program provide a fleet of re than 500 ships. e time, it kept em- at its program was ve and that it might supplemental ship- dget to Congress

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the newly formed vew Council, which Defense Secretary Runsfeld ordered study of the ship- gram, starting with the Navy over she rs.

me time, Mr. Run- n raising critical bout the expensive rered ships advocat- e Adm. Hyman G. nd endorsed by the ed Services Commi-

agan attack intensi- ing in Pentagon of- word went out to the study so the ico would be to a present an expanded program, designed "naval superiority" iet Union.

ministration is now a political balancing a the demands of s Armed Services and the possible es of the Texas pri-

ngress returns from eces next Monday, o Stearns, chairman ate committee, has that he will "insist ete testimony" from e Department on its plans, including its the addition of sev- r-powered ships by Armed Services

GODMAN

FOUND DECLINING

Wiesner Reports Increasing Checks on Innovation

By HAROLD W. SCHMECK JR.
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 19—The pace of innovation in American technology is slowing down, Dr. Jerome B. Wiesner, president of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, said here today.

Dr. Wiesner, who was a science adviser to President Kennedy, said there were ever-increasing deterrents to creative change in American science and industry, contributing to a situation in which technical developments were greatly slowed down.

"To some degree this was inevitable and in some fields even desirable," he said, "but to a considerable extent it constitutes a social overhead which the nation cannot afford."

Dr. Wiesner, who is internationally known as a spokesman of science and technology, cited several factors as contributors to the slowing-down process. Among them he listed increasing government regulation in some fields, the retreat of some important Government agencies, notably the Department of Defense, from sponsorship of basic research, lack of available capital for important industries and money problems of major research-oriented universities including M.I.T.

Some important industries such as steelmaking, shipbuilding and the railroad have not fully exploited available technology, he said.

Little Incentive
"Under these conditions there is little incentive to invest in still more advanced technology," he said at a two-day conference here sponsored by M.I.T. "One could develop smooth-riding 200-mile-per-hour or 300-mile-per-hour or even faster trains, but who would put them to work?"

As to the nation's research-intensive universities, Dr. Wiesner said that they have been suffering from financial pressures for several years because research and development funds have not kept pace with inflation. Federal support programs for students have been drastically cut and because of other problems.

He gave the opening speech at the conference titled "Technological Innovation and Economic Development: Has the United States Lost the Initiative?"

If forced to answer that question, the scientist said his

Guatemala, 2 Months After Quake, Hurries Work to Provide Shelter Before Rain

GUATEMALA, April 19 (AP)—The young woman a cloth mask protecting her mouth and nose against dust, shoveled dirt and small chunks of adobe into a pile in front of her house.

Little was left of the house. Her family of eight now sleeps in a dusty cardboard-and-nylon shack.

"We want some rain to settle the dust," she said. "But what will we do when the rains do start? So many people will be cold and sick."

A block away President Kjell Eugenio Laugerud Garcia, on one of his many visits to areas destroyed by the earthquake of Feb. 4, watched big machines remove the rubble that survivors had shoveled into the streets.

Winter Rains Due

"Guatemalans eat dust for breakfast, lunch and dinner," he said. "We must work hard and we must work fast. We must win our battle against nature."

The President, an army general, was referring to the struggle to prepare Guatemala for the winter rainy season.

answer would be "no, not yet," but there were some real dangers.

There is an urgent need for continued innovation, he declared, not only to improve the quality of life and to continue economic development, but also to keep the system working and to insure that the quality of life does not deteriorate drastically because technical capabilities fail to keep up with changing needs.

Dr. Wiesner said that a technological society such as the American one must be dynamic, in a continuing state of change and evolution, requiring new technologies, new organizational forms and probably even new life styles as the system evolves.

He said there was a growing need for sophisticated "replacement technologies" such as new energy sources and conservation techniques, efforts to improve air quality and increased food production.

"The situation emerging today requires more understanding and much more effective management of 'our manmade world' than it has had in the past, particularly the part that is the responsibility of government," he said.

One handicap is a short national attention span, usually determined by the time until the next election, which is far less than the time needed to create new energy or transportation systems or to rebuild a city, he said.

son, which starts in mid-May. The 1,277,000 people he estimates were left homeless must have good temporary shelter before the rain comes and temperatures drop to the 30's or 40's at night.

Crops must be planted and debris cleared from drains, rivers and roads.

The Government's official count is that 22,833 were killed and 77,050 injured in the quake. More than 1,600 aftershocks have kept fear alive. There was severe damage in 17 of the nation's 22 states.

Housing Given Priority

General Laugerud said that his Government and international relief agencies were concentrating on emergency housing. Hundreds of thousands of sheets of corrugated tin roofing material, called lamina here, are being purchased abroad for distribution to the Guatemalan homeless.

Most of those who died were killed when the adobe walls of their one- and two-room homes collapsed, leaving a rain of six-pound red roofing tiles.

At the request of President Ford, the House of Representatives adopted a bill last week authorizing \$25 million for earthquake relief that will be channeled to Guatemala through the United States Agency for International Development, which

administers foreign aid overseas. The agency plans to spend \$7.5 million to repair housing, schools, markets and health centers.

The Guatemalan Government says that every citizen who earns more than \$200 a month must buy reconstruction bonds, to raise \$122 million more. The United States agency spent \$7.5 million to restore transportation links and \$2.5 million to clear lakes formed by landslides.

Many Mayans in the central highlands started rebuilding on their own as soon as they could, using material pulled from the ruins of their homes. Others, told that the roofing material would be given away free, are still waiting for it.

Bob Gersony, a New Yorker who has lived in Guatemala for several years, worked on relief and recovery missions from the outset. He says that "handouts" might upset the delicate social structure of the highlanders.

"Recovery of morale, restoration of normal market processes and the beginning of reconstruction all seem to be postponed as people spend a good deal of time in handout lines," he wrote on March 12 in a report for the Oxford Economic Relief Agency of England.

In Pasajabal, a village half an hour by jeep from the

nearest paved road, farmers were promised free lamina. Fifteen days later, it had not arrived, but some were still working for it and not planting their crops.

Some Items Are Useless

Not all the aid has been useful, Mr. Gersony said. He reported that someone shipped meat-tenderizer to an area where people seldom eat meat; that canned goods unknown to the Indians were dropped from helicopters

without can openers; that a shipment of unsorted and out-of-date medicines arrived that "would have kept a team of a team of a dozen pharmacists busy for a year before it could be sorted. Someone, else, he said, sent hundreds of single, unmatched high-heeled shoes. Most of those affected by the earthquake have never worn shoes.

Several recovery workers have suggested that evening gowns, high-heeled shoes and

other such items that neither the Indians nor the urban poor need be sold here in the capital to raise money for things that are needed.

An extended tour of the stricken area showed that people now seem to have enough food and clothing. Most farmers had already harvested spring crops when the earthquake came, and the crops were in storage awaiting distribution. It took a couple of days to dig the supplies out of the rubble. Blocked roads left some

areas without food supplies. Hours after when the Red Cross of the Associated, of the survivors starved that 1963, Guatemala relief officials never the 22 MALTESE called insult to their ty.

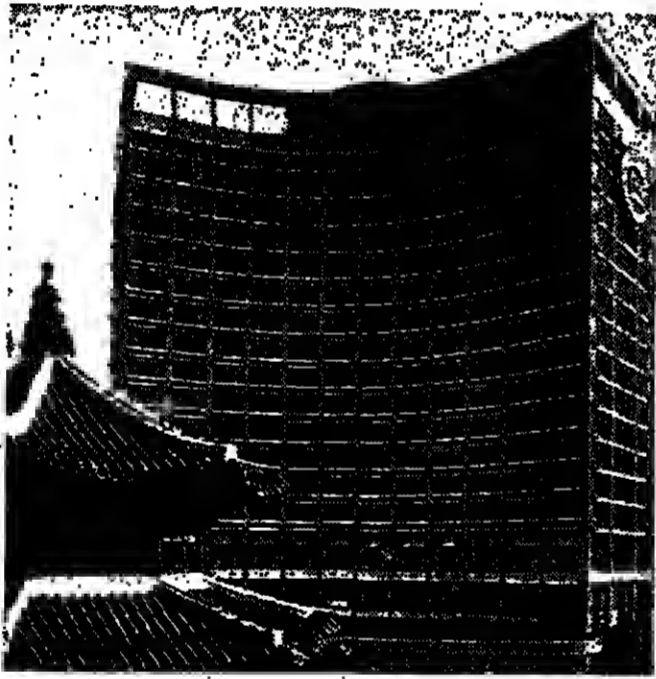
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- 6 The family is planning a picnic next Saturday.
- 7 Doesn't it seem cool for this time of the year?
- 8 You're writing your son in Rome to remind him to wear his raincoat and rubbers.
- 9 You slept poorly last night. Just how hot was it?
- 10 You just want to know which way the wind is blowing.

The New York Times

Weather Reports and Forecast in the back of the Second News Section... every day.

سكان من الاصل

Miss Defense Says Miss Hearst Met Prosecutors

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., April 19 (UPI) — Patricia Hearst began coming with the Federal authorities more than two weeks ago, she was convicted of the bank robbery trial in San Francisco.

Soliah's lawyer said that she met with Dwayne "Unitas" Austin, a Federal official in the Federal Bureau of Investigation in San Francisco, on March 4, and then had at least four meetings with other authorities.

Contention came during today on a defense to force prosecutors to identify the witnesses to testify "at a time when the prosecution knew or should have known they were mistaken."

Robert Nichols, United States Assistant Attorney, said: "The easy assumption that our office

Hearst told prosecutors in the March 4 meeting that Mr. Soliah was not in the bank during the holdup, but was a lookout. He said he had learned this from Mr. Keyes and Miss Hearst's attorney, Albert Johnson.

The Government has put on the stand two witnesses who have identified Mr. Soliah as one of at least four armed robbers in the bank at the time of the holdup, which resulted in the death by a shotgun of Mr. Otis accused the Government of misconduct for allowing the witnesses to testify "at a time when the prosecution knew or should have known they were mistaken."

Robert Nichols, United States Assistant Attorney, said: "The easy assumption that our office

had reason to believe Mr. Soliah was not in the bank requires an assumption that we believe Miss Hearst, on that specific point. There is good basis for disbelieving the word of a woman who wants to look out for her boyfriend."

Arrested in September

In opening statements made by Mr. Soliah's lawyers when the trial began almost three weeks ago, Mr. Soliah and Miss Hearst were described as lovers. Mr. Soliah was arrested last September outside an apartment in San Francisco he allegedly shared with her.

Mr. Otis said that other state and Federal prosecutors were treating as serious what Miss Hearst had told them. He cited formal charges for Miss

Hearst's kidnapping brought against William and Emily Harris in Berkeley last week, based in part on assurances from Miss Hearst's attorney that she would testify against them.

Gaining Weight

SAN FRANCISCO, April 19 (UPI)—Patricia Hearst is gaining weight and her general health is improving, but her right lung is still partly collapsed, her doctor said today. There was no indication when she would be released from the hospital.

Dr. John J. Prendergast, a specialist in internal medicine, said the 22-year-old woman's right lung was still 8 percent deflated, and she is undergoing further tests for a possible liver ailment.



Sheldon Otis, an attorney for Steven Soliah, arriving at court yesterday.

Picketing Is Eased in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, April 19 (UPI) — Striking city craft workers today removed pickets from the opera house, school bus yards and the city hospital for the elderly, but refused to let municipal buses and streetcars resume operations in the 20-day lull.

"We are doing this in an effort to show good faith," a spokesman for the striking unions said.

But Quentin Kopp, president of the Board of Supervisors, said the gesture was "entirely unacceptable" as a basis for going into mediation on the strikers' pay demands.

No negotiations were scheduled in the bitter dispute between the city and the 1,700 workers who belong to building

trade unions. The strike began March 31 when the city moved to enforce a voter-passed referendum that reduces the pay scales for these workers.

Most of the city's other employees were working, but 2,000 municipal railway drivers are backing the strike. The drivers, in a weekend membership vote, decided to continue their support of the strikers.

Pickets were removed from the opera house to permit the city's opera company and symphony orchestra to hold performances scheduled for this week. Earlier picketing had caused cancellation of programs.

School buses were running normally today, the first day after Easter vacation. Before

the holiday break, city pickets had prevented more than 15,000 children from getting their normal bus ride to school.

Pickets were withdrawn from the Laguna Honda Hospital for the Elderly. The facility, like others in the city, had suffered some problems with heating and maintenance because of the strike. But picketing continued at the San Francisco General Hospital, although officials reported services were being provided normally.

Meriden Teachers Return

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(K)12noon	2:45pm	(K)10:55am	2:52pm	(K)10:55am	3:22pm
(E)12noon	2:50pm	(K)12noon	4:29pm	(K)12noon	3:03pm
(K)4:00pm	7:00pm	(K)6:30pm	9:28pm	(K)4:30pm	7:38pm
(K)6:00pm	8:52pm	(E)12noon	4:29pm	(E)6:10pm	10:36pm
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PROGRESS IS SLOW IN RUBBER TALKS

Union and Firestone Meet to Head Off Strike Tonight

By LEE DEMBART Special to The New York Times CLEVELAND, April 19—Negotiators for the United Rubber Workers and the Firestone Tire and Rubber Company met throughout the day today in an effort to head off a national rubber strike tomorrow night, but no new proposals were made by either side.

Peter Bonmarito, president of the union, said after a union caucus late this afternoon that Firestone had made no new proposal beyond its offer of a \$1.05 an hour wage increase over three years for the 70,000 workers covered by the expiring contracts.

The union has demanded at least \$1.65 an hour in the first year alone to catch up with wages in the auto industry.

"I'm sure they will make another proposal," Mr. Bonmarito said. "I don't think they can stand on what they've got now. It would be kind of ridiculous."

If no agreement is reached by tomorrow night, an industry-wide strike is expected against the Big Four rubber companies — Firestone, the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company, the B. F. Goodrich Company and Uniroyal Inc. The union is concentrating its negotiating efforts on Firestone in hopes of making the company the pace setter for the industry.

Walkout Seems Likely Because so much money separates the two sides, the prospect of a walkout is considerable. It would be the second major national work stoppage this month. The Teamsters struck the trucking industry for four days and won a more than 30 percent wage increase over three years.

The Big Four supply more than two-thirds of the tires used by the nation's car makers, but the auto companies have been stockpiling and could continue to produce cars for two to four weeks.

Mr. Bonmarito declined to disclose any details of the bargaining, citing a news blackout that has been agreed to by the union and the companies.

Today's talks went from morning through evening in three committee sessions at the Sheraton Cleveland Hotel in downtown Cleveland. Several dozen negotiators for each side sat in the hot meeting rooms, made sultrier by the failure of the hotel's air-conditioning.

There were indications that management was holding firm to its demands that workers who do not work the first two-thirds of all hourly employees get a smaller increase than those in the tire factories.

The companies contend that they face severe competition from nonunion companies that make rubber products, from garden hose to shoe heels, and that they must keep wage costs competitive. The companies also

Washington Star and Pressmen Reach an Accord

Special to The New York Times WASHINGTON, April 19—Union pressmen and The Washington Star have reached a tentative agreement on a new contract. The agreement came, according to union sources, after management said that the paper would close if the unions did not accept layoffs and a wage freeze.

Management Reportedly Said Paper Would Close Without Layoffs and Pay Freeze

James A. Dugan, president of Local No. 6 of the International Printing and Graphic Communications Union, said that negotiations in which Federal mediators participated led to an agreement Friday night. Neither he nor a spokesman for The Star's management would provide more information about the settlement.

The union, which represents 116 pressmen and stereotypers at The Star, was the last of the unions to reach an agreement with the paper. The pressmen are scheduled to vote on the proposed settlement Wednesday.

According to one worker at the newspaper, there was no direct threat from a management official to cease publication if the unions did not accept the plan of Joe L. Albritton, the publisher who has been trying for two years to save the paper from mounting deficits.

"But our unit chairman, who had just met with management," the worker said, "told us that rejection by any one union would result in closing the plant."

The cost-cutting measures represent an attempt to reduce losses at The Star. They have reportedly been averaging \$1 million a month.

Washington Star Communications Inc., the parent company, also owns radio and television stations here, in Lynchburg, Va., and in Charleston, S. C. But the newspaper's losses have been greater than the corporation's profits from the broadcasting outlets.

ONE DEAD IN CLASH OVER DELHI SHACKS

Special to The New York Times NEW DELHI, April 19—Several thousand rioters clashed with police here today in a protest against the demolition of squatters' shacks.

According to unconfirmed reports, one man was shot dead by policemen and several were seriously injured. At least a dozen policemen were also injured in the disorders, which lasted for several hours.

The trouble broke out, witnesses said, when people began throwing stones and bottles at bulldozers that were knocking down jerry-built shops in a Moslem quarter of the old part of Delhi.

The bulldozing is part of a campaign to beautify the city, and to remove people from property that does not belong to them. The program was begun before the Indian Government suspended civil liberties last June, but under the new emergency decrees it has been considerably accelerated.

Fanning down the rioting today, the police used tear gas, and repeatedly charged the crowd with their metal-tipped bamboo sticks that are standard police equipment here.

Soviet Group in Hanoi HONG KONG, April 19 (Reuters)—A Soviet economic aid delegation led by a Deputy Prime Minister, Ivan V. Arkhipov, attended a dinner in Hanoi yesterday, the North Vietnam press agency said.

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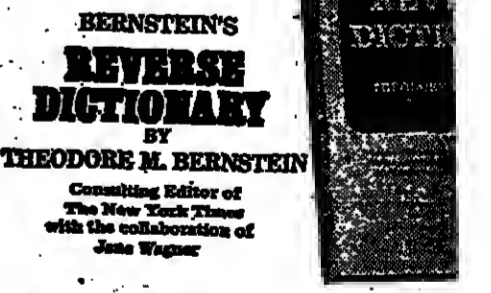
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Studies of the Dying Process Provide Impetus for Scientific Inquiries on the Question of Life After Death

WYNETH A. BRIGGS
The question of whether life after death, long the province of theologians and ordinary speculation, recently became a subject of scientific inquiry.

The explorations, independently of one another, involve interviews with people who have experienced clinical death for a possible clue to life beyond. Such research has led, some strikingly, to findings that have been interpreted as appearing to be on the verge of a breakthrough.

Beyond a Doubt
Dr. Kubler-Ross, who has written the best-selling book "On Death and Dying," declared that she had been re-convicted by her own findings. "I am now convinced that there is life after death," she wrote in a recent issue of the journal "Psychiatry."

Dr. Kubler-Ross's high standard of professional ethics and her public help in disseminating her findings, and her findings, have become the center of discussion on similar subjects in a quiet, but lively, way.

Unresolved Questions
Researchers do not consider their findings have been scientifically proved, but they have some intriguing questions. They generally agree that there are unresolved questions concerning the clinical death and whether or not there is a "life after death" of this world or the next.

Clarifies Bilingual Policy
The U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, has issued a new regulation that clarifies its policy on bilingual education.

ANCY HICKS
The New York Times, April 19—The U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, has issued a new regulation that clarifies its policy on bilingual education.

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religious thinkers. For example, the transition from life to an afterlife to be understood as an extension of natural life, or does it depend on a special, divine act?

Many Christians believe that research on life after death confirms their belief in eternal life. "I'm pleased," said Sister Janet Miller, a Roman Catholic nun, after a lecture by Dr. Kubler-Ross on the subject, "if someone scientific can come out and proclaim life after death."

Others contend that while the findings are intriguing, the claim cannot be scientifically verified. The Rev. Eugene Kennedy, a well-known Catholic psychologist and author, be-

lieves life beyond death will remain an "untameable mystery." This is a conviction shared by many.

Prefers Love as Basis
Referring to the testimony from those who have been resuscitated, Father Kennedy says he believes those experiences are "psychological and that they don't prove there is an afterlife." Such a belief is better based on experiences such as love in everyday life, he says.

One factor in the growing interest in studying those who have been revived is the availability of greater numbers of subjects because of advances in resuscitative techniques.

Dr. Raymond A. Moody Jr., a resident in psychiatry and author of "Life After Life," a work on "survival" after bodily death, says that people who have had such experiences often have been reticent about telling others out of fear that they would be considered odd.

"Nobody has bothered to ask them," said Dr. Moody, whose book is based on 50 case studies that disclosed patterns almost identical to those found by Dr. Kubler-Ross.

Dr. Moody says some people remember nothing of the resuscitative experience and that those who do tell, among other things, of being bathed in a large bright beam of light that is sometimes associated with a

religious figure such as Jesus. He also found that most subjects had an "out-of-body" experience that included watching their bodies undergo resuscitative efforts.

Bias Admitted
He emphasized that his studies had been "anecdotal" rather than strictly scientific and acknowledged that "my sample is biased toward those who have had an experience."

He also finds parallels in reports of experiences of conscious separation of mind and body in many ancient religious works such as the Tibetan Book of the Dead and the writings of Plato. The former an eighth-century text, refers to a clear

world has meaning and justice. Dr. Kubler-Ross says, "Those who see God as a loving and compassionate symbol" tend to welcome the results of her research while those who see God as "punitive and judgmental" are less receptive.

She says she is writing a book on the subject of life after death that will explain her findings more fully.

Dr. Moody's book is in its third printing after being released in July.

According to Helen Berstein, vice president of Spiritual Frontiers Fellowship, an association of 8,000 members, most of them with church or synagogue affiliation, the issue of survival after death is attracting in-

creased attention. "Many people are excited about substantiating what has been accepted on faith with some facts," she said of the research. "It's very biblical."

The fellowship also pursues related fields such as clairvoyance, parapsychology and spiritual healing.

Other indications of interest in the question of life after death are the growing number of seminars and conferences that deal with the whole phenomenon of death. The subject of the care of the dying patient and the stages of death are integral to the emerging field of thanatology, in which Dr. Kubler-Ross has played a leading role.

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Levitt Criticizes Overpayments In New York City Relief System

State Comptroller Arthur Levitt said yesterday that welfare operations at the Queens income maintenance center, largest of the city's 44 centers, "continues to be extremely weak" with "numerous overpayments, payments to ineligible persons, insufficient employee productivity and other inefficiencies."

He made public an audit estimating that case-closing delays alone had been costing \$34,664,000 a year. The calculation was based on a Human Resources Administration report to him that, as of last June, the median time between a decision that a case was no longer eligible and the actual stopping of a check was 47 days.

The interval included 10 days for appeals mandated by Federal and state law and four days for mailing and return of notices, so that the Levitt audit reckoned 33 days as the "excess time." The average monthly payment was cited as \$288.51 and the average monthly closings as 10,009.

Yesterday, however, the city agency said the time had been reduced to 21 days since then, including the 10-day appeal period, by management improvements that had reduced a backlog of paperwork in the centers, according to Herb Rosenzweig, deputy administrator for income maintenance.

Computer Available

The agency said a computer was available for case-closings only two days a week, and when it could be used daily there would be further reductions.

Separately, the appointment of Howard S. Stein as First Deputy Administrator to aid in overall management, including policy, was announced by J. Henry Smith, recently named head of the super agency. Mr. Stein had been deputy administrator for management since December 1972.

Comptroller Levitt's criticisms of the citywide system were included in an audit of

operations at the Queens income maintenance center, largest of the city's 44 centers, covering northern and western Queens and handling about 14,000 cases. It was the latest of a series that has covered five other centers that Mr. Levitt said "indicate negligible improvement in over two years."

The audit said the citywide agency had failed to collect income tax returns from 2,665 employed welfare recipients amounting to an estimated \$468,000 for 1973 income, and indicated "no improvement" in pursuing 1974 refunds.

'Cover-Up' Charged

In a seven-month period ending June 30, 1974, the Levitt audit said a sampling indicated an average of 64 days to close cases at the Queens Center and charged a "cover-up" in a number of these to backdate entries in records.

The state auditors charged employability regulations were "loosely controlled." A sampling, they said, indicated no documents to support 35 percent of exemptions from reporting to state employment offices, and they projected payments to such potential ineligible at the center as \$1,709,400 a year.

The report said "an arbitrary and inequitable quota" was set on processing clients at the start of each day, turning others away without even "following-day priority referrals."

Clients, the audit went on, also suffered in services because of worker tardiness, unassigned groups in lunch hours and "nonproductivity" for the last half hour each day. Field visits were said to average only three and a half per employee daily, rather than the five that were required.

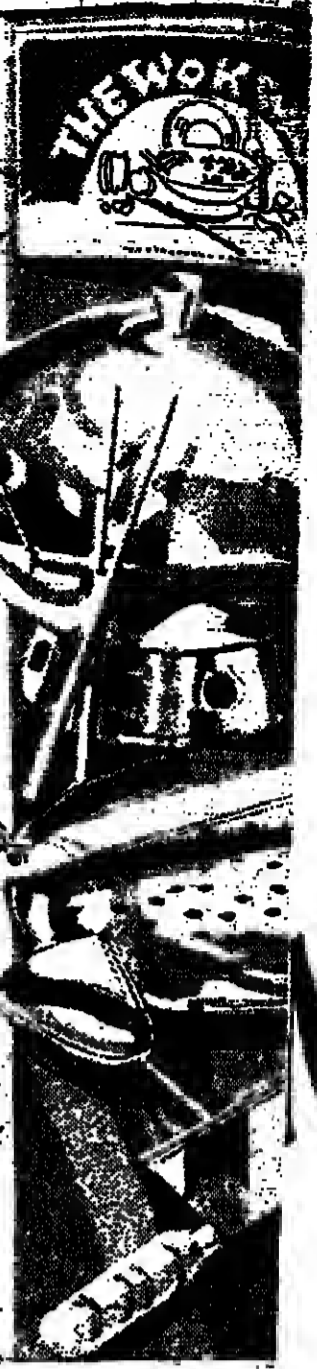
A response from the state's Department of Social Services said it was seeking funds to create a field office in New York City "to provide on-site supervision" of the city's income maintenance centers.

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U.S. Confirms Water-Tank Rupture Led to Blast That Tore Off Side of 45th St. Building

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—The rupture of an oversized water tank in a basement set off the natural-gas explosion that demolished one side of a 25-story New York City building on April 22, 1974, the National Transportation Safety Board ruled today.

The early-morning explosion at 305 East 45th Street did not kill anyone, but it injured more than 70 persons, most of them in an adjoining apartment building, the Eovoy Towers.

In New York City, a Building Department official said the Federal agency had reached essentially the same conclusion as his department had reached.

The safety board determined that the water tank, one of five "installed on a piecemeal basis without benefit of inspections" to deliver water at the needed pressure to a sixth-floor photo-processing company, had failed when it was overpressurized.

The tank, directly beneath a six-inch natural-gas service line, was rocketed upward by the escaping pressure and tore the gas line out of its threaded joint, the board said. This allowed gas to flow into the building.

Elevators drew the explosive mixture up through elevator shafts and thus contributed to the spread of the explosive gas-air mixture, the board found.

The board said it had been unable to determine what had caused the gas to explode.

The agency, which has authority to investigate natural-gas accidents, said the explosion had demonstrated the need for the Federal Government to require or encourage natural-gas-leak detection devices and automatic shut-off valves in commercial buildings.

The board found that a pressure-regulating valve had been installed on the hydro-pneumatic water system on April 20, 1974. It said that when the pressure was turned on at 8:15 A.M. on April 22, before the company began to use water in its facilities, total system pressure could have reached more than twice that for which the tanks were designed.

It also found that an estimated total of 27,000 cubic feet of gas had flowed freely into the basement and up the elevator shafts during the 30 minutes before the explosion.

The board noted that "excess flow" valves now were used in high-pressure natural-gas systems to close a valve automatically whenever a failure caused gas flow to exceed a predetermined rate. It noted that the Manhattan gas distribution system was a low-pressure system, but it found that there were valves that manufacturers said would operate in low-pressure systems.

"The practicality of these excess-flow valves has been argued, but the theory is sound, research is continuing and work in this area should be expedited," the board said.

The safety agency also said that gas vapor detection and alarm systems existed, although there were questions as to their effectiveness, and that neither the Federal Government nor the states required their use.

"Many commercial buildings are required to have smoke or heat detection instruments located at strategic positions to their interior," the board said. "It appears logical that similar regulations could be adopted for the installation of gas detection instruments in these buildings."

The board also found that, though the water tank location was a critical factor in the accident, there was no Federal plumbing code and no Federal agency "with authority to deal with this problem of piping location within buildings."

Findings Parallel the City's

Andrew J. Jenkins, deputy commissioner to the New York City Department of Buildings, said that his agency had not received a copy of the report but that portions made available to him indicated few differences with findings by the city in its own investigation, Mr. Jenkins said that following the explosion the city had checked approximately 12,000 photo labs and had found 175 with high-pressure water tanks situated near gas lines.

"All but 25 had adequate safety devices, and those 25 have redesigned theirs to comply with safety requirements," he said.

Mr. Jenkins said plumbers at the 45th Street building had closed off or removed the pressure release valve in an attempt to get more pressure in lines servicing the photo lab.

"It was like the penny in the fuse box," he said. "You keep doing it until the house burns down."

ALLEGED TICKETS

By Lefkowitz on Procedures Away Brokers

IA KLEIMAN, Attorney General, is conducting an investigation into the activities of ticket brokers. He is looking for ways to obtain tickets for Broadway shows, such as "Chorus Line" and "A Chorus Line".

Investigation, was disclosed in State Supreme Court after Gerald a ticket broker having an interest in the Eovoy Towers, moved to open a for his reception.

Attorney General Kleiman said the investigation was part of an ongoing investigation of the whole picture of the ticketing industry.

Investigation to find out why the public can't buy tickets through brokers, he said.

Lefkowitz, district attorney, said the investigation is being conducted by the Attorney General's office.

Attorney General Feiner said that the investigation is being conducted by the Attorney General's office.

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7:40 am N	9:50 am	NONSTOP
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10:18 am L	12:27 pm	NONSTOP
10:30 am N	12:30 pm	NONSTOP
1:04 pm N	3:14 pm	NONSTOP
1:10 pm L	3:22 pm	NONSTOP
2:39 pm L	4:44 pm	NONSTOP
4:50 pm N	6:56 pm	NONSTOP†
5:10 pm L	7:29 pm	NONSTOP
5:12 pm K	7:25 pm	NONSTOP
7:35 pm K	9:52 pm	NONSTOP
8:38 pm N	11:40 pm	One-stop
9:00 pm K	10:58 pm	NONSTOP*
9:25 pm L	11:25 pm	NONSTOP*
12:55 am K	2:52 am	NONSTOP*

L-LaGuardia K-Kennedy N-Newark *Night Coach †Whisperliner® Schedule effective May 1



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*Effective May 1, 1976. **These coach excursion fares have advance reservation and purchase requirements, and require a stay of between 7 and 30 days. Seats are limited. Savings reduced to 20%-25% effective 6/1/76. *The Wings of Man is a registered service mark of Eastern Air Lines, Inc.

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measures the
your plants
I know exactly
when to water
the daily meter
Mormonism comes
with instructions
and a lot of
plants
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Attorney General

Discover the nicest thing that ever happened for women...

at 8 P.M. when
id. The detective
account:
voice called
or that she was
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31 years old,
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and his fiancée,
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id calmly carted
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oaths with Miss
get out of here,"
said, but added
few available
or handicapped

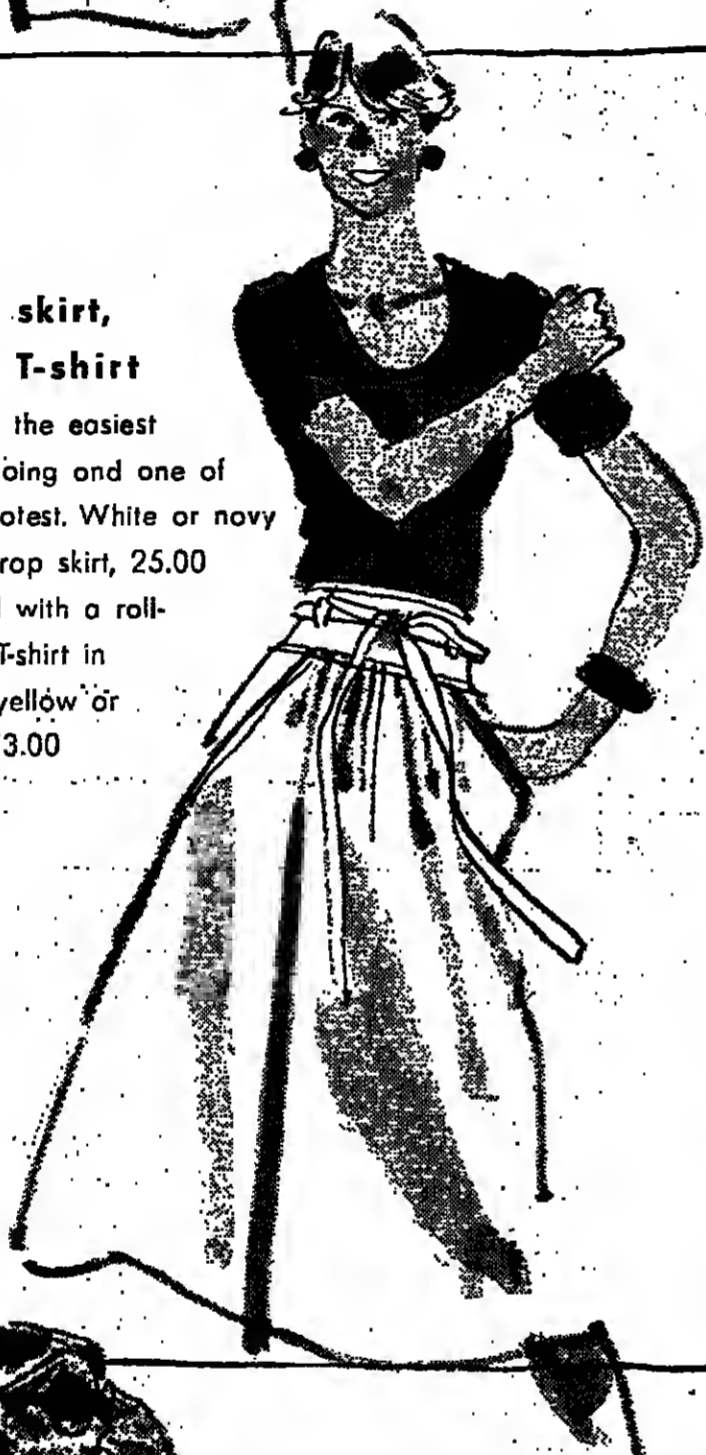


White ducks and T-shirts

Culottes, striped T-shirt
New, young culottes—smothing in white or navy duck, 24.00
Wear them with a squared neck T-shirt, red or navy and white, 12.00

Wrap skirt, solid T-shirt

One of the easiest looks going and one of the greatest. White or navy duck wrap skirt, 25.00
Teamed with a roll-sleeve T-shirt in black, yellow or white, 13.00



Trouser skirt, striped T-shirt

—trim, tailored and terrific.
White or navy duck skirt, 21.00
Striped T-shirt in red, navy or black and white, 10.00



Skirts in polyester-rayon, sizes 8 to 16, by Summit Sportswear. Cotton T-shirts, S, M, L, by Quote Me.
Second Floor Sportswear, Lord & Taylor, call Wisconsin 7-3300 (24 hours a day)
And at all Lord & Taylor stores

P.S.C. Orders Phone Rates Cut For Interconnecting Equipment

By WILL LISSNER

The Public Service Commission of the Federal system was settled. If the Federal system Telephone Company yesterday survives judicial review, the state system would supplement it.

The regulatory agency's action cuts to \$1 charges that now range from \$3.49 to \$6.29, depending on the type of interconnecting device.

The commission at the same time set up a system whereby customer-owned answering and recording machines, which the telephone utility had sought to bar from use, can be certified as compatible with telephone equipment, enabling the user to avoid the interconnecting device and its monthly charge altogether.

The Federal Communications Commission had set up a system whereby manufacturers could establish the compatibility of their answering and recording devices and other auxiliary equipment by registration of the equipment.

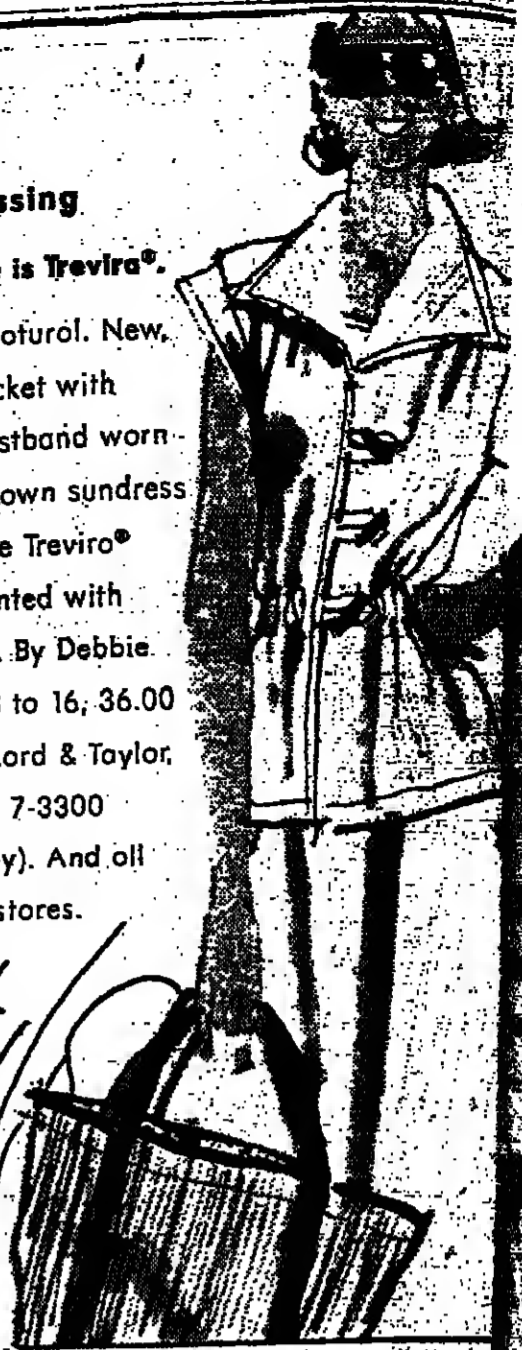
This system was to go into effect May 1 but the Bell System, the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and others have initiated suits in the Federal courts for a judicial review of the F.C.C. decision.

The litigants are seeking a stay of the F.C.C. order and the state commission anticipates that, as is usual in such cases, the stay will be granted. If it is, the state certification system, unless it also was challenged in the courts, would substitute for the Federal registration system until the validity Eastern Standard time.

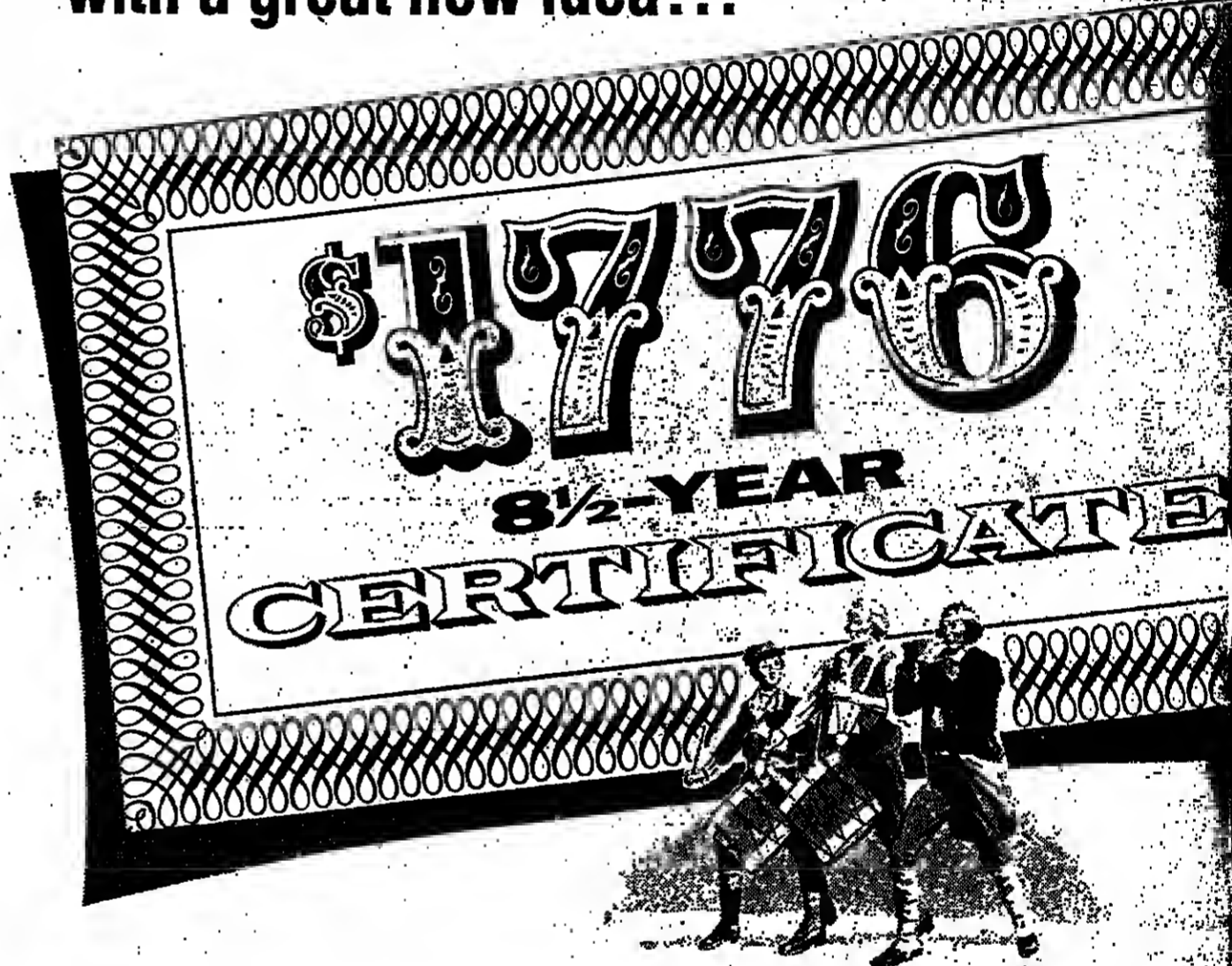
City sundressing

The difference is Trevira®.

The look is a natural. New, cap-sleeved jacket with elasticized waistband worn over a pared-down sundress. In creamy white Trevira® polyester, accented with toggle buttons. By Debbie Brooks. Sizes 8 to 16, 36.00
Second Floor, Lord & Taylor, Call Wisconsin 7-3300 (24 hours a day). And all Lord & Taylor stores.



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\$1000 grows to \$1776 in just 8 1/2 years!

If you have \$1000 or more to invest, here's an excellent investment opportunity—in a savings account insured by an agency of the U.S. Government!

Each \$1000 you invest now will grow to \$1776 in exactly 8 1/2 years, if interest and principal remain in the account.

YOU'RE GUARANTEED a high interest rate for the full term!

No matter what happens to interest rates in the meantime, you're sure of a high return for the entire term of this savings certificate. Interest rates may now be heading down—but you're fully protected for 8 1/2 years.

YOUR AVERAGE ANNUAL RETURN \$91.2% for every \$1000 you invest

You too can celebrate the Bicentennial—with a County Federal Certificate. Come in to your County Federal office now.

NOTE: Government regulations require a priority for early withdrawals from these accounts. Funds on the amount withdrawn are the payback rate and interest to 90 days before.

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Above branch open daily 9 AM - 4 PM, Fri. Eve. & PM - 8 PM, Sat. 9 AM - 1 PM
SUFFOLK
COMMACK ... 6080 Jericho Tpke. (bet. Larkfield & Commack Rds.) 11725
CORAM ... Route 112 (Pine Plaza Shopping Center) 11727
NORTH PATCHOGUE ... 718 Route 112, North Patchogue 11772
Above 3 branches open daily 9 AM - 4 PM, Fri. Eve. & PM - 8 PM, Sat. 9 AM - 1 PM

BROOKLYN
FLATBUSH ... 1310 Kings Highway (bet. E. 17th & 18th Sts.)
Above branch open daily 9 AM - 8 PM, Fri. 9 AM - 6 PM
QUEENS
KEW GARDENS HILLS ...
Above branch open daily 9 AM - 4 PM, Fri. Eve. & PM - 8 PM
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EAST ... 625 Madison Ave. (at 55th St.)
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صكنا من الامل

E. Report Says Company May Be Able to Lower PCB Discharge Into Hudson

RICHARD SEVERO
 WASHINGTON, April 19—The General Electric Company filed a report today that indicates it may be able to lower to as little as 1/28th the amount of polychlorinated biphenyls discharged into the Hudson River, according to a report filed today by the company.

A few months ago Dr. Edward L. Simons, manager of environmental operations for General Electric, said he doubted that current technology could bring the level down to less than about 100 grams, or 3.5 ounces, a day.

The engineering reports became part of the public record today as Prof. Abraham D. Sofaer of the Columbia Law School resumed a hearing ordered by the states Department of Environmental Conservation, which ordered the hearing last fall after high levels of PCB's were found in Hudson River fish.

Commissioner Ogden R. Reid at first advised people not to eat most species of Hudson River fish, then ordered the river closed to commercial fishing, exempting shad and larger sturgeon until the spring runs were checked. Those salt-water fish come to the river at this time each year to spawn.

Shad is a major commercial fish for the Hudson. The first spring runs of shad have been checked by the department and, although testing is incomplete, initial results for the shad are not promising, with levels of PCB's between 1.73 and 8.88 parts per million.

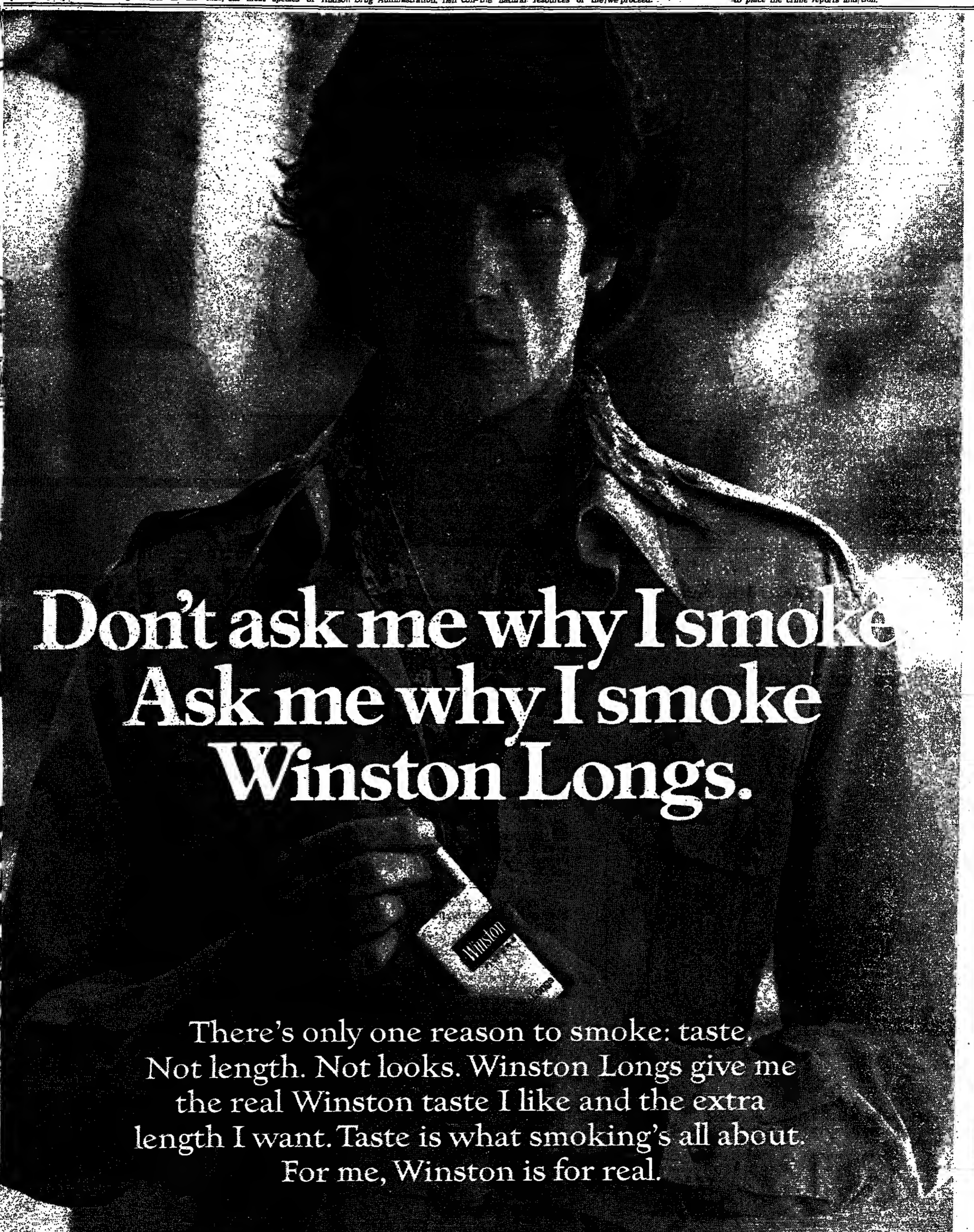
According to standards set by the United States Food and Drug Administration, fish containing five parts or more per million of PCB's are unhealthy to eat.

Justice Dept. May Create New Crime-Report Agency

WASHINGTON, April 19 (UPI)—The Justice Department plans to create a neutral agency to take over the F.B.I.'s crime reports and statistical work to make sure that the figures are more credible and are put to better use.

Other Statistics in a Central Bureau That Would Have 'No Ax of Its Own to Grind'

He has not singled out the F.B.I. in commenting about "partisan" information, but its annual uniform crime reports, based on police reports, have been accused of being susceptible to bias and election-year politics.



Don't ask me why I smoke
 Ask me why I smoke
 Winston Longs.

There's only one reason to smoke: taste.
 Not length. Not looks. Winston Longs give me
 the real Winston taste I like and the extra
 length I want. Taste is what smoking's all about.
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Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined
 That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health.

16 mg. "tar", 1.2 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette, FTC Report SEPT. 75.

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 AVER
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 for every
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Only Ashanti Bazaar has it.



African Tunic & Pants - \$78. Sizes 4 to 14. Paisley printed sashed red top, black drawstring pants, 100% cotton and washable. Matching headwrap - \$12. Many other exclusives in gowns, jewelry and accessories on two floors at 872 Lexington Ave. between 65th and 66th Sts. N.Y.C. Open 10 to 6 daily.

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What does your business need to make it grow?

Distributors? New products? Capital? Machinery? New plant? You may find just what you need by reading the "Business Opportunities" columns in The New York Times. Weekdays in the Classified pages, Sundays in the Financial-Business Section (Section 3).

Boxer, Landesman and Kelly: You should be arguing about affidavits and subpoenas. Not about office draperies.

You might trust your law partner with your life in a courtroom, but would you trust him to choose your office carpet? Office decorating is really not a job for even the talented amateur.

The Itkins' decorators are professionals, with hundreds of ways to stretch your decorating budget, without it looking like a budget office.

And the Itkins buy and stock office furnishings in tremendous quantities. With that buying power, Itkin prices keep your furnishing costs down.

The Itkins believe that furniture delayed is furniture denied.

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The Itkins will not only decorate, we'll give you enormous selection, prompt delivery and installation.

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Michael Greer, Decorator, Is Dead; Police Checking for Murder Clues

By EMANUEL PERLMUTTER

Michael Greer, a prominent interior designer who had helped decorate a room in the White House during the Dwight D. Eisenhower and John F. Kennedy Administrations, was found dead yesterday in his apartment at 525 Park Avenue, at 60th Street, his feet bound by a red sash.

The police listed the death of the 60-year-old decorator as suspicious. They said that Mr. Greer appeared to have been dead for about three days and that they were awaiting an autopsy by the Medical Examiner to determine whether he had been murdered.

"There are marks on his body, but we can't be sure what they indicate," said Sgt. James Stewart of the 17th homicide squad. "We have to wait for the medical report."

Body Found in Bed

Mr. Greer was found lying in bed, face up, clad only in a blue dressing gown. There were no signs that the five-room apartment had been ransacked, or any indication of a violent struggle in any of the rooms.

The fifth-floor apartment contained French furnishings, including an 18th-century tapestry in the living room, crystal chandeliers and many antiques. "It looked like a museum," said Detective Terence McClintock, one of the officers assigned to the investigation.

Attended Southern Schools

A native of Monroe, Ga., he attended the University of South Carolina and from there went to the University of North Carolina. Later he attended the Parsons School of Design in New York.

According to an interview given a few years ago, Mr. Greer had planned to be an architect. But he said he had given up that goal because he was weak in calculus.

During World War II he was a major in the Army Air Force. After the war he was recalled for service in the Korean conflict. Most of his war years were spent in the Far East.

He said he had developed his knowledge of Chinese antiques while serving there.

Before moving to the 13-story apartment house at 525 Park Avenue about six years ago, he had lived in a duplex town house on East 49th Street that was destroyed by fire.

The duplex had contained a red velvet room, and he had told interviewers that red—the color of the sash that bound him in death—was his favorite color.



Michael Greer

Ahmed Taibi Benhima, the former Moroccan Representative at the United Nations.

Mr. Greer's body was found yesterday morning by a couple who were to have had a dinner appointment Sunday with him, an appointment for which he did not appear.

Yesterday the couple, Mr. and Gilbert Mills of 330 West 58th Street, went to call on him. They found the apartment door unlatched and Mr. Greer's body in bed. They summoned a building employee, who notified the police.

The couple told the police that they had gone to see Mr. Greer yesterday because he was to have let them use his apartment for a birthday party for their young son. They said that he and Mr. Mills were friends.

Mr. Greer lived alone and was unmarried. He was the author of two books on interior designing.

Chief Executive Officer of Firestone Tire and Rubber Company in Akron, Ohio, and

the late Harvey Firestone, chief executive officer of the Firestone Tire and Rubber Company in Akron, Ohio, and

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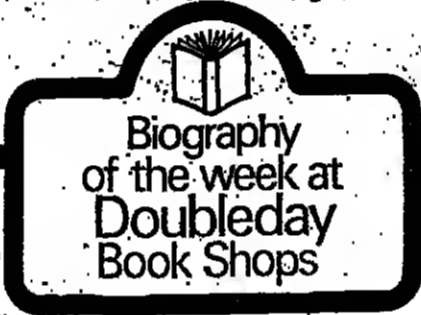
the late Harvey Firestone, chief executive officer of the Firestone Tire and Rubber Company in Akron, Ohio, and

Negro College Fund Gets Grant From Mellon Group

The United Negro College Fund has acknowledged a \$475,000 grant from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

According to Christopher F. Edley, the fund's executive director, the grant was one of the largest ever made to it by a foundation.

The money was given for use over the next three years in support of the Premedical Summer Institute, held at Fisk University, a member college in Nashville, Tenn.



It is a stunning achievement. Vast, fascinating, endlessly readable and illuminated by penetrating insights. —William Manchester, Los Angeles Sun-Times

John Bartlow Martin, distinguished journalist and former political colleague, had access to Stevenson's personal political papers and his private correspondence, which were voluminous. Says the author, "Stevenson was a string-saver; he almost literally never threw anything away. 'Aldai Stevenson of Illinois' extends from his boyhood through the presidential campaign of 1952.

This book is a word-portrait of an intimacy seldom encountered in literature, and almost never in politics. —Victor Wilson, San Francisco Examiner

This is not just an 'official' biography. It is definitive, perceptive, a model of its kind. —Abe C. Ravitz, Cleveland Plain Dealer

This and a second volume to come comprise what is unquestionably the most substantial portrait of a man who was a statesman and spokesman for an American dream.

*John Kenneth Galbraith, The New York Times

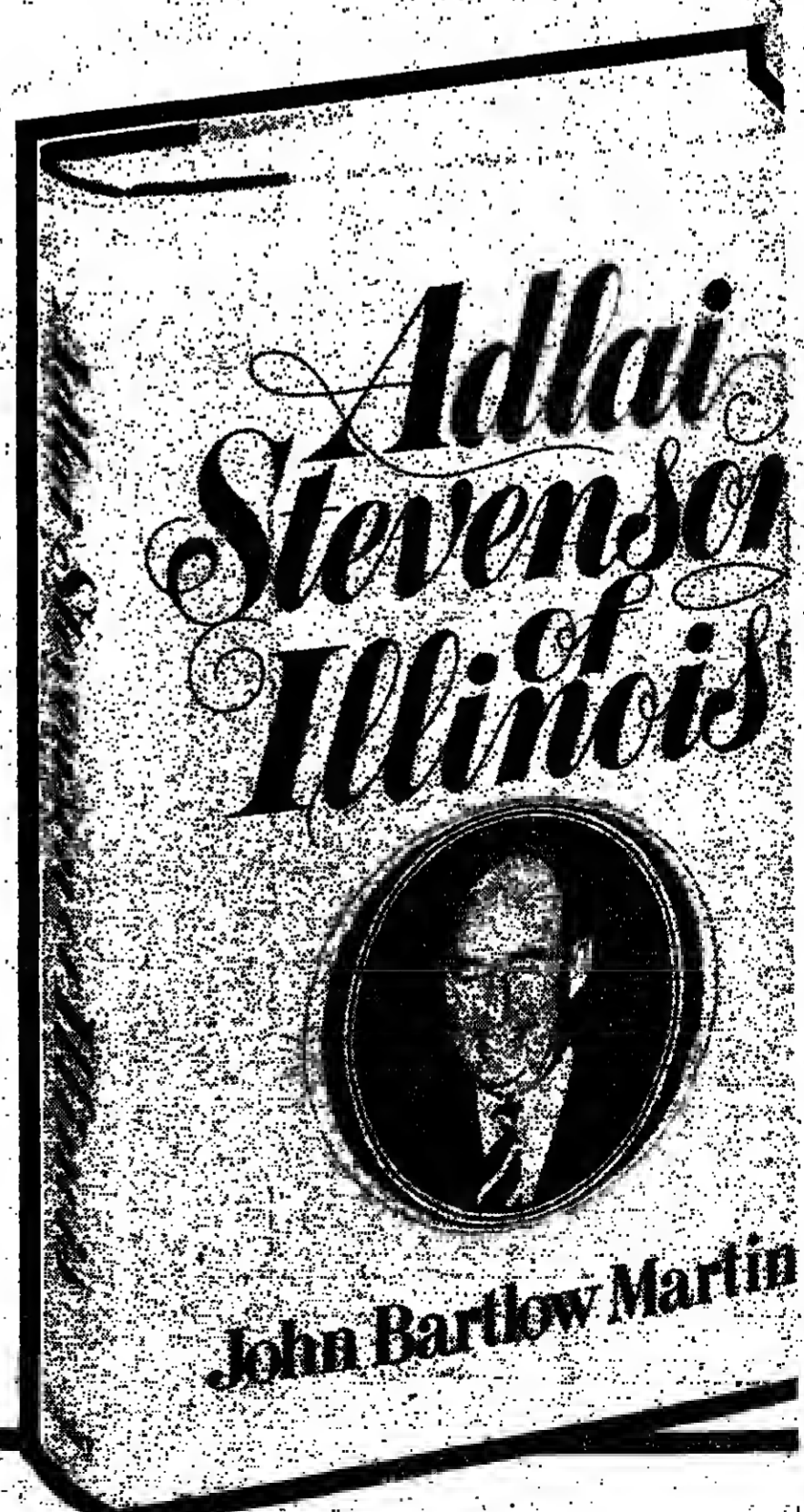
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'...the best portrait of Stevens that exists or will be drawn.'



سكا من الاعل

Handwritten text in a box at the top of the page.

**IS MOVING
ON AUDIT**

**State Tax Commission
Checking His Work**

WARD RANZAL
Controller Harrison J. Goldin asked the Corporation to bring suit to state to permit him to audit sales tax returns from firms.

Goldin followed a denial by the State Tax Commission of his request to audit sales tax returns. In denying the request, the commission in effect, Mr. Goldin said, is auditing the commission.

Goldin took over collection of the sales tax in 1963. He said the state auditor was unhappy with the state auditor's work and in 1971 he set up the Metropolitan Finance Administration to audit sales tax returns since he has been turned over to the Municipal Association, which returns to the city.

Mr. Goldin's office is conducting a routine financial audit of the Metropolitan Finance Administration. He said he is reviewing the audit unit and a re-organization of sales tax returns since he is not entitled to the returns and audit work papers and that these were turned over to the Municipal Association for the city.

Mr. Goldin said that since he is not entitled to the returns and audit work papers and that these were turned over to the Municipal Association for the city, he is not entitled to the returns and audit work papers and that these were turned over to the Municipal Association for the city.

**ANTS ASSAIL
FROM PARKING**

At the Bronx Terminal, a complaint was filed yesterday that the city is not doing enough to control the parking of cars in front of the stadium.

Mr. Goldin's office is conducting a routine financial audit of the Metropolitan Finance Administration. He said he is reviewing the audit unit and a re-organization of sales tax returns since he is not entitled to the returns and audit work papers and that these were turned over to the Municipal Association for the city.

**BUSINESSES
VIOLATIONS**

The Department has issued orders to several food businesses to stop operating until they have corrected their health-code violations.

- Address list for various businesses and locations.



At yesterday's meeting of the Emergency Financial Control Board are, from the left: State Comptroller Arthur Levitt, Stephen Berger, staff director, Governor Carey, Judah Gribetz, counsel to the Governor, and Mayor Beame.

**CHALLENGE POSED
FOR TRANSIT PACT**

Continued From Page 1, Col. 1

generally described as modest by past emergency standards—would provide a 25 percent increase in the existing living-cost provision. The new rate would provide an upward adjustment of 1 cent an hour for each increase of three-tenths of a point in the local Consumer Price Index.

The state emergency law that superseded the city's normal fiscal machinery last year mandated a wage freeze except in the cases of those city unions that cooperated with the city last year, by agreeing to defer regular raises at the height of the fiscal crisis.

Government More Complex
The legal question made public by the Governor following a two-hour meeting of the Control Board provided still another measure of how more complicated the city's governmental and political life has become since the introduction of the emergency process by which the state fiscal matters, the city's fiscal books and business contracts.

Part of the legal problem before the Control Board involves the fact that the Transit Authority has not yet supplied the text of the contract proposal, board officials said.

The other principal matter before the Control Board—what to do about the predicted cash shortfall this month at the City University—was handled by Mr. Carey by scheduling a meeting tomorrow of state, city and City University officials.

The university, which has been criticized by city and state officials for allegedly failing to respond fully to budget-cutting mandates, was put on a monthly cash ration by the city. City officials say that the university's procrastination on austerity—strongly denied by university officials—will produce a deficit of close to \$70 million at the end of June.

Hospital Sit-Ins Given Noon Deadline

By DAVID BIRD

People from the community who have been sitting-in at Fordham Hospital since last Tuesday have been told to leave by noon today or face the possibility of being removed by the police.

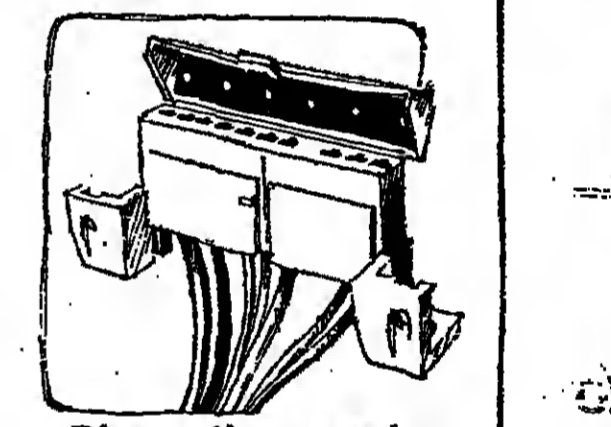
But the city's Health and Hospitals Corporation, which operates Fordham and the other municipal hospitals, said the presence of so many demonstrators—whose number at times has risen to more than 200—had begun to interfere with such necessary administrative functions as record keeping.

Mr. Robinson said the occupiers had been told that they could present any new material they had to show, as they contend; that the hospital could remain open economically. But realistically, corporation officials said privately, there is no chance that the aging 360-bed hospital at Southern Boulevard and Crotona Avenue can be kept open.



**You'll like the price and mileage.
You'll also like the car.**

Chevette Scooter
prices start at \$2899*
Coupe (shown) \$3098*



*Manufacturer's Suggested Retail Price including dealer preparation. Tax, license, destination charges and available equipment additional.

Unitized body with 17 corrosion fighters
For structural strength and durability. Features include 17 anti-corrosion treatments, high-strength bumpers, acoustical insulation. Room for four inside, with space for luggage behind rear seat. Seat folds down for expanded load space, accessible through rear hatch.

Diagnostic connector
Helps to accurately diagnose primary ignition circuit and other parts of the electrical system.



40 MPG HIGHWAY



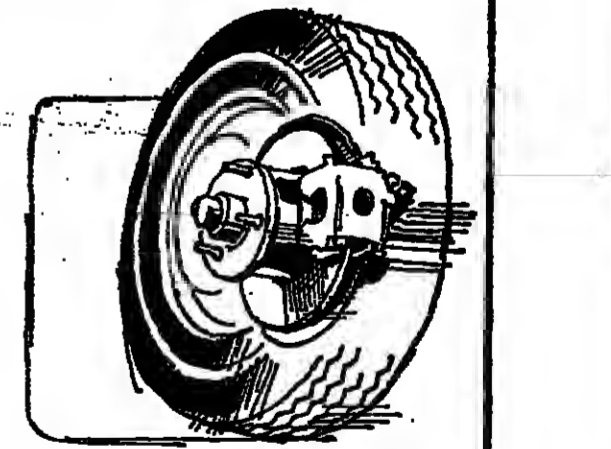
28 MPG CITY

EPA mileage with standard 1.4 litre engine, 4-speed manual transmission and 3.70:1 rear axle. (Remember—these mileage figures are estimates. The actual mileage you get will vary depending on the type of driving you do, your driving habits, your car's condition and available equipment.)

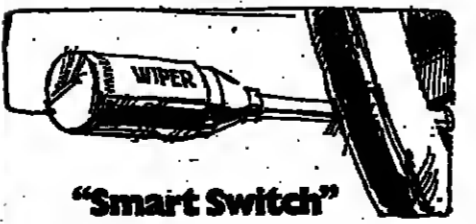


Short turning circle
At 30.2 feet, Chevette has one of the shortest turning circles of any car in the world. You'll appreciate it every time you park, back up or maneuver.

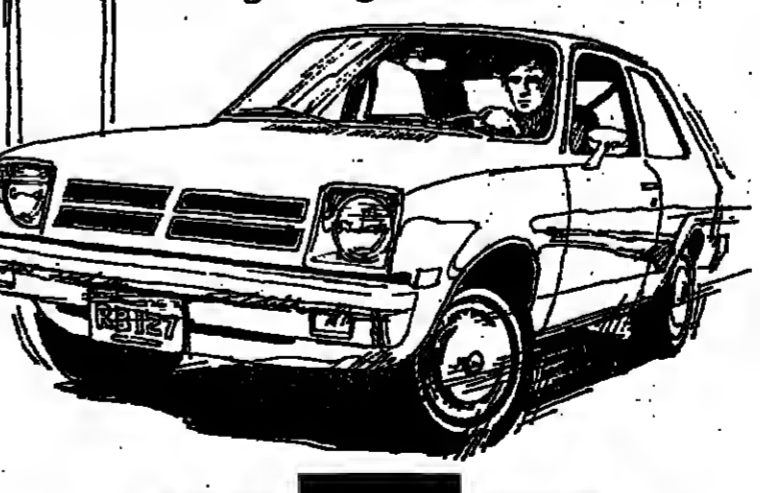
Rugged front suspension
Mounted on heavy-gauge crossmember. Helps isolate road shock and noise. Stabilizer bar and outboard-mounted shocks are standard.



Front disc brakes
Fade resistant, water resistant, and smooth operating. Built-in audible wear sensors tell you when it's time to replace the linings.



"Smart Switch"
Puts headlight dimmer, turn signal, windshield washers, windshield wipers and lane-change signal all at your fingertip.



Chevrolet

Chevette

Chevrolet's new kind of American car.

6,000 dealers
Nearly twice as many as VW, Toyota and Datsun combined. Parts and service are always nearby.

Court to Hear Landmark Indian Suit

Minnesota Case Concerns Taxes on Property

Special to The New York Times

SQUAW LAKE, Minn.—You have to drive by Russell Bryan's place to get down to the lakefront and the tourist lodges, but you probably would not notice it. You would be looking for the lodges, the Sportsman's Resort with yellow cabins under the fir trees, the Bright Star Resort with aqua cabins. The Bryan place is only a trailer on a rough plot of land, and there is no sign outside to tell you what it is — the trailer that started a landmark lawsuit on the rights of American Indians.

The Supreme Court will hear arguments on Mr. Bryan's lawsuit Tuesday. The Court's ruling could affect more than 100,000 American Indians in six states and perhaps other American Indians as well.

The case is a challenge to a \$147.95 county tax on Mr. Bryan's trailer; the underlying legal and political issue, though, is the extent of an Indian tribe's sovereignty, the extent to which a tribe may govern itself free of interference from a state.

Governments Involved

There are a lot of governments involved or interested in the case, that of the 30,000-member Minnesota Chippewa tribe, the State of Minnesota and the Federal Government. It is the underlying issue of sovereignty, and not the plaintiff, that concerns them.

Mr. Bryan, the plaintiff, is a Chippewa Indian living here on the northern edge of the Leech Lake Reservation, on a plot of land behind the village hall assigned to him by the tribe. He is challenging the tax on his trailer because when the tax bill came his wife called the reservation's legal services office, and the lawyer she spoke to said it was a good case and took it on.

Mr. Bryan is out of work these days, so when he thinks about the case, he sometimes wonders how much he will have to pay the county if he loses. "Must be \$200, \$300 by now," he figures.

A Troubled History

Mr. Bryan's case comes in the wake of a long and troubled history with Indian-governmental relations. A history that has included Congressional enactments, sometimes inconsistent, that have defined the relationship of Indians to the rest of the nation.

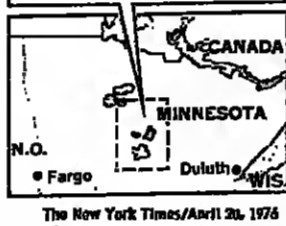
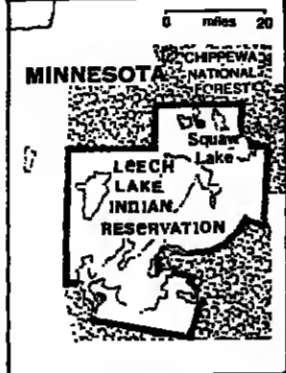
The case turns on one of those laws, one of the major, and more controversial ones: Public Law 83-280 (known mostly as Public Law 280), passed in 1953, which gave six states — Alaska, California, Nebraska, Oregon, Wisconsin and Minnesota — the power to assert civil and criminal jurisdiction over most of the Indians in those states.

The legal issues in the case are straightforward. The statute says that all civil laws "of general application" to people and property "shall have the same force and effect within such Indian country as they have elsewhere within the state or territory."

The question is whether personal property tax laws are among these "civil laws"



Russell Bryan in front of his place on the Leech Lake Reservation in Minnesota



The New York Times/April 20, 1976

whether, in other words, the statute gave the states or the governmental units the power to impose taxes on Indians' personal property within the reservation.

Mr. Bryan's lawyers—the Leech Lake Reservation Legal Services, a federally funded legal services project—contends that the states cannot tax such property. The United States, in a friend-of-court memorandum to the Supreme Court, agrees.

As Mr. Bryan's lawyers see it, Public Law 280 merely provided forums in which civil claims involving reservation Indians could be litigated—car accident cases, say, which before the law was enacted, might not have been litigated. Their theory is that the tribes started out as sovereign nations; that the tribes retain all the attributes of sovereignty that were not specifically given away, and that the taxing power was not given away.

The United States, in its memorandum, gives an additional rationale. The purpose of the tax immunity, it says, is to encourage the Indians to live on reservations, and to "assist in their economic development."

The State of Minnesota, representing Itasca County, argues the contrary—that civil laws include, by definition, tax laws.

Public Law 280 lists certain exceptions to the civil law that could be applied to reservations: If Congress wanted to except personal property taxes, the state argues, it would have specifically listed them as well.

The state won in the lower courts. The Minnesota Supreme Court ruled last April that Public Law 280 was a "clear grant of the power to tax."

The legal arguments, though, belie some of the importance that the parties see in the case.

The Minnesota Chippewa tribe, for instance, filed a friend-of-court brief before the Minnesota Supreme Court supporting Mr. Bryan and helped with the Legal Services Project with some incidental expenses. The only reason it is not filing such a brief at the Supreme Court is that the attorney who worked on its friend-of-court brief in the lower court—Prof. Bernard J. P. Becker of the William Mitchell School of Law in St. Paul—is the attorney who will represent the Bryan case to the Supreme Court for the Legal Services Project. Professor Baker will thus make the same arguments that the tribe put forth in the lower court below.

"Erode Sovereignty"

"They're trying to erode tribal sovereignty," says Marvin Sargent, director of economic development for the Minnesota Chippewa tribe, explaining the tribe's interest in the case.

"Internal self-government is the issue," Kent Tupper, the tribe's attorney, a non-Indian says. "If counties can impose taxes on tribes that once dealt with the United States President, there isn't much left of self-government."

The State of Minnesota sees several powers of state government at stake—powers not just to tax, but to impose a range of controls, such as land-use planning, health regulations. In short, the power to govern.

Public Law 280 is unpopular with many Indians. A Congressional subcommittee is considering a statute which would change the jurisdictional lines in various ways. Recently, Justice Department officials testified before the committee

that although the department had some "problems" with the proposed bill, it strongly supported the concept of Indian tribes "having the right to decide for themselves whether they are to be under state or Federal jurisdiction."

Easy Way Out

There is another question—one that could allow the Supreme Court to take the easy way out of the case. That is, whether Mr. Bryan's trailer can be considered realty, the way a house would be, since it is a permanent home, affixed to utility lines. If it is realty, it would clearly not be taxable by the state, for it is on tribal trust land—land held by the United States Government in trust for the tribe.

The Leech Lake Reservation Legal Services won another trailer case, involving another county, on just that argument, some time after the Bryan case started.

Mr. Bryan got his trailer back in 1971. He and his wife got it because they needed more space—they had six children then, and the little house Mr. Bryan had built was crumbling.

Russell Bryan, who now has a seventh child, makes no sweeping statements about his law suit. He says, when asked: "I hope to win anyway. It could help a lot of people."

He also says from time to time that he is thinking of building another house on his plot where the first house used to be before he got his trailer.

The appellate court sent the case back to a trial judge for further proceedings on the damage question.

But the Court's plurality opinion instructed the trial judge to deny the J.D.L. members' damage claims if Mr. Mitchell and the F.B.I. men could prove "they had a subjective good faith belief that it was constitutional to install warrantless wiretaps under the circumstances of this case, and that this belief was itself reasonable."

Attorneys for the J.D.L. members argued that these instructions reach beyond the intent of the law.

WIRETAP DECISION SHUNNED BY COURT

Jewish Group Loses Plea on Illegal Surveillance

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—The Supreme Court refused today to decide whether Government officials who act in "good faith" when authorizing an illegal wiretap must pay damages to the wiretap targets.

The Justices let stand an appeals court decision that suggested that officials may escape paying damages if they could demonstrate that they had sincerely believed the wiretap to be proper.

The issue arose in a suit brought by members of the Jewish Defense League against former Attorney General John N. Mitchell and nine present or former Federal Bureau of Investigation employees.

The United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia ruled that the wiretaps of the Jewish group's office in New York City in 1970 and 1971 were illegal because Mr. Mitchell had authorized them without obtaining a court warrant.

The appeals court ruled that the Government may use warrantless wiretaps only if there was evidence that the wiretap target was a foreign agent or collaborator with a foreign government.

The Ford Administration has since proposed legislation requiring court warrants in those situations too.

Attorneys for the J.D.L. members did not ask the Supreme Court to rule on the wiretap issue itself, but only on the question of damages. Federal law provides that the victim of an illegal Government wiretap is entitled to damages of \$100 a day for each day of the violation.

The law states that "a good faith reliance on a court order or legislative authorization shall constitute a complete defense" for Government officials sued for damages.

The appellate court sent the case back to a trial judge for further proceedings on the damage question.

But the Court's plurality opinion instructed the trial judge to deny the J.D.L. members' damage claims if Mr. Mitchell and the F.B.I. men could prove "they had a subjective good faith belief that it was constitutional to install warrantless wiretaps under the circumstances of this case, and that this belief was itself reasonable."

Attorneys for the J.D.L. members argued that these instructions reach beyond the intent of the law.

Justices Hear Views on Gag Order With Papers Opposed by Nebraska

By LESLEY OELSNER

WASHINGTON, April 19—Lawyers representing many of the nation's news organizations urged the Supreme Court today to prohibit judges from imposing gag orders limiting press coverage of criminal cases on the ground that the orders violate the First Amendment's free press guarantee and are neither necessary nor effective in assuring fair trials.

Then the Court was told by lawyers representing the State of Nebraska and a Nebraska judge who imposed such a gag order last fall that sometimes a case is so "sensational" that potential jurors must be shielded from publicity about it and that in such cases the First Amendment interests must give to the interests of the defendant.

The Justices interrupted the lawyers to ask numerous questions about the possible effects of gag orders and raised questions that suggested possible alternatives for trial judges, including imposing gag orders on prosecutors and closing some court proceedings to the press altogether.

It was the Justices' first hearing on the issue. It comes at a time of a rapidly growing number of press-court conflicts in general, and gag orders on the press in particular.

The questioning today, combined with the Justices' earlier actions on the case, appeared to show that a majority of the Justices disapprove at least generally of gag orders directly imposed on the press that limit reports about information already on the public record. But there appeared to be substantial set sentiment in favor of indirect types of measures to restrict press coverage.

The case before the Court involves a dispute over a gag order imposed in a Nebraska murder trial. When the Court was first asked to bear the dispute—and to lift temporarily the order pending appeal—three of the eight Justices then on the Court voted to lift the order. A fourth, Byron R. White, voted to lift the order to the extent that it prohibited publication of information disclosed in public at a preliminary hearing.

Justice John Paul Stevens, who subsequently joined the Court to fill the vacancy left by retirement last fall of William O. Douglas, asked numerous questions today implying that he thought that at least the particular Nebraska order before the Court was too broad.

Harold Moshier, Assistant Attorney General of Nebraska, described the order as "really very narrow."

Justice Stevens quoted from part of the order as it was modified by the Nebraska Supreme Court last Dec. 1 (technically, the order that is now before the Court) in which the press is banned from printing "information strongly implicative of the accused."

"You regard that as a narrow order?" he asked.

Justice Stevens—and some others—also raised questions about the practice of leaving a gag order in effect while the press seeks judicial review, a process that can take some time.

In this case, the Nebraska Supreme Court was previously chastised for its delay in reviewing the case by Justice Harry A. Blackmun, who issued an order upholding part of the stay. He acted last winter in his role as Justice to hear motions for the circuit that includes Nebraska.

Mr. Moshier sought to defend the Nebraska Supreme Court by saying that it had had a lot of other cases on the docket.

"Aren't you demonstrating," Justice Stevens asked, that "vice of these orders" is that they will stay in effect, limiting press coverage while courts take time to review them?"

Hints on Other Votes

The Justices who voted last winter to lift the Nebraska order pending appeal were, in addition to Justice White, Potter Stewart, Thurgood Marshall, and William J. Brennan Jr. The vote failed because four Justices voted against it and five were needed to carry.

Justice Stewart and especially Justice Marshall asked questions today that appeared to reflect the attitude suggested by their votes on the stay.

Mr. Moshier noted that the gag order limiting only pre-trial publicity did not prohibit reporters from investigating the case.

"What's the purpose of a newspaper investigating if they can't publish?" Justice Marshall asked. Mr. Moshier replied that the papers could publish once the jury was impaneled and sequestered and the gag order ended.

A recurring theme of the session was what alternatives might be available—with Chief Justice Warren E. Burger asking most of the questions on the subject, but Justices White and Stevens asking some as well.

The questioning began almost immediately, a few minutes after the first lawyer to speak—E. Barrett Prettyman Jr., representing the organizations that started the challenge to the Nebraska order—began his argument.

Mr. Prettyman noted that the reporters covering the Nebraska murder case—a mass murder in which members of a family were killed and some

sexually-assaulted were barred from reporting on the hearing, which the Chief Justice had then closed to the public.

Mr. Prettyman involved in it while he was another case—court proceedings open on the issue in this case.

Gags on P

Justice Burger, though, that it explore all the.

He asked if would take t about an order, prosecutor as ders directed at

Mr. Prettyman that the issue v in the case be in response to Justices Steven said that this might pose lesional problem.

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Views on Gag Order
Opposed by N...

Summary of Actions Taken by the Supreme Court

WASHINGTON, April 19—The Supreme Court took the following actions today:

ANTITRUST
The court declined to hear an antitrust challenge to the New York News's home-delivery system, involving distribution of the newspaper through franchise dealers at fixed prices. (Bowen v. New York News Inc., No. 75-1102).

COMMUNICATIONS
Following the suggestion of Solicitor General Robert H. Bork, the Court declined to review a lower Federal appeals court ruling that the Federal Communications Commission has no authority to require the Corporation for Public Broadcasting to provide "objectivity and balance" in the programs it funds and supplies to non-commercial broadcasting stations. The law governing the corporation requires such objectivity and balance in controversial programs, but the F.C.C. had contended and the lower court agreed, that it was for Congress rather than the F.C.C. to oversee the corporation's work. (Accuracy in Media Inc. v. Fed. Communications Comm'n. No. 75-877).

ELECTIONS
Without explanation, the Court declined Representative Morris K. Udall's request for an expedited hearing of his appeal from a lower court ruling rejecting his challenge to the Indiana law governing access to the Indiana primary ballot. The law requires a candidate to submit, within certain time limits, petitions with signatures of at least

550 registered voters in each of the state's 11 Congressional districts. Mr. Udall, a co-tender for the Democratic Presidential nomination, was kept off the ballot in the May 4 primary because in one of the districts, he had fewer than the required 550 signatures (Udall v. Bowen, No. 75-1470).

ENVIRONMENT
The Court agreed to hear an appeal by the duPont Company involving Federal regulations governing the discharge of waste water by industrial plants. In part, the case raises a jurisdictional question—whether Federal district courts, or Federal courts of appeals, have the initial jurisdiction to review such regulations. (E.I. duPont de Nemours and Co. v. Train, No. 75-978).

FREE SPEECH
With no Justice recording a dissent, the Court refused to consider whether the Federal district judge in the Lynette Fromme trial had violated First Amendment free speech rights when he enjoined the showing of the documentary film "Manson" in 26 counties until a jury was selected and sequestered for Miss Fromme's trial on charges of attempting to assassinate the President. The judge, acting at Miss Fromme's request, had enjoined exhibition of the film because she was portrayed in it and exhibition of it in the area from which her jury was to be picked "could so increase the difficulty of

selecting a fair and impartial jury that there is a high probability that [the defendant] could be denied her right to both a fair and speedy trial.

The would-be appellants in the case—described in their petition as "interested members of the potential audience"—had intervened as defendants in the proceedings before the district court and had asked the district court to reconsider its ruling. The district court refused; the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit subsequently dismissed an appeal from that refusal as moot.

Before the Supreme Court, the petitioners, represented by the American Civil Liberties Union, contended that the Supreme Court should take the case in order to rule that judges could not restrain protected speech rights except in "that very case" in which the speech poses "a serious and imminent threat to a fair trial," the presumption against prior restraints can be overcome, and "on narrower alternatives will suffice." (Evans v. Fromme, No. 75-957).

SAFETY
Without opinion, the Court upheld the provisions of the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1966 providing for civil penalties if a car manufacturer fails to comply with an order by the administrator of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration directing notification and remedy of a safety-related defect. The Court merely affirmed the 2-1 ruling of a three-judge

Federal Court in Washington which had taken up the question at the behest of the Ford Motor Company. Ford, which was contesting an order regarding an alleged seat-back defect in 1968 and 1969 Mustangs and Cougars, had contended that the penalty provisions violated the due process clause.

Justices Potter Stewart, Lewis F. Powell Jr. and John Paul Stevens said they would have heard arguments in the case rather than deciding it summarily. (Ford Motor Co. v. Coleman, No. 75-870).

WIRETAPPING
The Court declined to review last summer's ruling by a lower Federal Appeals Court that warrants must be obtained before the Government may wiretap a domestic organization—even where foreign affairs and national security are involved—when the domestic organization is neither the agent of, or acting in collaboration with, a foreign government.

That ruling, by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, came in a case in which 16 members of the Jewish Defense League sued former Attorney General John N. Mitchell and nine employees of the Federal Bureau of Investigation for damages resulting from wiretapping of the J.D.L. All the parties had sought review of different parts of the ruling. The case apparently now goes back to the United States District Court for further proceedings. (Barrett v. Zweibon, No. 75-1046; Zweibon v. Mitchell, No. 75-1056; Mitchell v. Zweibon, No. 75-1059).

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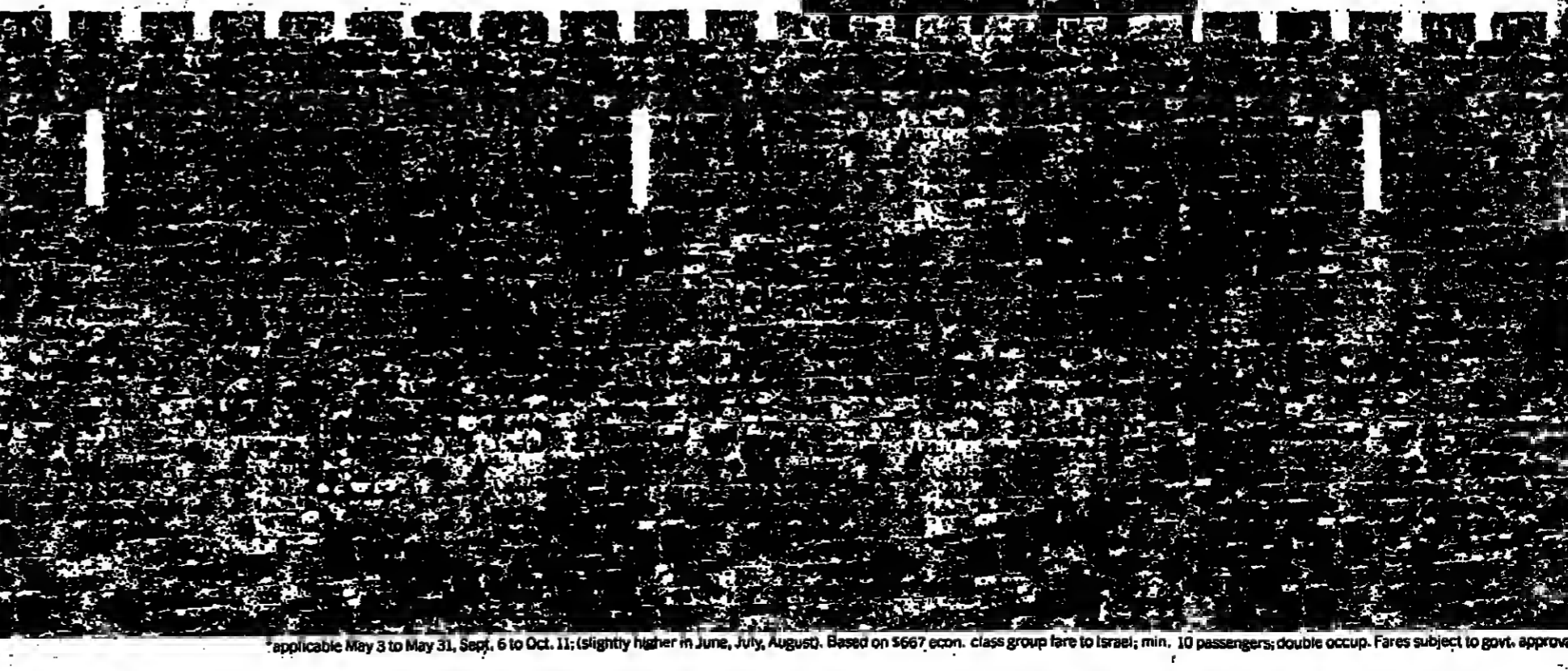
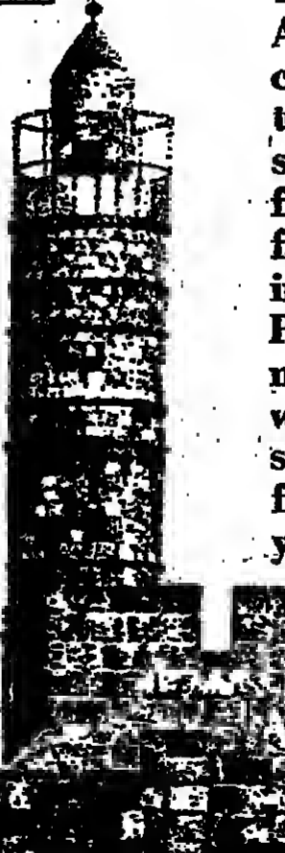
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Senator Henry M. Jackson showing his son, Peter, the Liberty Bell in Philadelphia

Church Terms Ford Weak President; Scores Intervention in Foreign Wars

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—Senator Frank Church of Idaho said today if he were President, he would "stop paying big business to leave the country" and stop United States intervention in "needless foreign wars."

In a five-minute nationally televised address, he said that it is "a weak President who pardons Richard Nixon for all the crimes he committed in the White House and then looks the other way while Nixon's lieutenants stand trial."

Mr. Church, a candidate for the Democratic Presidential nomination, also termed Mr. Ford a weak President for failing to punish American intelligence agencies that he said were guilty of wrongdoing.

The Senator had originally sought a half-hour of network television time in which to present his views. He was able to obtain only five minutes from CBS.

"It's a weak President who fails to use the muscle of his office to punish powerful Government agencies that break the law and bully the people," said Mr. Church, who is chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, which has investigated the Central Intelligence Agency and other intelligence-gathering agencies.

He cited the opening of mail and telegrams by the C.I.A., the attempts of the F.B.I. to "destroy" the reputation and effectiveness of the late civil rights leader, the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., and the use of tax investigations by the Internal Revenue Service "solely for the purpose of political harassment."

Because of such abuses, Mr. Church said, "the American people and the United States Government are on the verge of divorce."

"The people are so turned off, that in these Presidential primaries only one eligible voter in five has cared enough to vote," he said.

Ford, Answering Reagan, Says Talks on Panama Will Continue

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—Answering Ronald Reagan, President Ford said today that it would be "absolutely irresponsible" to terminate the Panama Canal negotiations, which would turn all of Latin America against the United States.

In a White House interview with the editors of the *Hart-Hanks* newspapers, Mr. Ford admitted that he was running behind Mr. Reagan for the Texas primary May 1 but remained "still hopeful of closing the gap."

He told the editors that Mr. Reagan's campaign statements indicated that as President he would immediately halt the Panama negotiations that have been going on since 1964-65.

"I think that would be a position of irresponsibility," Mr. Ford said.

Mr. Reagan had said in Texas: "We should tell Panama's tin-horn dictator just what he can do with his demands for sovereignty over the Canal Zone. We bought it, we paid for it and they can't have it."

Mr. Ford said no decisions had been reached but the United States was seeking a treaty that would last for 20 to 30 years, and "we are going to lose it, during the period of the treaty, that we have the right to operate, to maintain and defend it."

President Ford also made the following points:

- He has not offered John B. Connally, the former Texas Governor, the position of Secretary of State if he is elected in November, and "I don't think under any circumstances I should ask him to serve."
- A campaign against Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota, the Democratic opponent "would be on the issues." Some of the other candidates have not been as definitive.

Voting Panel Deadlocked on New Chief

By WARREN WEAVER Jr., Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 19—The Federal Election Commission, immobilized by Congressional failure to restore its powers, is deadlocked over selection of a new chairman to succeed Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri, who is required by law to step down.

Two Democrats — Neil O. Staebler, now vice chairman, and Thomas E. Harris, a former labor union counsel — reportedly have three votes each among the six members of the bipartisan agency for a one-year term that should have begun last week.

The two contenders were on opposite sides of the most controversial issue decided by the commission last year—setting ground rules for solicitation of campaign funds by corporate and union political action committees—and their rivalry reveals internal strains developed during the commission's stormy first year.

Even if the deadlock persists, however, it appears likely that the commission will be able to authorize campaign subsidies for Presidential candidates as soon as its authority to do so is revived.

Mr. Staebler, a longtime Democratic National Committeeman from Michigan, is reportedly being backed by two Republicans, both like him former House members: Mr. Curtis and Vernon W. Thomson, who also served as Governor of Wisconsin.

Mr. Harris, who served as associate general counsel of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations, before coming to the commission, is understood to have the votes of Robert O. Tierman, a former Democratic Representative from Rhode Island, and Joan D. Alkana, former president of the Pennsylvania Council of Republican Women.

The term of Mr. Curtis, who has come under considerable criticism as chairman, ended last Wednesday, but the commission voted 5 to 1, to keep him in office until May 15, or the time when the commission is legally reconstituted, whichever comes first.

Under a January Supreme Court ruling, the commission lost most of its powers. Legislation to restore those powers has been agreed on by Senate-House conferees, but has not yet passed either chamber.

The bill makes six members appointees of the President. The Court ruled that a commission with four members named by Congressional leaders violated the separation of powers doctrine of the Constitution.

Commission sources reported that the contest for the chairmanship has been conducted with little acrimony. They said that it might be resolved by Mrs. Alkana switching to Mr. Staebler or Mr. Thomson switching to Mr. Harris.

The principal argument of the Harris forces is that the commission should benefit from leadership by a lawyer with experience in the area of campaign law in the coming year, rather than a layman whose background has been mainly in politics.

High Court Bars Udall Appeal In Bid to Get on Indiana Ballot

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—The Supreme Court declined today to decide by May 1 whether Representative Morris K. Udall is entitled to a place on the ballot in the May 4 Indiana Presidential primary.

The Court rejected without dissent and without comment a request by the Arizona Democrat for expedited consideration of his appeal from an April 1 decision by a three-judge Federal court in Indianapolis.

The lower court upheld Indiana's requirement that a statewide candidate submit 500 supporting signatures from each of the state's 11 Congressional districts. Mr. Udall filed 15 signatures short in the Sixth District.

R. Davy Eaglesfield 3d of the Indiana Civil Liberties Union representing Mr. Udall and a Sixth District voter, Nancy Salmon, said it would be no hardship for parties to file their briefs on a speeded-up schedule.

He noted that in 1968 the Court held a hearing within 30 days after receiving an appeal challenging an Ohio requirement for new political parties seeking a ballot position. In that case, the Court struck down a law requiring the parties to file signatures equal to 15 per cent of the vote in the last election for Governor.

Under the Court's normal schedule, the Udall appeal would not be considered for several weeks and by then the Indiana primary would be over.

Reached by telephone in Phoenix, Mr. Udall said: "I suppose the Supreme Court did the right thing, and I'm disappointed that I won't have a chance to have my name on the ballot in Indiana. I had many friends there and much support. We ought to have a simpler system so that people who want to run for President and have strong support can get on the ballot in every state."

Rizzo Backing Jackson in Penns But Mayor's Problems May Be

By JAMES T. WOOTEN, Special to The New York Times

PHILADELPHIA, April 19—When local Democrats gather here tomorrow night for their annual fund-raising banquet, they will witness one of the year's unusual political events. Senator Henry M. Jackson and Mayor Frank L. Rizzo will appear together in public.

The Senator has Mr. Rizzo's enthusiastic support in the Pennsylvania Presidential primary next week, but in all his campaigning in Philadelphia, the Washington Democrat has scarcely mentioned the powerful but controversial mayor's name, and has avoided him like a man who owes him money.

Consequently there are few serious wagers on the outcome of the voting here next Tuesday when Philadelphia, with 40 per cent of the state's Democratic vote, plays a crucial role in a crucial primary.

Apparent Strength

Senator Jackson would seem to have an edge in the city's wards over Jimmy Carter, the former Governor of Georgia, and Representative Morris K. Udall of Arizona.

After all, he not only has the mayor's support, but also the backing of the local Democratic machine, the local steward of Gov. Milton J. Scaap's statewide apparatus, and the support of organized labor as well.

But the Rizzo factor in the voting next week is still uncertain. As one Jackson operative said today, "it could cut either way, for us or against us."

Mr. Jackson's curious liaison

with Mr. Rizzo stems from what appears to be Mayor's growing unpopularity. He was re-elected last year to a second four-year term, but a vigorous recall movement against him began last Saturday morning in the shadow of Independence Hall and its architects hope to get the bulk of the 141,000 required signatures from the people who will be voting in Tuesday's primary.

First Signature

Joseph Clark, a former Philadelphia Mayor and a former U.S. Senator, was the recall movement's John Hancock, and after placing his signature on the first petition, he urged a large group of sympathizers to "throw the rascal out."

Much of the movement's antagonism toward Mayor Rizzo stems from the absence in his last campaign of any mention of taxes, and his immediate call for new ones soon after his re-election. Philadelphians already believe themselves to be exorbitantly taxed and there is growing resentment toward the new levies even among those who have strongly supported Mr. Rizzo in the past.

If that disaffection is strong enough, it might transfer to Senator Jackson in the city and the advantage of Mr. Rizzo's support would be neutralized.

On the other hand, the Mayor has been very popular with many of the city's voters and if that relationship has not been damaged by the tax issue, then Senator Jackson could profit handsomely from his backing.

The effect of Senator Jackson's endorsement by Peter J. Camiel, the chairman of the city's Democratic Party, is also uncertain because Mr. Camiel

and May feuding. Camiel he and his fr As a r Mr. Camiel on mac by some l "There Pete coul for anyb City Hal; "but that I don't t that kind tion." One thi and that Senator J by orgar across th As a : James H he was t adelphia unions, v C.I.O. pas of powr votes con ator Jac choice io primary. But M: deal with as the De Mr. Cart statement bin with ulation i are 240; Democat sign that Mr. Udall cation to to Senato Moreov letters p Philadelp diccate, t siderable the Mr. Car Camiel, is also white, ur lieve h b

do with his demands for sovereignty over the Canal Zone. We bought it, we paid for it and they can't have it."

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- A campaign against Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota, the Democratic opponent "would be on the issues." Some of the other candidates have not been as definitive.

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GAMES PREVIEW: After an announcement was made yesterday that Rheingold Breweries of New Jersey and the city's Parks Department would sponsor street games in the city, Council President Paul O'Dwyer and Roy White of the Yankees played a little stickball.

Steps Taken by the Party To Let Cunningham Stay

Over chants of "Dump Cunningham" from about 500 members of a raucous crowd, Bronx Democrats paved the way last night for the re-election of the embattled Patrick J. Cunningham as the party's county chairman.

While the Federal court pondered Mr. Cunningham's challenge to the constitutionality of a state law that would oust him as chairman of the Democratic Party to the state and in the Bronx, party officials began a series of votes that were expected to end with him in possession of both jobs. The Bronx voters were pro Cunningham, while the city voters were overwhelmingly dominated by Mr. Cunningham's regular wing of the party.

that he was at the center of the sale of judgeships in the Bronx. He is challenging the implementation of section 22 of the State Election Law, which requires a party official to testify or lose his job.

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Judge Dubious on Law That Could Oust Cunningham

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3
Cunningham to seek re-election last night as Bronx Democratic leader.

Judge Kaufman indicated through his questions and by his tone that the constitutional guarantees against self-incrimination contained in the Fifth Amendment were compelling. Had Mr. Cunningham signed the waiver he would have given up his rights under the amendment.

The so-called "use" immunity blocks prosecutors from the later use of what the witness has specifically testified to.

jury or contempt? It can excuse him and seek to make a case from independent evidence obtained without his testimony.

Mr. Nadjari has not indicated in the last week which course he intends to pursue.

The state's argument, as presented by Irving Galt, a deputy attorney general, fell into two major areas: that the state was entitled to require its party officers "be held to a higher standard of integrity than persons not holding such sensitive positions," and that previous United States Supreme Court rulings on the self-incrimination issue did not hold because they applied to public officials who were threatened with the loss of their livelihood if they invoked their constitutional privileges before a grand jury.

appeared to distress Judge Kaufman, who indicated that coercion to testify or face the loss of a job had applied to the police officers and sanitationmen involved in earlier Supreme Court cases in which the high court struck down similar statutes.

Not to apply the same constitutional standards across the board, Judge Kaufman indicated, was to have a "different standard for different people."

Again and again Mr. Galt returned to the issues of loss of livelihood, but Judge Kaufman said it was difficult to measure loss. He noted the prestige and reputation that went along with high political posts.

that he would have to "be blind to the obvious" if he did not recognize "a long line of Supreme Court decisions that make it a tough row for us to hoe."

But despite persistent questioning by the judges, Mr. Galt refused to concede that this statute coerced testimony. He spoke of "balancing the state's rights" and preserving the integrity of the state's political system. And he drew a distinction between "coercion" and a "requirement of a party officer to sign a waiver of immunity."

"You've just overruled a whole line of Supreme Court cases," Judge Kaufman said. There was laughter from the spectators, lawyers and staff members in the room in the United States Court House on Foley Square.

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has given \$1. University of rnia to estab- Chair of rbb Studies, rler who was, 3 months ago, "our" was made- al-Gosshi, s Minister of

Industry and Electricity, who received his master's degree in international relations from the Los Angeles institution in 1965. The first holder of the professorship will be Willard A. Belling, head of the U.S.-C. Middle East-North African program. The university has more than 150 Saudi Arabian students.

Thirteen months after he was released from prison for lung-cancer surgery, Otto Kerner has been hospitalized in Chicago and was listed in fair condition. The 67-year-old former Illinois governor and Federal judge served about seven months of a three-year sentence for bribery and tax offenses.

He has been undergoing chemotherapy and radiation treatment, but doctors said yesterday he was suffering from "a general decline in health, a weight loss and shortness of breath."

Moote Carlo's annual Ball of the Roses traditionally attended by Prince Rainier and Princess Grace, was turned Sunday night into a celebration of the 20th wedding an-

niversary of their church wedding. To commemorate the civil ceremony, a day earlier, the couple entertained a half-dozen friends at dinner in the wine cellar of the Hotel de Paris. Prince Rainier presented 40-year medallions to two retiring employees of the hotel.

Dwight Chapin, former appointments secretary to President Nixon, celebrated his release from prison at a cocktail party in Washington last night. He had spent eight months in a Federal penitentiary after conviction Federal grand jury.

Among those at the garden gathering, were Charles W. Colson, who was special Richard Moore, also a Nixon counsel, and Patrick Buchanan, a columnist who was a Nixon speechwriter. The hosts were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cashin.

Robert Meeropol, elder son of the late Ethel and Julius Rosenberg, arrived in East Berlin yesterday at the invitation of the East German

Peace Council and the Paul Robeson Committee there. Mr. Meeropol is campaigning to reopen the case of his parents, executed as atomic spies. He was accompanied by his lawyer, Marshall Perlin, and Morlon Sobell, a co-defendant in the Rosenberg case who was paroled from a prison sentence.

In London, a Turkish-born belly dancer, Soreya, started out Sunday noon to beat a six hour performance, with a promise from her restaurant boss, Joseph Mourat, of \$18.50 for every additional minute. But she was told by the Guinness Book of Records representative to verify the results, that there was another if "doubtful," belly-dancing record of 27 hours. That being a little more than Mr. Mourat had in mind, a flat rate of \$9,250 was agreed to if Soreya made it to 30 hours. Yesterday she would with the money, a new record of 31 hours, 1 minute and 10 seconds and—despite five-minute breaks each hour for steak and orange juice—a weight loss of 11 pounds.

LAURIE JOHNSTON

NELSON HUNT FINED IN WIRETAP CASE

DALLAS, April 19 (AP) — Nelson Bunker Hunt, son of the late billionaire H. L. Hunt, pleaded a nocontest today to a reduced charge in his wiretap coverup trial. All charges were dropped against Nelson's brother, W. Herbert Hunt.

Two other defendants, Charles Tessmer and B. H. Timmins, prominent Dallas lawyer, also pleaded no contest to reduced charges.

Nelson Hunt, Mr. Tessmer and Mr. Timmins was fined \$1,000 each.

Government prosecutors dropped charges of obstruction of justice against all four men. The case stems from an alleged cover up of the Hunt wiretap case. The Hunt brothers were acquitted last fall of Federal charges that they ordered wiretaps on associates of their late father. The brothers said they had ordered the wiretaps to protect their father from embezzlers and said they were not aware such taps were illegal.

Charges of obstruction of justice against two other men in the same case, Percy Foreman, the Houston lawyer, and Edward Hudson an industrialist, were not affected by today's negotiations. Their cases were severed from the Hunt's case earlier today.

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Hurdler Shows Artistic Form

BY GERALD ESKENAZI
John Charniga, who runs very fast for Manhattan College, is very slow in handing in his homework. He has to let it dry first.

Charniga is an art major on a track scholarship, which is about as common a sight as the red-breasted robins that he enjoys painting.

"It's not like majoring in English," he explained yesterday, before practicing for the Penn Relays, which will be staged on Friday and Saturday.

"When you have to write a paper you do it and it's finished. But when you have to do an oil painting you can't rush it. You can't set a time limit on it. And you have to let it dry first."

Track buffs are about the only people who have heard of Charniga. A 30-year-old junior-college transfer who performs in the 120-yard high hurdles and the shuttle hurdles.

At Philadelphia, the 120 yards will be transformed into 110 meters (which is actually a few inches longer) as the meet goes metric for the first time.

"I wasn't bad in high school," said Charniga. "But I wasn't the cream of the crop in running. So I didn't expect any colleges to offer me scholarships. I figured that if I went on to a junior college I could establish a reputation and then maybe get a scholarship."

After graduation from Colonia High School, the Jersey-an moved on to Middlesex County Junior College. Last fall, he got his scholarship to Manhattan.

"I'll need a 13.8 to get in the Olympic trials," he said. "My only race for Manhattan was last week. I won in 14.1 seconds, but I had been out sick for two weeks. I did 13.8 three times last year, and I think I can do it again."

Because he is in training, he is out picking up his brushes.

"Both pursuits take a lot of time," he explained. "In the season I neglect my art work."

When Charniga, who has been drawing since he was 4 years old, begins a sketch, he doesn't stop until it's finished.

"Sometimes," he said, "I'll work on it for five straight hours."

Painting, he said, is relaxing. "Running gets me all keyed up. There's one burst and then it's over."

Most of his pictures are of birds or trees. He has never returned to the scene of a race to paint something he might have seen.

"It's a priority," he said, "you just don't have time to admire the scenery."

The runners will have time for scenery-watching on Sun-



John Charniga

day at Tibbetts Brook Park in Yonkers, where the 10,000-meter Tom Brogan Memorial run will be held. The event will start at 2 P.M. Parking is free.

People in Sports

Carlesimo to Coach Wagner Basketball

Wagner College, which is stepping up its basketball program with 18 games against Division I opponents in National Collegiate Athletic Association play next season, has taken on a new coach to bring the Seahawks back to respectability.

Peter J. Carlesimo, a 27-year-old graduate of Fordham who served as athletic director and basketball coach last year at New Hampshire College, was named yesterday to succeed John Goodwin, who resigned after Wagner won only two of 25 games.

"The schedule we have set up should allow us to recruit if we can win a respectable amount of games," said the son of the athletic director at Fordham, Peter A. Carlesimo. "We can't afford to have another bad season. I don't know our team, but we have nine fellows coming back. I'm going into the job with great confidence."

"We feel that Carlesimo can do for us what he did for New Hampshire College—make us a winner again," said Lawrence Geraciotti, the Wagner athletic director. "We were looking for a young man who was from a major college in the metropolitan area, had a concrete coaching background, and who had a good knowledge of the coaches and athletes in the surrounding area."

Carlesimo earned eight varsity letters at Fordham and served there for three years as an assistant basket-

ball coach before going last year to New Hampshire, where his team won 14 of 25 games and a bid to a postseason tournament.

Fran Tarkenton, the scrambling quarterback who holds National Football League records for most pass completions (2,931) and most touchdowns passes (291), has extended his contract with the Minnesota Vikings through the 1978 season.

Although no terms were announced, Tarkenton's salary is believed to be more than \$150,000 annually.

"I feel I'm in exile," said Elliott Maddox, the injured Yankee outfielder, who is working out in Florida attempting to strengthen his right knee, which was operated on in September to repair cartilage and ligament damage. "Baseball teams are very hesitant to trust in players who have knee operations."

Maddox, who was hitting .303 when he injured the knee on June 13, is confident

he will make a successful return to baseball.

"I know New York is wondering right now if I can come back or not, but I have no dering right now if I can come back or not, but I have no doubts that when I come back, my knee will be fine and I'll lead the Yankees to the pennant," he said. "I know the Yankees need me, but I need the Yankees, too. I don't know anyone down here. I'm alone most of the time. I get really depressed about the whole thing. This is my little hell."

Another unhappy ballplayer is Steve Braun of the Minnesota Twins, who is playing out his option at a 20 percent pay cut, hoping to offer his services as a free agent next season.

"I'd prefer to be traded so I can leave this organization as soon as possible," he was quoted as having said in The Minneapolis Star. "I've been a nice guy for five years and it hasn't gotten me anywhere. Now I'm going to start acting like a bad guy

and maybe that will get me traded. Theo I'll go back to being a nice guy again."

The 26-year-old outfielder batted .302 last year.

George (Red) Mungro, who coached the University of Pennsylvania football team to 82 victories from 1938 to 1953, has been named to the College Football Hall of Fame. He will be inducted at the National Football Foundation's 19th annual awards dinner on Dec. 7 in New York. He became director of Penn's Department of Physical Education in 1954 and retired two years ago. He is a former president of the American Football Coaches Association.

The latest selections for the World Golf Hall of Fame are Mickey Wright and the late Tommy Armour. They will be enshrined on Sept. 8 at the Hall of Fame in Pinhurst, N.C.

Miss Wright dominated the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour in the 1950's and early 1960's, winning a record number of 82 events. She won the United States Open and the L.P.G.A. four times.

Armour, who died in 1958, won 24 amateur and professional tournaments, including the U.S. and Canadian opens in 1927, the Professional Golfers' Association championship in 1930 and the British Open in 1931.

THOMAS ROGERS

Vilas Takes Monaco Tennis in 3 Sets

MONTE CARLO, Monaco, April 19 (Reuters)—Guillermo Vilas of Argentina won the \$17,000 top prize in the World Championship Tennis circuit tournament today by trouncing Wojtek Fibak of Poland, 6-1, 6-1, 6-4, in the final.

It was the first major tournament final for Fibak, who could not settle down in the first two sets on the slow clay court.

Helga Masthoff of West

Germany won the women's final, defeating Fiorella Bonicelli of Uruguay, 6-4, 6-2.

W.T.T. Is Sued

LOS ANGELES, April 19 (UPI)—World Team Tennis was sued today in Federal district court by a Canadian concern, which charged that the league had backed out of a deal to put teams in Buffalo and Toronto.

Can Sports of Ontario said it bought franchises in 1973.

but W.T.T. terminated the deal on Jan. 31, 1975, and as a result the company suffered losses of more than \$1 million.

Swim Mark Bettered

LEEDS, England, April 19 (UPI)—Petra Thumer of East Germany broke the European women's record for the 800-meter freestyle swim today with a time of 8 minutes 47.52 seconds in an international meet.

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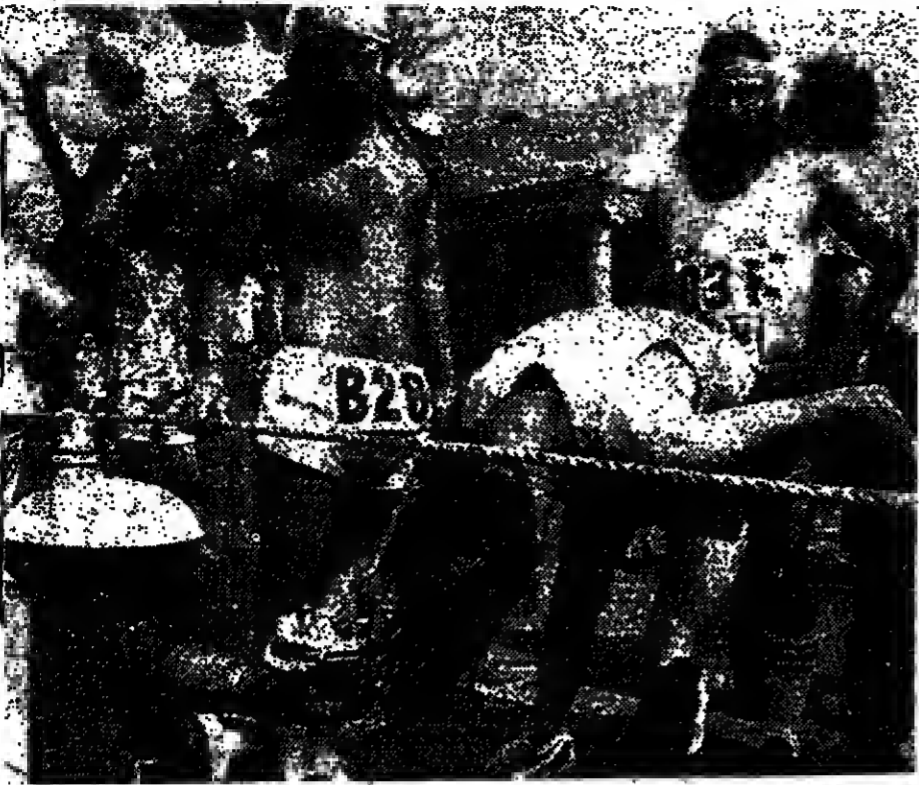
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بصفا من الاجل

Fultz Captures Boston Marathon Decisively in Field of 1,898



Participants in the Boston Marathon prepare for the heat by cooling off before the start

By TONY KORNHEISER
Special to The New York Times
BOSTON, April 19—At the start of the race, Jack Fultz was just one of 1,898 numbered runners...

American Not Fazed by Hot Weather
because all the top American marathoners were supposedly ducking this one to be ready for next month's Olympic trials in Oregon...

By the time the runners got to Wellesley a sea breeze had come up, easing the heat considerably. From the halfway point the temperature dropped drastically...



Kim Merritt of the University of Wisconsin tries to relax after finishing the Boston Marathon, the first woman to do so yesterday.

Seaver Tests Leg Against Cardinals Islanders Nets Edge Spurs; Lead, 3-2 Dislike Foe's Ice

By MARTON KEESE
Special to The New York Times
CINCINNATI, April 19—An injury threatened to pre-empt Seaver and the New York Mets from opening first of a three-game series with the St. Louis Cardinals tonight...

After losing the first two games of the four-of-seven-game series, 5-3 and 3-2 (in overtime), the Islanders returned home and registered convincing 5-3 and 4-2 victories in Nassau Coliseum...

The teams were never more than 5 points apart through the second and third quarters. The Nets, on some acrobatic shooting by Erving, took a 9-point lead in the fourth quarter and then lost it to the Spurs' outside shooting...

and he sent up a brick that was not close. George Gervin came down with the rebound and the Spurs called time with nine seconds left, more than enough time to tie the game...

Warriors Reflect Image of Coach

By SAM GOLDAPER
During the 11 seasons Alvin Karpis played in the National Basketball Association, the Warriors franchise in Philadelphia and San Francisco, became known as "the Destroyer"...



Ted Simmons of the Cards scoring on a two-run double by Reggie Smith in the first inning as Jerry Grote of Mets waited for the throw to plate at St. Louis last night.

The series resumes tonight in Buffalo's Memorial Auditorium (Channel 9, 8 P.M.). The sixth game is Thursday in Nassau Coliseum, and should a seventh game prove necessary, it will be played in Buffalo Saturday...



It was bat and helmet night at Nassau Coliseum. Nets George Buccellacci and friends shared a basketball for a little batting practice as the Nets hummed the New York Yankees.

to Play Games in Stadium II

Liam N. Wallace says he will play three football games, one against the Jets at Yankee Stadium Monday night, Aug. 2, and two others later in the season...

Dave Anderson Those Kingman and Schmidt Home Runs

In less than two weeks, Dave Kingman and Mike Schmidt have put baseball back into baseball. Never have so many fans owed so much to so few home runs...

Derby Pick Scares Off 3 Coast Colts

By STEVE CADY
Despite the known vanity of horse owners at this time of year, the size of the field for the 102d Kentucky Derby continues to shrink...

Advertisement for Clan MacGregor Scotch Whisky, featuring a bottle and the slogan 'Two words that pleasure your taste.'

Vertical advertisements on the left side of the page, including 'shopping this week', 'Loan Photo', and 'WOLF'.

Honest Pleasure
Scares Off Rivals

Continued From Page 29

five furlongs in 57 1/5 seconds, and pulled up for a six-furlong clocking of 1:10. The workout did nothing to encourage the trainers of rival 3-year-olds. When Honest Pleasure goes to the post in Thursday's \$100,000 Blue Grass Stakes at Keeneland, he is not expected to have more than three or four other horses in the starting gate with him. The Blue Grass, an accurate barometer of Derby success in recent years, will be the colt's final prep for the 1 1/4-mile test at Churchill Downs a week from next Saturday.

Laz Barrera, trainer of Bold Forbes, hasn't let the Honest Pleasure publicity intimidate him. He gives his colt a good chance, and so do most other people who saw Bold Forbes break stakes records in the seven-furlong Bay Shore and 1 1/4-mile Wood at Aqueduct.

Yesterday, Barrera indicated he would also send Life Hope second in the Hollywood Derby, to Louisville. However, the feeling was that Life's Hope, owned by Harbor View Farm, would be merely a "backup" horse for Barrera to the event Bold Forbes couldn't get to the post.

California Whine
If Bold Forbes stays sound, Life's Hope is expected to be shipped by Barrera from Louisville to Sportsman's Park for the Illinois Derby, scheduled the same day as the Kentucky Derby.

In the \$240,250 Hollywood Derby last Saturday at Hollywood Park, Life's Hope finished well ahead of an Act (fifth) and Telly's Pop (sixth). The California trainer increased the added value of that race from \$150,000 to

\$200,000 this year, and moved it up on the schedule more than a month. It used to be held in June.

Telly's Pop came out of the race "tired and needing a rest," according to his handlers. The trainer of An Act apparently feels his colt isn't good enough to tackle Honest Pleasure and Bold Forbes, and Crystal Water's trainer indicated the Kentucky Derby was too close to the Hollywood Park race. So much for California attitudes toward racing's biggest promotional treasure, the Triple Crown.

"We don't think our race detracted from the Triple Crown picture," a Hollywood spokesman said yesterday. "Without Honest Pleasure to beat, Hon maybe all three of these California horses would have run in Kentucky."

At Aqueduct, Campo talked confidently yesterday about Play The Red, his lightly raced Derby contender.

"I haven't seen the films of the Wood yet," the trainer said, "but Velasquez told me the horse got stopped dead inside the eighth pole."

The Velasquez developed when Cojak swerved toward the rail and allegedly took away Play The Red's racing room.

"This colt still needs experience," said Campo. "But he's my Derby horse."

Like Bold Forbes, Play The Red will be flown to Louisville on Friday.

At Pimlico...
Mrs. Henry Obre's Six Zitz

Zitz, the only filly in the field, but the even-money choice, defeated five colts and won the \$27,350 Survivor Stakes for Maryland-bred 3-year-olds by 1 1/4 lengths. Six Zitz Zitz, the only starter with previous experience on grass, was timed 1:45 for the 1 1/4-mile turf race. Mrs. Henry Paxson's Illusive was second, followed by Impeccable, who was disqualified and placed fourth behind Mr. Pitty Pat.

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Julius Erving of the Nets being closely guarded by Coby Dietrick (25) and Larry Kenon of San Antonio in the first period last night at Nassau Coliseum.

Playoff Results

N.B.A. Playoffs
Boston vs. Buffalo
April 21—At Boston, 7:30 P.M.
April 22—At Boston, 7:30 P.M.
April 23—At Buffalo, 1:40 P.M.
April 24—At Buffalo, 7:30 P.M.
April 25—At Boston, 7:30 P.M.
April 26—At Boston, 7:30 P.M.
April 27—At Buffalo (time to be announced).

N.H.L. Playoffs
Islanders vs. Buffalo
April 11—Buff, 3, Islanders 2 (OT).
April 13—Buff, 3, Island 2 (OT).
April 15—Islanders 3, Buff, 2.
April 17—Islanders 4, Buff, 2.
April 19—Buff, 4, Islanders 3.
April 21—At Buffalo.
April 22—At Nassau Coliseum.
April 23—At Buffalo.

A.B.A. Playoffs
Nets vs. San Antonio
April 9—Nets 116, S. Ant. 101.
April 11—S. Ant. 105, Nets 79.
April 12—Nets 111, Nets 107.
April 13—Nets 110, S. Ant. 108.
April 14—Nets 110, S. Ant. 108.
April 15—Nets 110, S. Ant. 108.
April 16—Nets 110, S. Ant. 108.
April 17—Nets 110, S. Ant. 108.

W.H.A. Playoffs
Phoenix vs. San Diego
April 9—Pho. 3, S.D. 2 (OT).
April 10—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 11—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 12—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 13—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 14—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 15—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.

W.H.A. Playoffs (cont.)
Phoenix vs. San Diego (cont.)
April 16—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 17—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 18—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 19—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 20—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 21—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.
April 22—S.D. 4, Pho. 2.

A.A.U. Playoffs
Denver vs. Kentucky
April 15—Den. 110, Kent. 107.
April 17—Kent. 135, Den. 110.
April 18—Den. 108, Denver 91.
April 21—At Kentucky, 9:30 P.M.
April 22—At Denver, 9:30 P.M.
April 23—At Kentucky, 11:15 P.M.
April 24—At Denver, 8:30 P.M.

A.A.U. Playoffs (cont.)
Denver vs. Kentucky (cont.)
April 25—At Kentucky, 11:15 P.M.
April 26—At Denver, 8:30 P.M.
April 27—At Kentucky, 11:15 P.M.
April 28—At Denver, 8:30 P.M.

A.A.U. Playoffs (cont.)
Denver vs. Kentucky (cont.)
April 29—At Kentucky, 11:15 P.M.
April 30—At Denver, 8:30 P.M.

Nets Top
Spurs for
3-2 Lead
Warriors Ref
Image of C

Continued From Page 29

the game was not over. Tom Owens, in perfect position for Gerwin's rebound, tapped the ball up but it went to the other side of the basket. Erving and Tim Bassett were in the air again for the Nets, bailing the ball around furiously above the reaching Spur hands until the buzzer sounded.

"We got some lucky bounces down there," said Erving, who led the scorers with 32 hard-earned points. "It just wouldn't go in the hoop for them."

Kevin Loughery, the Nets' coach, settled gratefully in his little office with a beer and a cigar. "I'm happy to be sitting here and not still playing," he said. "Now they've got to be worried."

The teams meet again tonight for the sixth game of the four-of-seven series. The seventh game, if necessary, will be played at the Coliseum next Sunday.

The game was the calm after a storm—a bench-clearing brawl Sunday in San Antonio in the midst of the Nets' narrow 110-108 victory, the same score by which the Nets won tonight. Tonight, though, the game was without violence and the nearest thing to a controversy was a warning to the Spurs from Jack Madden, the official, about staying a zone—a call Loughery had been demanding since the series began.

The Nets got excellent work off the bench from Al Skinner, Jim Erskine and Basset. "Jim Erskine has played a significant part in a lot of our wins this season," said Loughery. "This was one of them."

Continued From Page 29

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1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SECOND-\$4,000, 87th day, 11:10 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

THIRD-\$5,000, 87th day, 11:20 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

FOURTH-\$6,000, 87th day, 11:30 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

FIFTH-\$7,000, 87th day, 11:40 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SIXTH-\$8,000, 87th day, 11:50 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SEVENTH-\$9,000, 87th day, 12:00 PM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

Yonkers Raceway Entries

FIRST-\$2,000, 87th day, 11:00 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SECOND-\$2,500, 87th day, 11:10 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

THIRD-\$3,000, 87th day, 11:20 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

FOURTH-\$3,500, 87th day, 11:30 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

FIFTH-\$4,000, 87th day, 11:40 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SIXTH-\$4,500, 87th day, 11:50 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SEVENTH-\$5,000, 87th day, 12:00 PM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

Yonkers Raceway Entries

FIRST-\$2,000, 87th day, 11:00 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SECOND-\$2,500, 87th day, 11:10 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

THIRD-\$3,000, 87th day, 11:20 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

FOURTH-\$3,500, 87th day, 11:30 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

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1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SIXTH-\$4,500, 87th day, 11:50 AM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

SEVENTH-\$5,000, 87th day, 12:00 PM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

EIGHTH-\$5,500, 87th day, 12:10 PM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

NINTH-\$6,000, 87th day, 12:20 PM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

TENTH-\$6,500, 87th day, 12:30 PM.
1. The Sun 1:10, 2. Seals 1:11, 3. Sals 1:12, 4. Sals 1:13, 5. Sals 1:14, 6. Sals 1:15, 7. Sals 1:16, 8. Sals 1:17, 9. Sals 1:18, 10. Sals 1:19.

Sun's
SUNDAY

THE NEW YORK NETS vs. THE SAN ANTONIO SPURS

THE NEW YORK NETS vs. THE SAN ANTONIO SPURS

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THE NEW YORK NETS vs. THE SAN ANTONIO SPURS

THE NEW YORK NETS vs. THE SAN ANTONIO SPURS

Warriors Reel Image of Sox's kins ns, 2-0

Continued From Page 29
April 19 (UPI)—Jenkins, who is being heavily in Boston for a second American League...
Jenkins, who is being heavily in Boston for a second American League...
Jenkins, who is being heavily in Boston for a second American League...

Jets to Play 3 Games in Stadium II

Continued From Page 29
The Jets will play three games in Stadium II...
The Jets will play three games in Stadium II...
The Jets will play three games in Stadium II...



Jerry Terrell of Twins trying in vain to avoid tag of Carlton Fisk, Boston catcher, after being caught in rundown. Jim Evans is umpire and Eddie Lyons is third-base coach.

Seaver Tests Sore Right Leg Against Cards

Continued From Page 29
Seaver had struck out the Cardinal side in the first but...
Seaver had struck out the Cardinal side in the first but...
Seaver had struck out the Cardinal side in the first but...

was focused on Dave Kingman when the hottest slugger in the major leagues came to bat...
was focused on Dave Kingman when the hottest slugger in the major leagues came to bat...
was focused on Dave Kingman when the hottest slugger in the major leagues came to bat...

Baseball Talks: Still No Progress

Unable to make any headway again with the baseball club owners yesterday in the negotiations over a new basic agreement...
Unable to make any headway again with the baseball club owners yesterday in the negotiations over a new basic agreement...
Unable to make any headway again with the baseball club owners yesterday in the negotiations over a new basic agreement...

American League Yesterday's Games

Eastern Division	W	L	Pct.	G.B.
New York	5	2	.714	—
Milwaukee	4	2	.667	1 1/2
Detroit	3	3	.500	3 1/2
Cleveland	3	4	.429	5 1/2

Marathon At Boston To Fultz

Continued From Page 29
Fultz won the race by some 350 yards...
Fultz won the race by some 350 yards...
Fultz won the race by some 350 yards...

Sports Today

BASEBALL
Meis vs. Cardinals at St. Louis...
Meis vs. Cardinals at St. Louis...
Meis vs. Cardinals at St. Louis...

Wood, Field & Stream 'Put Sport Back in Sport Fishing'

By NELSON BRYANT
Capt. Johnny Harms, veteran charter boat skipper and big game angler of St. Thomas, the Virgin Islands, writes "let's put the sport back in sport fishing..."
Capt. Johnny Harms, veteran charter boat skipper and big game angler of St. Thomas, the Virgin Islands, writes "let's put the sport back in sport fishing..."
Capt. Johnny Harms, veteran charter boat skipper and big game angler of St. Thomas, the Virgin Islands, writes "let's put the sport back in sport fishing..."

Rutgers Quintet Named East's Best

Rutgers, which advanced to the final four in the National Collegiate Athletic Association basketball tournament before losing to...
Rutgers, which advanced to the final four in the National Collegiate Athletic Association basketball tournament before losing to...
Rutgers, which advanced to the final four in the National Collegiate Athletic Association basketball tournament before losing to...

National League Yesterday's Games

Eastern Division	W	L	Pct.	G.B.
Pittsburgh	6	1	.857	—
Philadelphia	4	3	.569	2 1/2
Chicago	4	3	.569	2 1/2
St. Louis	3	4	.429	3 1/2

Molloy Takes Track Crown

Archbishop Molloy captured the team title in the Division and Monsignor McClancy won the B Division crown yesterday in the Athletic Association of Private Schools track and field championships at St. John's University in Hillcrest, Queens...
Archbishop Molloy captured the team title in the Division and Monsignor McClancy won the B Division crown yesterday in the Athletic Association of Private Schools track and field championships at St. John's University in Hillcrest, Queens...
Archbishop Molloy captured the team title in the Division and Monsignor McClancy won the B Division crown yesterday in the Athletic Association of Private Schools track and field championships at St. John's University in Hillcrest, Queens...

Leading Finishers in Boston Marathon

Rank	Name	Time
1	Jack Fultz, Arlington, Va.	2:17:20
2	John J. Gargano, New York	2:18:00
3	John J. Gargano, New York	2:18:00

High Tides Around New York

Station	High	Low
Manhattan	4:32	10:32
Brooklyn	4:32	10:32
Queens	4:32	10:32

Yankees Defeat Army by 2-0

Special to The New York Times
WEST POINT, N.Y., April 19—The New York Yankees made their annual visit to West Point today and beat the Cadets, 2-0...
Special to The New York Times
WEST POINT, N.Y., April 19—The New York Yankees made their annual visit to West Point today and beat the Cadets, 2-0...
Special to The New York Times
WEST POINT, N.Y., April 19—The New York Yankees made their annual visit to West Point today and beat the Cadets, 2-0...

Chicago (1)

Player	Points
John Williams	18
Tommy Lee	15
John Williams	12

Chicago (2)

Player	Points
John Williams	18
Tommy Lee	15
John Williams	12

Chicago (3)

Player	Points
John Williams	18
Tommy Lee	15
John Williams	12

Chicago (4)

Player	Points
John Williams	18
Tommy Lee	15
John Williams	12

Chicago (5)

Player	Points
John Williams	18
Tommy Lee	15
John Williams	12

SOCCER

CONNECTION (ASL)—Stained Dieter Gaden, midfielder from "Kaiserslautern" (Germany) and 30-n. Maturak, Oberdorf...
CONNECTION (ASL)—Stained Dieter Gaden, midfielder from "Kaiserslautern" (Germany) and 30-n. Maturak, Oberdorf...
CONNECTION (ASL)—Stained Dieter Gaden, midfielder from "Kaiserslautern" (Germany) and 30-n. Maturak, Oberdorf...

SOCCER

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CONNECTION (ASL)—Stained Dieter Gaden, midfielder from "Kaiserslautern" (Germany) and 30-n. Maturak, Oberdorf...
CONNECTION (ASL)—Stained Dieter Gaden, midfielder from "Kaiserslautern" (Germany) and 30-n. Maturak, Oberdorf...
CONNECTION (ASL)—Stained Dieter Gaden, midfielder from "Kaiserslautern" (Germany) and 30-n. Maturak, Oberdorf...

An Exciting Event for a Very Worthwhile Cause...

WORLD TEAM TENNIS TOURNAMENT

To benefit the Richmond Children's Center

the felt forum at THE GARDEN Madison Square Garden

watch the: N.Y. SETS, INDIANA LOVES, CLEVELAND NETS, PITTS. TRIANGLES

see the players: BILLIE JEAN KING • FRED STOLLE, VIRGINIA WADE • PHIL DENT, EVORNE GOOLAGONG • SYD BALL, MARTINA NAVRATILOVA, VITAS GERULATIS • SUE STAP, ALAN STONE • MARTY RISSER, and many more

COMPETE FOR THE WORLD TEAM TENNIS CUP FROM THE MAKERS OF TASTERS CHOICE

APRIL 27 1:00 P.M. and 8:00 P.M.

Tickets available at the Children's Center (914) 985-8677, TICKETRON and the Madison Square Garden box office.

ALL AFTERNOON SEATS \$10. EVENING CHAMPIONSHIP SESSION SEATS \$25. \$50. \$75. \$100.

\$100 ticket holders are invited to a "MEET-THE-PLAYERS" cocktail party.

PROCEEDS TO BENEFIT THE CHILDREN. TICKETS ARE TAX DEDUCTIBLE.

Need a car full-time this summer?

Hertz announces "The All-Summer Rental."

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Call 557-0800

Ask Joan Maggipinto or Grace Torre for full details.

Liverpool Nears Title In Soccer

LONDON, April 19 (UPI)—Liverpool defeated Manchester City, 3-0, today and moved within sight of winning the English League soccer championship for a record eighth time.

Liverpool stayed one point clear of Queen's Park Rangers, who edged Arsenal, 2-1, and will wrap up the championship if it defeats relegation-threatened Wolverhampton in its final match May 4.

Liverpool has 58 points from 41 matches in the 22-team first division. David Fairclough, a 19-year-old who normally warms the bench, split the Manchester City defense and set up Liverpool's opening goal, which was scored by Steve Heighway in the 73d minute.

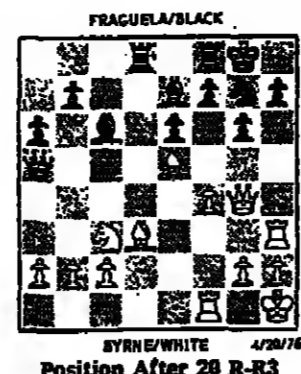
Chess: Geller Pulls Out in Front At the Las Palmas Tourney

Special to The New York Times LAS PALMAS, Canary Islands, April 19—Efim Geller, a Russian grandmaster, pulled away to a clear lead in the fifth Las Palmas International Tournament here in the Santa Catalina Hotel by scoring 8 points in 11 rounds.

Geller stood off a challenge by Bent Larsen of Denmark in the 10th round by drawing with him, and he defeated Schenken's gambit by Orestes Rodriguez of Peru in the 11th round. That gave him a half-point margin over Larsen, who played an unsound Dutch Defense against Roberto Debatoni of Argentina—only Debatoni's careless end-game errors enabled Larsen to achieve a draw.

Portisch in 3d Place Lajos Portisch of Hungary held third place with 7 points after flubbing a winning position into a draw against Robert Hubner of West Germany in the 10th round and drawing with me in the 11th round.

Rogoff, Gudmundur Sigurdsson of Iceland and I, all tallying 6½ points, were tied for fifth place with four rounds to go. I developed a powerful mating attack against the Spanish champion José Fraga in the 10th round, blundered and yielded the Russian grandmaster a point, Zeskovsky's defeat of Augusto Menville of Spain in the 11th round.



FRAGUELA/BLACK Position After 20 R-R3

23 P-R3, P-R3; 24 R-XP, R-B3; 25 Q-R7ch, K-B2; 26 R-N5, B-B1; 27 N-K4, B-N; 28 Q-B, Q-N3; 29 Q-XP, but White gets a rook plus three pawns for two minor pieces.

Instead, Frugeula gave up the exchange with 21... R-XB; 22 P-R3, thus halting the white attack. His 23... B-B4, inducing 24... P-O4, boxed in the white bishop, requiring that I sacrifice the QP to free K, for example, by 25... P-B3; 26 P-Q5.

However, after 30 B-N6, his minor piece plus pawn were no match for my rook in such an open position. After 45 R-N3, he resigned because 45... R-QN1; 46 R-N6, K-K2; 47 R-B3 threatened 48 R/3-N3 and 47... K-Q2 loses two pieces for a rook on 48 R-Q3!

Dr. Marian Bruen Bride Of Dr. Charles Marrin

Dr. Marian Anthon Bruen, a descendant of Robert Livingston and John Jay, was married yesterday afternoon to Dr. Charles Almsworth Staveley Marrin, a great-grandson of Admiral of the Fleet Sir Dovletoo Sturdee, who was victorious in the Battle of the Falkland Islands in 1914.

The Rev. Herbert H. Beardsley performed the ceremony in the Episcopal Church of the Advent in Westbury, L.I. The Rev. Joseph A. Racioppi assisted. There was a reception at the Piping Rock Club in Locust Valley, L.I.

The bride's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Edward F. L. Bruen of Oyster Bay, L.I. The bridegroom is a son of Mrs. Charles A. Marrin of Sherborne in Dorset, England, and the late Dr. Marrin, a physician.

The bride was a member of the Junior Assemblies in 1964. She graduated from the Green Vele School in Glen Head, L.I., Miss Hall's School in Pittsfield, Mass., Connecticut College and the Columbia University College of Physicians & Surgeons. She was an intern and resident at St. Luke's Hospital and is in residency training at the Neurological Institute of Presbyterian Hospital.



THE UNKNOWN GOD John F. Coppola, Sr. Based on the Bible, a thought-provoking study of our understanding of God and His creations. \$10.00

THE MYSTERY OF IMMORTALITY John Hartt. Stimulating work based on rigorous biblical scholarship stressing an alternative view through Jesus Christ. \$5.50

COSMOS WITHOUT END Henry Shakespeare Thullier. Contemplative treatise including that which eternally is—the universe with all its values and principles. \$5.50

QARLING, LET ME TELL YOU... TO LOVE—WITH LOVE—FROM LOVE Marjorie K. Bell. Lyrical poems for incurable romantics who would rather have a man than be "liberated"! \$4.50

QAL "A" FOR ABORTION Linda August Wilhalm. Gripping novel and engrossing anti-abortion book that makes its point without preaching. \$5.50

THE LAST OF THE DONNELLYS Gigi Gamble. Set in rural England, an intriguing novel about a twin sister who adopts her dead brother's identity as a minister. \$5.95

COMMUNICATIVE ARTS EXPERIMENT Jeanette M. Kuhn. Valuable guide for teachers, demonstrating how to organize a communications workshop for students. \$4.50

SAVORY COOKING HINTS Lorena Orlenhafthal. 1500 little-known hints and ideas for the cook, including quick, delicious and inexpensive recipes. \$6.95

FROM THE SILENCE OF MY MIND Rae Ann Todd. Moving volume of verse by and about the younger generation. Spare, direct and sensitive. \$5.95

GODDESS OF EVIL Jo Huska. Fast, funny, frightening and thrilling mystery novel involving murder, intrigue, romance and kidnapping. \$3.95

THE STORY OF BOOTS AND AMBER Helen Bergin Smith. Charming children's tale depicting a world where cats and humans live in harmony. \$3.75

IN MEMORIES LANE Malala Martha. Rousing, cheerful collection of poems by a woman who depicts the 'joy of life as lived in her bonny Scotland. \$5.95

THE DWELLER IN THE HILLS Sydney J. Taylor. Uplifting book containing mystical affirmations and meditations, and concerned with the human condition. \$4.95

ALL ALONG THE ROAD M. Eerenwih. Lively, skilful behind-the-scenes account of hospital life and the people who work there. Stories and sketches. \$5.95

VASTNESS AND OTHER POEMS Goldie Smith. Entertaining collection of poems, displaying virtuosity in the poet's use of diction, rhythm and form. \$3.95

At bookstores or postpaid from VANTAGE PRESS 510 W. 34th St., New York 10001

Bridge: Her Death Recalls Star Play

Of Gertrude Muhsam in '30's By ALAN TRUSCOTT

The European bridge scene in the 1930's was dominated by teams from Austria, and it is a matter of regret that the best Austrian team never met the Four Aces, who were equally dominant on this side of the Atlantic.

Many of the Austrian players of those days came to the United States subsequently, including such stars as Edward Frischauer and Walter Herbert. The last American link with those far-off days was severed earlier this month when Gertrude Brunner Muhsam died here after a long illness.

Mrs. Muhsam, then Miss Brunner, was the playing captain of the Austrian women's team that won two European titles and one world title between 1935 and 1937. Under her wing was a dynamic youngster, Riki Markus, who later moved to England and was trying to add to her remarkable collection of international titles in Monte Carlo next month.

Managed the Cavendish Mrs. Muhsam later came to the United States, and virtually retired from tournament play. From 1948 to 1974, she assisted her husband, Rudolf Muhsam, in the management of New York's famous Cavendish Club. But she could still play with the best, and showed it in 1972.

Today's Hand

NORTH ♠ Q986532 ♣ 4 ♦ 4 ♣ KJ762 WEST ♠ 8742 ♣ A KQ93 ♦ J105 ♠ Q109853 SOUTH (DI) ♠ A1065 ♣ AK74 ♦ Q962 ♠ A

Both sides were vulnerable. The bidding: South West North East 1 ♠ Pass 2 ♠ 4 ♠ Pass 5 ♠ 6 ♠ DbL. Pass Pass Pass West led the spade eight.

acute observations in the post-mortem. First, South had no need to run the risk of a 6-1 club division. It should have led a diamond immediately from the dummy at the second trick, and East would have won and led a trump. This would be won in the closed hand and, after cashing the club ace and cross-ruffing, dummy would score the heart queen at the 12th trick, pulling East's remaining trump, and have the club king remaining to win the last trick and make the slam.

Second, it was lucky for North-South, up to a point, that they had maneuvered to have South as declarer. With North as declarer East could defeat the slam with a trump lead, since he could play another trump later when winning his diamond trick.

Italian Driver Victor Thruxton

THRUXTON, England, April 19 (UPI)—Maurizio Flammini of Italy broke the Thruxton Park Circuit record today with a lap of 1:19.92 miles an hour en route to winning the European Formula Two trophy

British Cyclists Win Oulton Park

English (Reuters)—Steve Baker of Washington won both races today but Britain regained the transatlantic motorcycle trophy, 414 points to 384.

British Soccer Standing

Table showing British Soccer Standing with columns for Division, Team, P (Played), W (Won), D (Drawn), L (Lost), F (Goals For), A (Goals Against), and Pts (Points).

5-DAY SEPARATIONS

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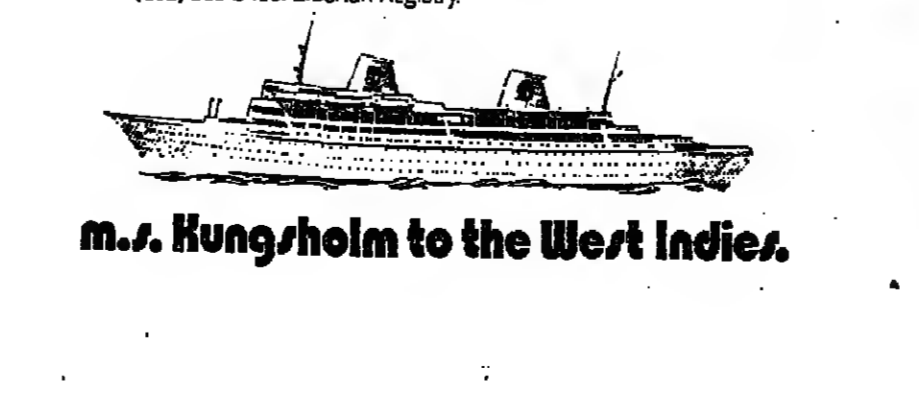
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Summer starts may 1.

That's when the m.s. Kungsholm leaves for 9 days of soaking up sun, fun, food, tennis, golf, and more. So, get on board on 9 to 14 day West Indies cruise from New York between May 1st and June 11. For details on our mini-cruises, free bus and parking services, call your travel agent or Flagship Cruises at (212) 869-3410. Liberian Registry.



m.s. Kungsholm to the West Indies.

The master storyteller who wrote The Owl of Midnight once uses his extraordinary skills to bring you a new novel of a super star/super hero

Meet Toby Temple—the world's funniest and wealthiest comedian—and the loneliest of men. His love for a sensual beauty with a terrible secret arrives at a climax that is chilling and stunning. \$9.95

"Sharp, tense action... an old-fashioned thriller." —PAUL O. ZIMMERMAN, Newsweek "One of the most robust and Mafia novels in a long while!"

Jim Bishop The Birth of the United States by the author of THE DAY LINCOLN WAS SHOT and FDR'S LAST YEAR

"MORE EXCITING THE MIRACLE WORK" More exciting than "The Miracle Worker" fantastic success story of how an... worked together with a silent child, reading. You'll feel someone just ga present when you finish "Son-Rise."

When you've been for \$1 it's easy to It's better to (NOT A PENNY MORE N)

Going to dog But that's good follow man's b... in the "Nets" feature by Walter Thursdays and The New York

سكرا من الاجل

كردنا الاموال

The master storyteller who wrote The Godfather uses his extraordinary skills to bring you a new novel of a super star/super...

"Sharp, tense action... an old-fashioned thriller." "One of the most realistic Mafia novels in a long time." The SUPER...

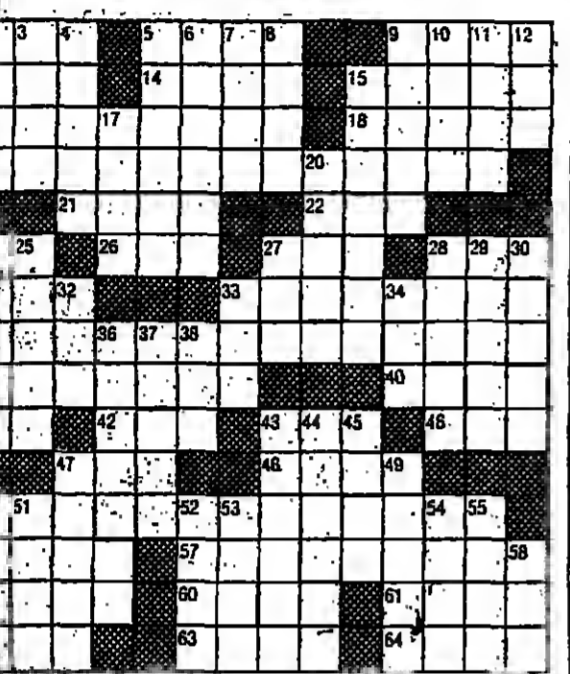
Jim Bishop The Birth of the United States

More action from ER BENCHLEY, author of DUES.

When you're... it's easier... It's better... DOUGLEAD... RY MORGAN and GEORGE BOOTH... Friends... LOVE MY FOOL... he many heartening... are notebook of Da... Little Brown and Company

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

- Edited by WILL WENG
CROSS
46 Kind of luck
47 Teacher's act
48 Kind of gun or act
50 English festival
51 Toast words
52 Sailors' delights
53 Cruising to
54 Hair job, for short
55 Meeting: Abbr.
56 Part of M.I.T.: Abbr.
DOWN
1 Navy N.C.O.
2 Orr milieu
3 Sacred Chinese mountain
4 Ship V.I.P.'s
5 Cigar
6 French land measure
7 Suffix for gang or road
8 Characteristic
9 Hindi queen
11 Mine, in France
12 Greek letter
15 Savoy or Globe, e.g.
17 Actor Richard



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE: ALLES VIBARS GLEIF RISK ELIOT HORIA...

Books of The Times

Moving Without the Ball

By ANATOLE BROYARD

LIFE ON THE RUN. By Bill Bradley. 229 pages. Quadrangle/The New York Times Book Company. \$5.95. Teamwork is one of the purest forms of romance...

Flirtation with Politics While one feels that for Walt Frazier or Spencer Haywood good team play is like a concerto in which they are the featured instruments...

"Life on the Run" confirms the impression that Mr. Bradley is an incongruity on the Knick team. One wonders what this Rhodes scholar, this golden boy from a good family...

Though Dave DeBusschere bears a surface resemblance to Mr. Bradley in his thoughtfulness, there are no real exchanges between them in "Life on the Run."

Originally, Mr. Bradley says, he had intended to play for only four years, then he signed up for four more. He is not especially interested in being a celebrity...

game. He seems, rather, to have an insatiable appetite, almost nostalgia, for the "inexorable rightness of the moment" that perfect team execution brings...

Quite a Few Nice Moves Mr. Bradley wisely chose 20 days of a season as the framework for "Life on the Run."

Although he is not a particularly graceful player, Mr. Bradley has quite a few nice moves in "Life on the Run." Of the top athlete, for example, he writes: "The higher his salary, the more the popular mind legitimizes him."

FLOODING SUBSIDIES IN NORTH DAKOTA

MINOT, N. D., April 19 (UPI) — The City of Minot appeared today to be winning its latest battle with the Souris River...

above flood stage. But the 13,000 residents who were evacuated from the city of 32,000 will not be able to return to their homes until next weekend.

The city has built a system of dikes and the next step will be to widen the river upstream from Minot's Oak Park.

"I don't want to write about my historical conclusions — it isn't my game. I tell myself that this third time out, if I stick to what I know, what happened to me, and a few others, I have a chance to write my own history of the time."

LILLIAN HELLMAN Scoundrel Time

Lillian Hellman's memoir of the 1930s and 1940s... Little Brown and Company



Lester Zygmank

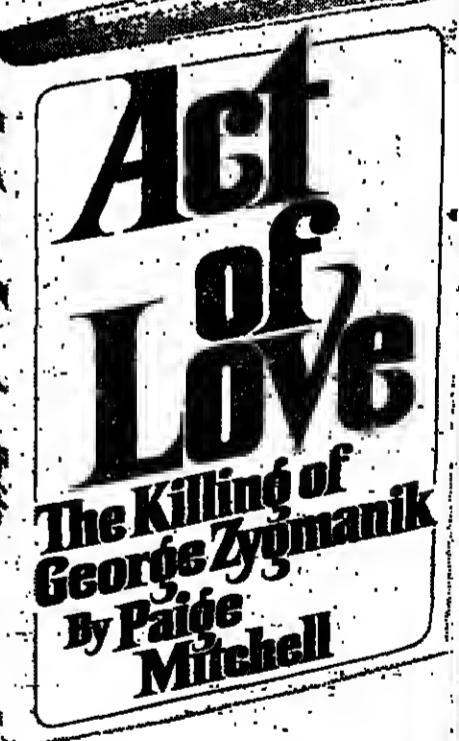
His brother George, paralyzed from the neck down in a freak accident, pleaded: "I want you to promise to kill me. I want you to swear to God..."

Was the mercy killing of brother by brother a murder or an

ACT OF LOVE

Read the brilliant and galvanizing account by the author of The Covenant, PAIGE MITCHELL

"You won't want to stop reading this book," says Richard Fuller in the Philadelphia Inquirer. "It could only have been invented by life..."



FIRST TRIBUTES The N.Y. Times Book Review hails Paige Mitchell's "deeply penetrating account." "The timeliness is clear. The Quinlan case has made euthanasia—the right to die with dignity when there is no hope—a headline issue of the day..."

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The New York Times

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Mideast Undercurrents

Nine years of carefully nurtured coexistence between Israelis and Arabs on the West Bank of the Jordan River are under challenge by short-sighted zealots. An extremist fringe of Israeli society, which let the expansionist impulse overwhelm basic political sense, has combined with renewed militancy among Palestinian Arabs under Israeli occupation to turn the placid West Bank into a new front of Israeli-Arab conflict.

The holiday march of headline Israelis through the Biblical hills of Samaria could hardly have been better designed to give maximum offense—to the Arabs through whose villages the marchers passed; to Israel's friends overseas who care deeply about peace and security and understand that these goals cannot come about through territorial aggrandizement; and finally to Israel's own leaders whose vision, after the 1967 war, was to turn the populated West Bank into a showpiece of Arab-Israeli cooperation.

It was the former Defense Minister, Moshe Dayan, who courageously implemented policies of coexistence in these densely populated occupied provinces; now his successors in office are letting themselves be cowed by an extremist minority.

Coexistence is turning into bitterness on the West Bank, and to what end? Policies that once seemed designed to bring two peoples closer together through daily interaction for mutual benefit are giving way to ad hoc power plays that lead away from conciliation and into confrontation.

Last week's elections on the West Bank affirmed the passing of an old order. The grip of the old Jordanian "establishment" was weakened, Palestinian nationalism was asserted—not by conspiratorial exiles under the manipulation of feuding Arab governments, but by the mass of Palestinians living on their own lands, who were afforded by Israel the freest election in the Arab world.

There may still be great differences between the outlooks of the newly elected mayors in the West Bank municipalities and the Palestine Liberation Organization activists in Arab capitals; but it finally seems evident that these differences will be worked out within the framework of the P.L.O. and not between the P.L.O. and some now-found alternative Palestinian movement.

Former Foreign Minister Abba Eban is in the forefront of those Israelis who understand that time is no longer on their side. The first task for Israel's leaders is to throw some unambiguous cold water upon the burning aspirations of their own extremists whose only vision of peace is one of *faits accomplis* and conquest.

Fully supportive of any Israeli leadership that decides to take such a stance, the United States should also move to test the P.L.O. as a future negotiating partner. Recent events in Lebanon, as well as on the West Bank, seem to have dramatically altered the complexion of the various power blocs so tenuously united under the P.L.O. flag. Both Washington and Jerusalem—and the Palestinians themselves—now have an interest in finding out just how cohesive and responsible a role the P.L.O. could come to play in negotiating a Middle East settlement.

Colombia's Election

President Alfonso López Michelsen's Government cannot be entirely happy with the results of Colombia's midterm elections; but at least the widely anticipated gains for the parties of the far left failed to materialize. The three biggest left-wing parties appear to have polled together less than 7 percent of the total vote; and two Communist factions, which had expected to increase their representation on the Bogotá City Council, barely retained the two seats they had previously held.

Not too much significance can be read into elections confined to state assemblies and municipal councils; and the turnout was disgracefully low, flouting Mr. López's call for a big vote. As if to dramatize Colombia's continuing problem of urban and rural violence, a leftist guerrilla group yesterday carried out its threat to kill a kidnapped labor leader after President López rejected its demands to lift state-of-siege measures.

Yet the results confirm the strong preference of politically involved Colombians for parties committed to the democratic system. Thus they give a mandate, imperfect as it may be, for the continuing effort of President López's Liberal-Conservative coalition to bring about significant reforms by constitutional process. On a South American continent where Venezuela remains the only other functioning democracy, Colombia's orderly election exercise merits respect—and emulation.

Skidding Into a Strike

Negotiations for a new wage agreement in the Big Four rubber companies are heading toward a midnight deadline, with little hope for a strike-free settlement. In any event, the unreasonably high pay increase just agreed upon in trucking—amid expressions of "delight" from President Ford—makes it almost certain that whatever contract eventually emerges in the tire industry will contribute further to reviving inflationary pressures.

The 70,000 unionized rubber workers unquestionably have a stronger case in equity than did the teamsters, whose new pact will give them wage raises of at least 30 percent over the next three years. The tirebuilders, once well up on the pay ladder, have fallen far behind both auto workers and truck drivers in recent years—principally because their 1973 contract contained no cost-of-living escalator to shield them against the impact of higher living costs. The big boost the drivers have now received sharply increases this edge.

With the Administration's endorsement of the costly teamster pact, its destabilizing effects will filter through the showdown in rubber to the negotiations opening

today between General Electric and a twelve-union coalition and on into the rest of this year's heavy bargaining calendar. The succession of wage increases, all out-running productivity gains, will have their inevitable reflection in higher consumer prices—a process already begun in trucking.

Instead of recommending some sensible approach to an incomes policy as a check on this resurgent wage-price spiral, the Administration is risking a new inflationary spurt just when first-quarter reports indicate a significant moderation in the upward trend.

La Guardia School

Fiorello H. La Guardia does not need to have a school named after him to insure the perpetuation of his memory in the hearts of New Yorkers, or in the history of this metropolis. He was without doubt one of New York's greatest mayors; he left far more imprint for the good than most, and during his three terms in office strove mightily to bring all the inhabitants of this polyglot, polyracial city together irrespective of differences in creed, color or "ethnic" origin.

And so it is supremely ironic—as well as supremely idiotic—that Community School Board 5 has apparently decided to remove Mayor La Guardia's name from the public school in Spanish Harlem that it has honored since the school was built, and supplant it with the name of Pedro Albizu Campos, an extreme Puerto Rican nationalist and pro-terrorist, whose adherents attempted to assassinate President Truman and several members of Congress in the early '50's.

The action of the local school board reflects such a combination of ignorance and arrogance that it is impossible to view it in any other way than as an expression of defiance of the entire community, black, white and Hispanic alike. If it was meant to be a slap at the "establishment," it is profoundly misdirected. If it was meant to be an expression of Puerto Rican nationalism, it is a stupid hoax. If it was meant to hold up as a model for school children a man who—however deeply he believed in his cause—could applaud and encourage assassination and set up a fascist-type "black shirt" army, then the board is unfit to hold office.

The senselessness of the whole incident is only underlined by the fact that the Puerto Rican nationalist movement represents but a minuscule fraction of the people of Puerto Rico. In a plebiscite held on the island in 1967 (Albizu Campos died in 1965) those favoring independence cast 0.4 percent of the vote; in the 1972 elections, the pro-independence votes in completely free balloting accounted for a mere 4.5 percent of the total. When a majority of Puerto Ricans vote for independence, there can be little doubt that they will get it.

The incredible decision of School Board 5 calls for public disavowal by responsible spokesmen for the Harlem community, beginning with the major Puerto Rican organizations of the area. While the local board is technically within its rights to name the school after anyone it pleases, this exercise of gross insensitivity and divisiveness needs to be repudiated without equivocation and without delay.

New Threat to Wetlands

Last year the Army Corps of Engineers attempted to discredit a Federal court's interpretation of the Water Pollution Control Act by reducing one of its major provisions to an absurdity.

The court had ruled that the Corps' responsibility for controlling dredging and filling operations extended not just to navigable waters but to all the country's waterways, including its wetlands. The Corps, which characteristically has been more concerned with development than with environment, set up a straw-man warning that every farm irrigation ditch and every rancher's stockpond might be affected. The Engineers had clearly hoped that the resulting wave of protest would force Congress to revoke the pertinent section of the law, thereby absolving the Corps of the legal obligation to curb the tendency of developers to exploit the country's dwindling wetlands.

But, fortunately, the law remained in effect; and once the Corps accepted that fact, it carried out its new duties conscientiously in tandem with the Environmental Protection Agency. With both agencies analyzing development plans, there has been a considerable slowdown in the disappearance of valuable wetland areas. To the Corps' special credit, it recently denied permits to a corporation bent on filling 2,000 acres of mangrove wetlands at Marco Island, Florida—a proposal that would, in the Corps' words, "contribute an unacceptable adverse impact on this aquatic resource."

Nevertheless, a furtive attempt is now being made in Congress to return the Corps' jurisdiction to its former restricted limits. It would have the effect of exposing to uncontrolled development—or to poisoning with fill taken from stream beds laden with toxic substances—all coastal wetlands on the shore side of the mean high-water mark.

Amendments that would permit such retrogression already have been reported out of the House Committee on Public Works. They should be wholly eliminated on the floor. To sanction them would reduce by two-thirds the protection now available for invaluable buffer lands along the coast, while the wetlands of interior streams and lakes would be left to the mercies of states which all too often have inadequate laws to preserve them.

Wetlands act as brakes to slow down flood waters, as nurseries for fish and shellfish, and as nesting and feeding grounds for birds. It is unacceptable that the protection afforded by these highly essential areas should now be jeopardized by legislation without so much as a hearing to establish its need—or to reveal its real purpose.

City Economy: The Regional Factor

In remarks made before the New York Chapter of the American Jewish Committee Herbert Biestock predicted an upsurge would occur in New York City's economy in the next decade. While it would be comforting to believe these predictions, a closer, more realistic examination casts shadows of doubt over this optimistic forecast.

Mr. Biestock's comments are an extension of Jean Gottman's Megalopolis theory, which holds that the urban conglomerate, particularly New York City, contains service and secondary industries that will continue to expand as technology develops. The trouble is the Megalopolis interpretation embraces a regional theory of development while Mr. Biestock's thoughts do not. He does not address the problem that the city's labor force is becoming less educated relative to the general labor force in the state and region. If the migration trends of the past decade persist, New York City will be left with a larger under-skilled, unemployed labor pool. While knowledge-oriented jobs may develop in the future, as Mr. Biestock foresees, the persons filling each job will

not necessarily reside within the five boroughs and contribute to the city's tax base or economy.

Accompanying the April 6 Times article was a list of 27 industries which had a net job increase between 1969 and 1974. An analysis shows some disturbing trends. Of the top five industries three are government-oriented, including the fastest growing, "medical and other health services," which in New York City is a largely municipally supported operation. The fourth largest growth industry is "nonprofit membership organizations," which only marginally contribute to the tax base and, if their physical plants increase, actually take property off the tax rolls.

If the economy of New York City is to recover in the 1980's we must begin to think in terms of regional development. Interestingly enough, Mr. Biestock proposed such thinking on April 8 in a discussion of revenue sharing. However, if present trends are allowed to continue we should not look for any upsurge for New York in the coming decade.

GEORGE ARIDAS
Flushing, N. Y., April 11, 1976

Taiwan's China

To the Editor:

The article in The W. of April 11 is just as it be about American pla our legal ties with th China.

You state that it w. univrsal expectation? diplomatic recognition rule in China" would b in Mr. Nixon's second ther assert that "Am- clearly understood th mean the severing of f the Nationalist regime of Taiwan . . . and th a mutual security treat.

You are wrong. I w occasions after Mr. N mainland China that th would never grant fo recognition to Red Chi a personal assurance in Mr. Nixon had complet I was subsequently giv tion of that pledge. I w on each occasion by Nixon that the Unitei not terminate its defe to the Republic of Chi

You appear to belie cepting the view that one China" the Unite endorse the Communi fail to recognize that ti can and does support to China (that is, we right of the Republic Taiwan to represent i people) and not the C to Taiwan. Taiwan is China, but China belo and diplomatic sense Government on Taiwa The 16 million Chi have achieved remarka democracy, freedom development. The Ma have eradicated the cr on the mainland, but China has expanded i human freedom on T impossible to conceive States, with its 200 y as the representative and freedom, could e living over the pea Taiwan to the tyrants mainland, and I am this will not happen.

United States? Washington

H. M. LEVY
New York, April 13, 1976

The Costly Committees

To the Editor:

On page 1, April 4: "...25 Senate subcommittees held no meetings in 1975" although their budget was at least \$750,000. This demonstrates the inefficiency of and waste by our elected representatives. If they didn't know the situation, that was bad. If they knew it and ignored it, that was worse. Next election I will vote against every incumbent—hoping.

H. M. LEVY
New York, April 13, 1976

Con Ed's Long Summer

To the Editor:

The Public Service Commission has recently authorized Con Ed to charge new "summer surcharges" to its customers, effective four months of each year. Why four months? Three months always constituted a summer on my calendar.

ROBERT B. COMEAU
Brooklyn, April 9, 1976

Of Patricia Hearst and the Cause of Justice

To the Editor:

The first of Patricia Hearst's encounters with the courts is now concluded, and the verdict, as seen from the distance which divides the spectator from the specialist, seems fit. Unexceptionable Mr. Browning's insistence upon the disadvantage to society when a bank is robbed. Unexceptionable Judge Carter's instruction to the jury: "The government always wins when justice is done." Justice does, indeed, appear to have been done, within the reference of the law.

Yet one is left with a sense that the law has here been inadequate to the occasion. Beyond jurisprudence in the United States stands the Bill of Rights, which our Government and, one presumes, the State of California are committed to uphold. Unhappily, the agencies responsible for its enforcement, were not competent to honor one or more of its fundamental provisions when Patricia Hearst was violently abducted by a group of persons manifestly opposed to constitutional behavior.

To the Editor:

That her life was it is probable. That sh of her liberty for s uncontested. (Whether not, subsequently, in nesses has already bee attorneys.) But the s- nected agencies which her rights as a citi- rights were patently and did act upon th and to convict her, w tion of redress for a t ly attributable to th their own representa

One wonders if the which shaped the pu ica when those purp explicit, has not bee trayed. The law can without risk to ev should it be wholly i been unwilling to for her trespasses even unable to deliver he fore the evil was completed.

Monfumo, It

Higher Education: Independents

To the Editor:

Your April 1 editorial correctly places higher education on the "verge of disaster." It errs, however, by inferring that the pressure for increased tuition at government-sponsored universities comes from the independent campuses. The real villain is inflation. In New York the situation is exacerbated by the fiscal crisis of city and state.

As a consequence of large tuition increases that their institutions were compelled to impose, students in the independent sector are even more the victims of this phenomenon than their identical-income peers at State University and City University. Their campuses have also been driven by the same economic forces to severely cut back on programs and personnel.

Our individual institutions cannot be as strident about their plight as SUNY and CUNY. To do so could discourage additional philanthropic support at a time when we need it most. We are also mindful of the possible effect such public outcry would have on our enrollments, which are already under severe strain from

the enormous dispa charged our students i government-spous

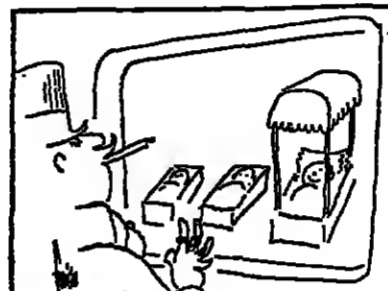
If we are to preser tion access and devel based upon institutio New York will have t- osition that the prin government allocation should be the stud ing the range of ch considerably reduce t- dent now borne by th

Those of us who cal are not in favor of a barrier that would ad- sored students at g- nedy institutions. We the cost barriers to stu and moderate-income prefer to study at o institution, which, it phazied, are also pu higher education mis step toward equaliza- support at a time when we need it most. We are also mindful of the possible effect such public outcry would have on our enrollments, which are already under severe strain from

If such a fair and re line is followed, New Y assurance that it will in both the government independent sectors education system. Wit President. Colum New York

The letter was also sign of seventeen other in leges and universities State.

The Times welcomes readers. Letters to must include the w address and teleph Because of the larg mail received, we r- one unable to ackno return unpublished li



Birth 'Meddling'

To the Editor:

In decrying the movement toward births at home, Dr. Landrum B. Sbettes wrote [letter April 10] that "a single loss of a baby or mother under such inadequate circumstances is simply unacceptable."

The sad fact is that for the healthy woman capable of bearing children without the intervention of less-than-omniscient obstetricians the odds in favor of a neurologically intact baby are probably better in the home birth than in most of our hospitals.

A Congressional inquiry is long overdue on the continued ignoring of research warnings about potentially hazardous obstetrical drugs and techniques because the presence of such great numbers of brain-impaired children in our population should be "simply unacceptable." There has been a disastrous failure to appreciate the folly of unnecessary meddling in the normal birth process, a meddling which is still to be publicly decry by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists and the American Academy of Pediatrics.

ESTELLE COHEN
Bronx, N. Y., April 15, 1976

U.S. Campaign Fund: Questionable Claims

To the Editor:

Completing Form 1040 to determine my obligation for income taxes, I came across the notation in red ink "Presidential Election Campaign Fund." This item asked if I wished to designate \$1 each for myself and my wife out of our taxes for this fund. Then, again in red ink, the word "Note," followed by "If you check the 'Yes' box(es) it will not increase your tax or reduce your refund." Red ink, indeed.

If siphoning off tax money into candidates' coffers to spend as they choose does not increase my tax, perhaps the I.R.S. will explain how such diverted tax money has replaced in the public treasury. Perhaps it will also explain why my taxes should be applied to private use even though I do not agree, since I must help recoup the diversion agreed to by others.

The claim is made by "reformers" that the use of tax money to help pay for political campaigns would lessen candidates' dependence on donors who want favors in return. Perhaps they will explain how the concept of matching funds from the public treasury will discourage collection of private funds to be matched. The politicians in Congress reputedly want to extend this project to Congressional campaigns. They can't even agree on activating the Federal Election Commission, created to enforce campaign laws and disburse funds for Presidential candidates.

Politicians blame the public with fine words, promising great reforms. Does there seem to be an expanding groundswell across the nation of disillusionment with their performance?

PAUL R. SHAW
New York, April 10, 1976

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مكتبة الأمل

To the Editor

EDITOR
 Dear Sir,
 I am writing to you because I am very interested in the course of the Federal Government's expenditures connected with the Vietnam War. I have read your article in the April 12 issue of the New York Times, and I am very impressed by the thoroughness of your research and the clarity of your writing. I am sure that your article will be very helpful to many of your readers who are also interested in this issue.

Who Spent Your \$\$\$ or What?

By Tom Wicker

The Federal Government grown big to serve the American people?
 The course of mildly disputing opposition that it has—a proposal which has become a central of the 1976 election—I wrote a space on March 19 that "the budget as a proportion of national product... has held at about 20 percent since 1953."

A number of readers quickly wrote that this assertion was at best questionable and at worst wrong. Of the most thoughtful of communications was from Wilcoo, professor of economics at the University, who observed that the 1953 figure was a referent not quite fair since 1953 expenditures connected with the Vietnam War.

THE NATION

Both the Federal and the state-local percentage of Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments.

The political outcry—much of it from two former state governors, Reagan and Jimmy Carter—about the growth of Federal programs even wanted to 30 billion of Federal programs to the states.

Government purchases—things as weapons systems, services of administrators, etc.—actually declined from 7.9 percent of G.N.P. in 1955-1974 period, while state and local purchases rose sharply from 3.5 percent of G.N.P. to 11.6 percent of G.N.P. by 1974.

What is the nutcracker about? It found such an eager re-echo of the figures above point like to the answer—government of income from one person to another, rather than government of goods and services. In the 1955-1974 period, government transfers from person to person rose from 5.2 percent to 11.6 percent of G.N.P. As Mr. Poole put it, that means that government transfers to persons... now for about one dollar of every personal income.

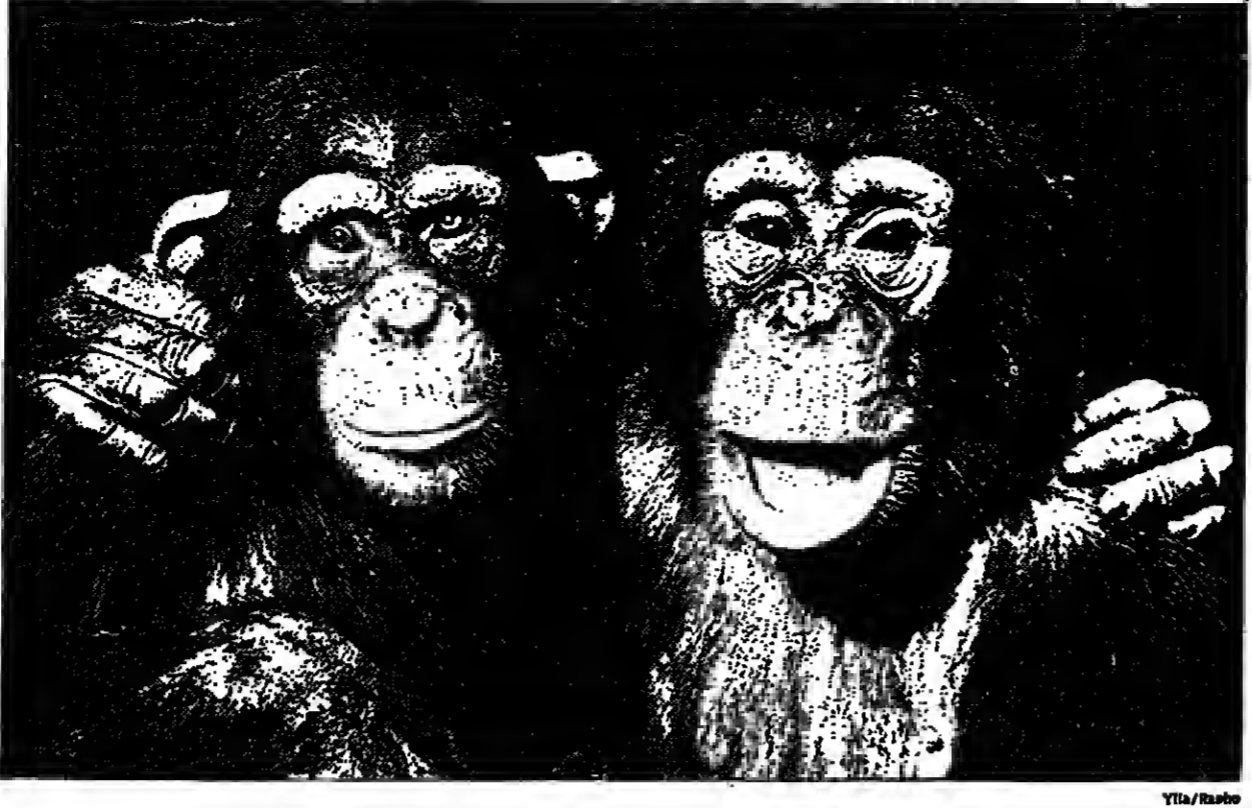
Government expenditures—state and local—have grown 100 percent of G.N.P. not because of political attack, the real reason is that government has been using more resources from some other citizens—taxing some to make welfare payments to the most notorious.

Government maintenance and other programs are themselves often a political attack, the real reason is that government has been using more resources from some other citizens—taxing some to make welfare payments to the most notorious.

Mr. Poole's conclusions are not much different from what I tried to suggest in my article—that a blanket condemnation or defense of "big government" makes little sense, and in terms of "pro" or "anti" government doesn't make much more sense. It is certainly not whether we have a government, nor is it a question of what government we have. The question is what government we have.

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YTA/REDA

NORFOLK, Conn.—In 1966, R. Allen Gardner and Beatrice Gardner's infant chimpanzee said "more" in American, the American Sign Language for the deaf. Since that time, this chimp, named Washoe, has learned 180 other words, and a number of other chimpanzees have learned to communicate in this language as well.

Man Talks So Oddly!

By Eugene Linden

Also since that time Washoe and other chimps have taken to using language in many different ways. They swear, invent names, learn signs from each other, have demonstrated syntactic capabilities, have translated from spoken to sign language, and have used words to express emotion, to joke, to converse, to lie.

Eventually resurfaced as the explanation for the differences between the two: Man is different because that is the way we look at him.

We could have been watching chimps do all these things 75 years ago. The breakthrough that has enabled us to converse with chimpanzees was a simple matter of common sense: recognizing that the chimp has trouble controlling its tongue, lips, and supralaryngeal tract but that it suffers from no such inhibitions in the use of its hands.

The depth of this circular reasoning is evident in our putting men in orbit around the earth before we overcame simple prejudices equating language with speech. This comparison is apt, because the development of technology that permitted us to put people in orbit depended on ignorance and insensitivity of the world and animals around us.

For decades scientists have watched chimps demonstrate different forms of behavior no less propositional than language, and for decades scientists have ignored the obvious conclusion that chimps have some linguistic abilities.

There is a larger enveloping bias in science that explains its cure orientation and our previous lack of interest in understanding creatures like chimps. That bias is the overarching moral and philosophical traditions we inherit that argue that, because of the divine gift of reason, man is set apart from other animals, and that because man is so blessed the rest of nature is so much raw material at our disposal.

Why? What is our stake in language? To start with, our perceptions of other species have been limited by a laboratory tunnel vision in science that has been part of what the anthropologist Harvey Searles calls the cure orientation in science. Operating under Francis Bacon's thesis that nature hest reveals her secrets when tormented, we have tended to dissect and study animals with the idea of seeing how they might solve our problems, medical or social, rather than attempting to understand them in their own right, in their own environment.

Our prerogatives in nature were developed by peoples who were unaware of creatures such as the great apes, creatures that would seem to establish continuity between man and animal. (It is no accident that Western technology did not develop in the jungle.) Eventually, through conquest and exploration, Europeans entered the jungles and came into contact with the great apes, whose existence argued the relatedness of man and nature and the futility of the underpinnings of our Western world-view.

When we eventually got around to comparing human and animal behavior, we studied animals as if they had no reason or language, while we studied humans knowing we did. Thus the disparate investigations tended to perpetuate the assumptions on which they were based, and our approach to animal and human communication.

A system of thought that might be suitable to the realities of Europe or the desert had trouble with the tropics. One hundred years after news of the first chimp reached Europe, Darwin argued our ancestral continuity with the other primates. Another hundred years and now scientists are being forced to admit our behavioral continuity with other animals.

Electrifying Politics

By Russell Baker

Dr. George Trot invented the public opinion poll in 1775 and brought it to Philadelphia the following spring to show it to John Adams. "How does it work?" asked Adams.

weren't the Founding Fathers, and didn't have to set such high ethical standards for the men destined to come after us, we could doctor the polls."

"It gives you an instant reading on how the colonists feel about any controversial issue," Dr. Trot said. "You're spoofing me," said Adams. "Just watch," said Dr. Trot, and he polled a scientifically selected sample of the population to find how public opinion rated the way King George was handling his job.

Franklin calmed them and ordered another round of hot buttered rums, skip the butter. "It would be but a temporary expedient in any event," he said, "since sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander. If we can doctor the polls, so can our opponents."

Adams examined the results with dismay. They were as follows:

- King doing excellent job: 3 percent
- King doing good job: 6 percent
- King doing fair job: 8 percent
- King doing poor job: 6 percent
- King doing lousy job: 3 percent
- Don't know: 74 percent

"Stay right here, and don't go away," said Adams, locking Dr. Trot in his room. And he went to see Benjamin Franklin and Thomas Jefferson.

Both turned to Franklin for advice. Franklin said it might be a mistake, and they should ask Dr. Trot to conduct another poll.

Franklin urged him to hush. He said Jefferson was not getting to the heart of the evil. "The true evil," he observed, "is the invention of this public opinion poll. Unless it is crushed in its cradle, it will grow and flourish until no statesman will know what to think until he knows what is being thought by those of his countrymen for whom he is supposed to be doing the thinking."

At that prospect, they all had a stiff round of hot buttered rum, easy on the butter.

"The invention must be destroyed!" asked Adams.

"Absolutely," said Franklin. That night he unlocked Dr. Trot's closet and introduced himself as one man of science to another. Dr. Trot was delighted to meet a fellow in human progress. Franklin suggested that Dr. Trot might like to participate in one of his famous experiments.

"I suppose," said Jefferson, "if we

If chimps and other animals share our gifts of reason and language, what then happens to our prerogatives in nature?

It is true that Western thought has been profitable in the short term, but we are now beginning to suffer technology's long-term costs. And we are also discovering that our high, proud loneliness has been achieved at the price of our identity: a sense of place in nature. Jung said once that we lacked self-knowledge because we had no other being with whom we might compare ourselves. Jung expected to find such creatures on other planets. Now we have discovered that they have been here all along. In our ignorance, we have brought the chimp to the point of extinction. It would be unutterably sad to let any of these animals disappear. After so long, we have a lot to talk about.

Much as revolutionary experiments with chimpanzees are changing our view of our place in nature, the experiments are the product of changes themselves: a host of changed relationships in science that indicate that some new gestalt is evolving to make better sense of man's place in nature before it is too late. A whole new breed of scientists has shunned the laboratory for the wilds. This breed looks more like backpackers than technicians.

We are beginning to lower our sights from the heavens to the world around us. We are beginning to re-examine the trade-off that ebbled us to get to the moon.

Eugene Linden is author of the book "Ape, Man, and Language."

Tuning In the Public

By Herbert Mitgang

During every Presidential election, the public becomes dimly aware that radio and TV stations supposedly are licensed and regulated by the Federal Government and are not the inalienable property of familiar soap and serial stars. Since this often comes as a surprise even to the regulatory agency that renews franchises unhesitatingly every three years, it is little wonder that few people realize it is the public, rather than the commercial networks, that "owns" the broadcasting airwaves.

This is neither a new nor a startling notion. A year or so after the advent of commercial broadcasting in the United States, Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover told the first annual radio conference in 1922: "It is inconceivable that we should allow so great a possibility for service, for news, for entertainment, for education and for vital commercial purposes to be drowned in advertising chatter."

ing stations to carry a series of continuing "Presidential Forums" on various issues under sponsorship of the League of Women Voters Education Fund. The same programs were offered to the commercial networks; without exception they declined.

There is no great mystery about how to achieve an informed electorate by improved access to radio and television. The British system has worked equitably for years. During national elections, both BBC channels and the semi-independent "commercial" ITV provide free periods of time to the three main political parties and to other parties (usually just the Scottish and Welsh Nationalists) who qualify by having a certain number of nominated candidates.

This was long before the modern era of \$100,000, sixty-second commercials singing of cat food in living color.

Even without national elections, there are party political broadcasts and ministerial broadcasts to keep the public informed on a regular basis. Subjects and speakers are designated by the political parties themselves, and production facilities are given free.

Advertisements for themselves and spot sloganeering are the stuff of media marketing, not Presidential choice. Even with a loosening of rules on broadcasting news conferences, President Ford has ducked the uncontrolled press with its embarrassing questions. Circumventing the possibility of response time by rivals, the running President has encouraged private interviews by flattered TV newsmen in certain primary states.

At the heart of political programming in Great Britain is a fundamental recognition that the airwaves belong to the people. This is the essential difference between BBC-1, BBC-2, ITV and ABC, CBS and NBC. It is why such groups as the National Citizens Committee for Broadcasting in Washington, and such ex-F.C.C. Commissioners as Kenneth Cox and Nicholas Johnson advocate new standards for designated public affairs and Presidential election time—without governmental guidelines or censorship.

When Governor Reagan sought to purchase evening time, he was turned down by two commercial networks. The third network was willing to dump a situation comedy that was slated for cancellation—called "The Dumplings"—in favor of Mr. Reagan's paid half-hour message. Rules on buying time are vague but one unwritten commandment prevails: Nothing, not even the Presidency, interferes with the Nielsen ratings.

A modest proposal before Congress calls for a mere one hour a week—out of the 22 hours of weekly prime time—for public affairs programming. And once every four years—just before major primaries and Election Day—the parties and nominees could be given designated prime time.

Ever since the Kennedy-Nixon debates, the commercial networks have claimed that they would undertake similar programs if not subjected to equal-time demands from peripheral candidates under the Communications Act. A recent modification in the law enabled most of the public broadcast-

This Presidential election time would be provided by the networks and stations. It would be costly only in the sense that commercials would not be permitted to intrude on thought for a certain number of hours in the Presidential election season. No Federal subsidies would be required; nor would the stations have to underwrite production of political programs. This would be the obligation of the parties and candidates.

The F.C.C. has to encourage the fiduciary obligation to the public," Kenneth Cox says. "The fiduciary obligation to the stockholders excuse is nonsense." Such a turnabout in philosophy would require redrawing the bottom line by Congress and the F.C.C. so that the precious, franchised public air can be ruled by its rightful owners, the American people.

Herbert Mitgang is a member of the Editorial Board of The Times.



"Say, Captain Flower—did you borrow the fourth battalion again?"

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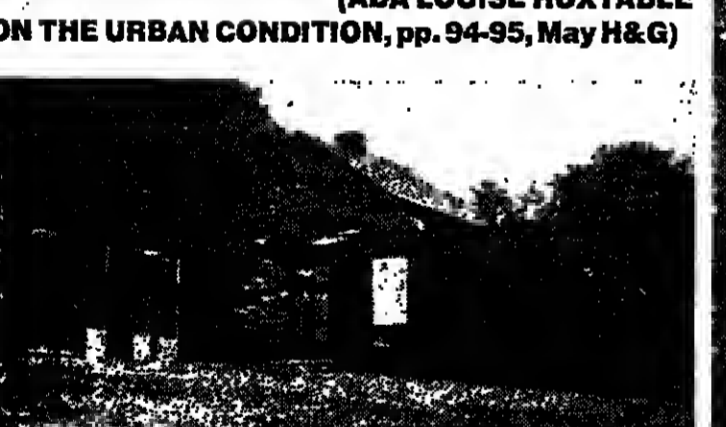
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Everything it takes for the healthy development of minds, bodies, cities, neighborhoods. Environments that nurture people and other living things. (Cover-to-cover, May H&G)

**HOW IMPORTANT IS
PRIVACY**
Very! Drs. Robert and Mary Catherine Tyson tell us why. Explore, too, the impact the sex communications overload is having on people. (pp. 18-20, May H&G)



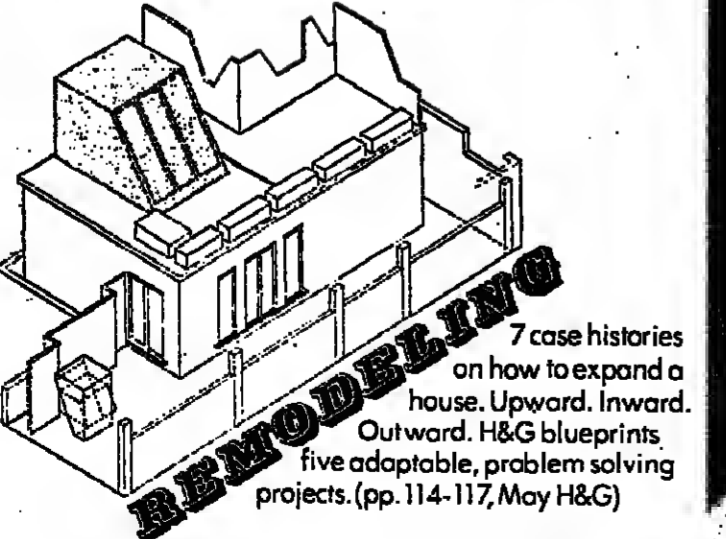
"Any country that can build like this, and that has developed the sensitivities to past and present and a sympathetic awareness of identity and place can't be all bad"
(ADA LOUISE HUXTABLE
ON THE URBAN CONDITION, pp. 94-95, May H&G)



THE HOUSE THAT KEEPS ON GROWING
How an affordable small house on great land grew in direct proportion to growing family and professional needs. A talented couple shows you how they did it. (pp. 96-103, May H&G)



The family goes to college
Newest idea for a stimulating summer vacation on a budget. H&G indexes college courses and accommodations parents and children can sign up for this summer. (pp. 48-52, May H&G)



REMODELING
7 case histories on how to expand a house. Upward. Inward. Outward. H&G blueprints five adaptable, problem solving projects. (pp. 114-117, May H&G)

START YOUR GARDEN FROM SEED INDOORS
(pp. 68-70, May H&G)



How Françoise de la-Renta, newest of the innovative interior designers, did her own New York apartment. (pp. 128-133, May H&G)

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By LINDA CHARLTON
Special to The New York Times

HINGTON, April 19 — The flowers that bloom in spring have everything to do with the case for his one of the prettiest cities around in the spring in adrift in dogwood and with azaleas abounding, tips by the yard, with this year's curious weather, April is ahead tula, with the iris of Mey already blooming and ready past their prime in some gardens. In the d Gardens, one of the cooler places to be today, d tiger lilies, begonias and nasturtiums competed splays of orchids in their static beauty, white wn and fuschia and green.

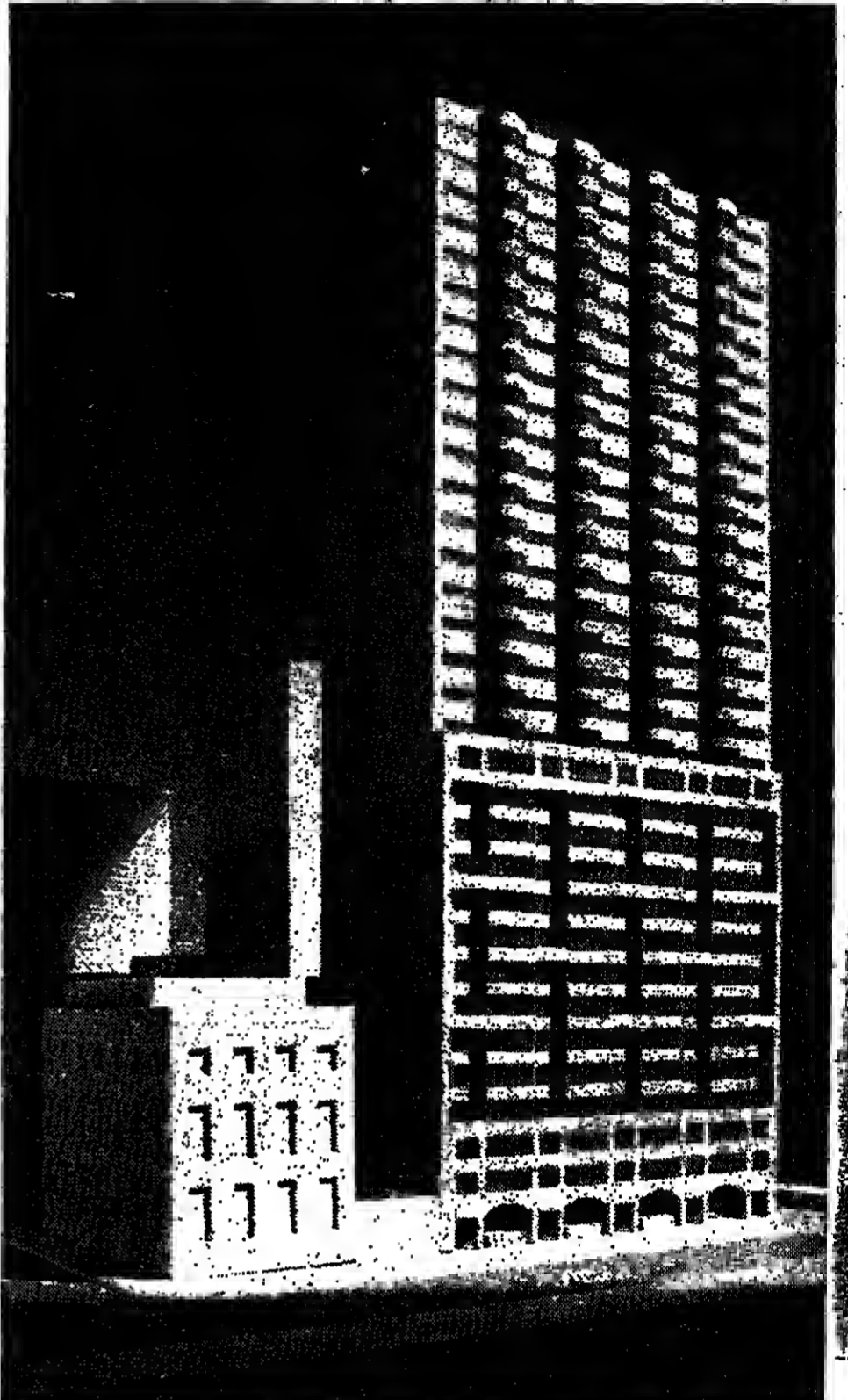


The New York Times/Corbis Times
Visitors to the "Tulip Library" between the Jefferson Memorial and the Washington Monument. The number 18 stands for cosage tulips, one of the 95 varieties planted by the National Service. Below: Spring flowers in bloom on the grounds of the Capitol.

Dodge Mansion: A Crucial Decision

By PAUL GOLDBERGER
Next week Community Board 8 will consider a proposal to develop what even in today's depressed real-estate market is one of the most valuable residential sites in the world

—800 Fifth Avenue, at 61st Appraisal Street, occupied since 1925 by the mysterious shuttered presence of the Dodge mansion. Bernard Spitzer, a developer who has built a number of buildings on Central Park, including 200 Central Park South and 985 Fifth Avenue, says he is ready to erect a 33-story apartment house on the site—if he is given necessary zoning variances, that is, which will come before the City Planning Commission on May 12 after the local board has had a chance to debate it, is considered by planners and architects to be among the most crucial planning and design decisions the upper East Side has faced for some time.



An artist's rendering of the 33-story apartment building proposed for 800 Fifth Avenue at 61st Street. The smaller building, at left, is Knickerbocker Club, not part of the site.

Symbolic Value
It is important, first, because of the symbolic value of the site, the last major residential site available for development on Fifth Avenue and a part of the grouping of buildings near Grand Army Plaza that includes the Pierre Hotel, the Sberry-Netherland and the Plaza Hotel—a corner of Central Park, that, to visitors and New Yorkers alike, is a vital part of the city's identity.

Up above, however, the building breaks into bay windows, and there is an ornamental copper top on the roof intended to echo loosely the elegant mansard peak of the neighboring Pierre Hotel.
It is a conscientious design, but it raises a number of questions nevertheless. The idea of a different identity for the bottom and top sections is sound, but since the need for a sizable number of apartments prevented any real setback up top, the two facades run together in a

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DE PARK, L. I., plans for a children's hospital capable of 50,000 patients were announced. Long Island Jewish Medical Center and the Medical Center Fund. The new building will be housed on a 485-acre site and will provide outpatient clinic, a cost of \$30 million on campus of the hospital. It is expected to be completed in 1979.

News Summary and Index

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1976

The Major Events of the Day

International
India and Pakistan, which broke off diplomatic relations in 1971 during the Bangladesh war of independence, moved closer yesterday to the resumption of normal relations. Prime Minister Indira Gandhi sent a letter to Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto of Pakistan offering to resume discussions on such matters as air and surface communications and even to "discuss measures for the restoration of diplomatic relations," a spokesman said. Mrs. Gandhi had reached agreement with Mr. Bhutto, seven months after diplomatic relations were broken, to work to overcome the enmity between their countries, and some progress had been made. Mrs. Gandhi's new letter was the first diplomatic move toward Pakistan in more than a year. (Page 1, Column 6.)
An Arab was shot dead and three were wounded when Israeli soldiers broke up demonstrations against a Jewish march through the West Bank. The 20-mile march, which began Sunday, was completed. Arabs along the route showed hostility but did not interfere with the marchers, some of whom were armed with submachine guns, carbines and revolvers. (1:7.)
Three white South African motorcyclists were killed by black nationalist guerrillas in Rhodesia and a section of Rhodesia's only direct rail link to South Africa was blown up, the Government reported. The police sealed off a 178-mile stretch of the main Fort Victoria-Baitbridge road to South Africa after the killings and the bombing near Nuanetsi in Rhodesia's southwestern Netherlands. Thousands of people had crossed the border in both directions for the Easter weekend. (1:6-8.)
National
The Commerce Department reported that the economy picked up speed in the first quarter after a modest pause in the final quarter of 1975, with a 7.5 percent "real" rise in the gross national product from January to March. In addition, preliminary first-quarter figures showed an inflation rate of 3.7 percent, the lowest since the third quarter of 1972. (1:8.)
From now on, the Energy Research and Development Administration announced it will give "the highest priority" to energy conservation, putting that on a par with the development of energy sources. This was the principal change in the agency's revision of

The Other News

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Quotation of the Day

"I think there are other fine Puerto Rican leaders to name schools after and if that's what the community wants to do, they can find other more impressive people than Mr. Albizu, who supported violence and overthrow of governments."—Representative Herman Badillo, commenting on a proposal to rename the Fiorello H. La Guardia School for Pedro Albizu Campos, a Puerto Rican nationalist. (9:1.)
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Complex Negotiation

The whole complex business of design negotiation that has been going on between the developer, the City Planning Commission, and the architect will undoubtedly lead to some suggestions in the coming hearings that the city would be better off without any zoning changes at all, and that the developer should simply build a plain and smaller structure.
In the case of 800 Fifth Avenue, such an "as of right" building as novariance structures are called, would be about 25 stories tall on Fifth Avenue and 10 stories on 61st Street.
It would be surprising if popular opinion did not prefer this alternative, since it reduces Fifth Avenue height and thus offers less of an intrusion into the delicate skyline of the Pierre and the Sberry-Netherland.
Not a Real Alternative
But experts who have been involved in the project point out that, for economic reasons, the "as of right" building is not a real alternative, since it simply does not provide enough apartments with Fifth Avenue views to justify the extremely high land cost—believed to be between \$8 million and \$9 million—which Mr. Spitzer has agreed to pay. The real alternative to the present design, planning commission officials say, is an even higher tower with a rear plaza, something Mr. Spitzer's original design called for. It is expected that if the planning commission rejects the present design, Mr. Spitzer will ask the Board of Standards and Appeals to approve a high tower.
Economic, then, is a crucial factor, since if the building cannot be profitable it will not be built. If the building most observers are likely to consider best is uneconomic, the problem facing the planning commission is to decide between the alternative of the present negotiated design and anything else that the Board of Standards and Appeals, not known as the city's most architecturally sensitive agency, might approve.

CORRECTIONS

It was incorrectly reported in the Times yesterday that Carlos Santana, the Latin-rock musician, had broken with Sri Chinmoy, the Indian mystic. Mr. Santana is still a follower of Mr. Chinmoy.
A photograph published last Saturday was incorrectly identified as one of Ferey-doun Hoveyda, the Iranian representative at the United Nations. The photograph showed Zenon Rossides, the representative of Cyprus.

Harry Hunt Ransom, 67, Dies; Texas Educator and Bibliophile

By MORRIS KAPLAN
Harry Hunt Ransom, chancellor emeritus of the University of Texas and a key figure in establishing its Humanities Research Center, died yesterday of a heart attack while visiting his wife's parents in Dripping Springs, Tex. He was 67 years old and lived in Austin.

Dr. Ransom was known among bibliophiles as "the collector" and was the person who put Texas on the map culturally more than anyone else in this century. His acquisitions of rare books and manuscripts constituted the heart of the center, which bore his name.

JULES TILLES DEAD; AN EXPERT ON BRIDGE

Jules Tilles, a leading contract bridge player and administrator, died Sunday in a hospital after a heart attack. He was 69 years old. For 15 years, from 1957 to 1972, he was the executive secretary of the Greater New York Bridge Association, organizing six major tournaments a year.

Katherine U. Warren, 79, Dies; Newport Preservation Leader

Katherine Urquhart Warren, founder in 1943 of the Preservation Society of Newport County and its president until her resignation last year, died Sunday at Paulhine, her home in Newport, R. I. She was 79 years old.

Deaths

ALTSCHER—Muriel, beloved wife of Dr. Victor Altschler, died at her home, 100 East 10th St., on April 18, 1976. She was 82 years old.

BELKIN—Samuel, died at his home, 100 East 10th St., on April 18, 1976. He was 82 years old. He was a member of the Board of Directors of the Yeshiva University.

Deaths

ABBEY—Robert, beloved father of Clara and Martin, died at his home, 100 East 10th St., on April 18, 1976. He was 82 years old.

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BRIN—Dorothy, on April 19, 1976, at her home, 100 East 10th St., died at the age of 82. She was a member of the Yeshiva University.

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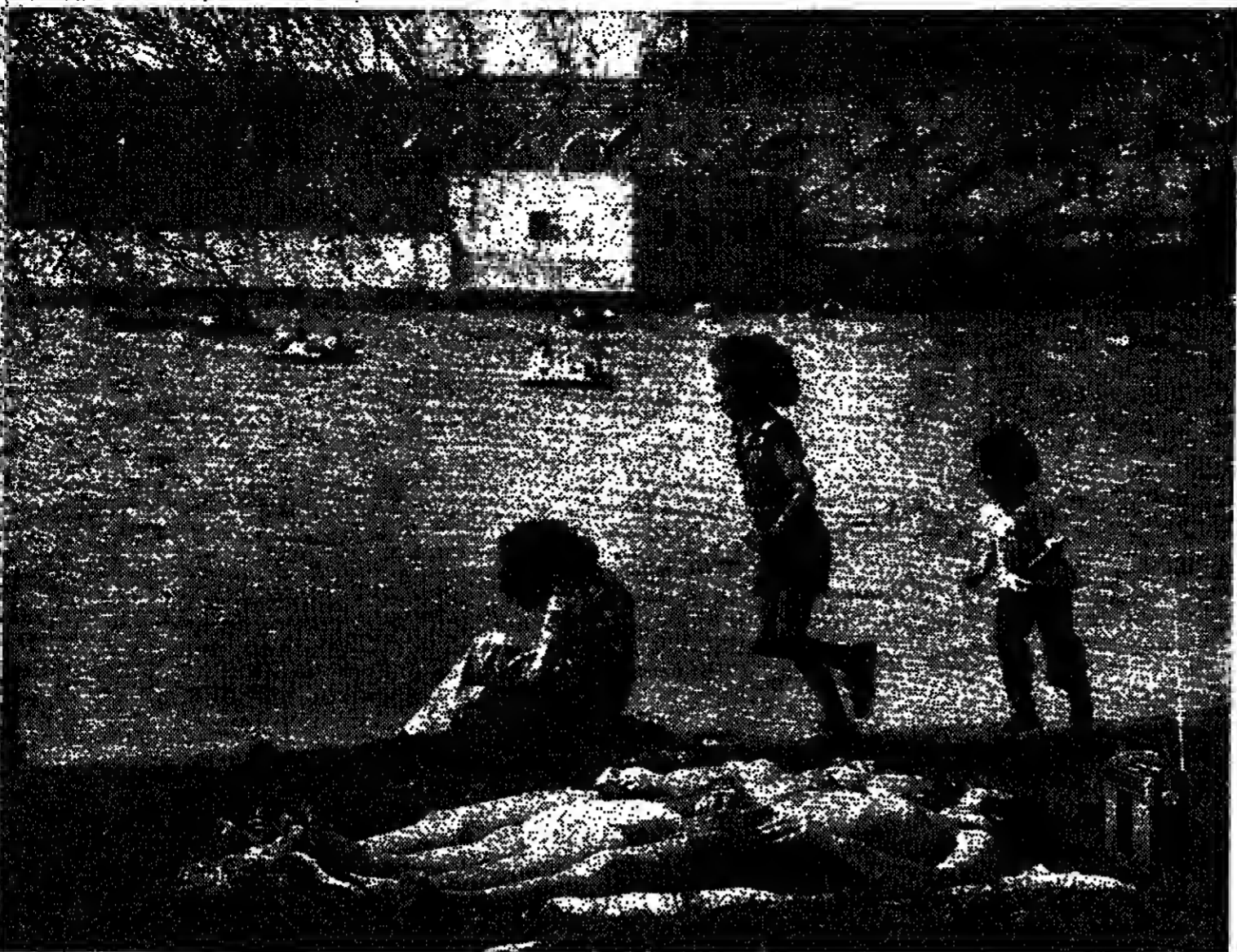
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sunbathing contrasted with youthful energy at Flushing Meadows-Corona Park, Queens, yesterday. Others fished and rowed boats.

Flushing Meadows Offers a Day in the Sun and Wind

BY SCHUMACH
A plumber from having fished a carp out of a pail, paused to teach youngsters how

seven pounds here," said Harry Arutt, 67 years old, as he dropped the carp into a pail, with water to keep it alive as long as possible. "I've seen carp here as high as 10 pounds."

"These kids," he muttered, "they come here to fish and nobody has showed them how. They have no patience either."

"With idiots like that," he said, "the parks aren't safe for anyone."

cycles or to fly kites. And it didn't disturb the volleyball and baseball players.



ou're so beautiful," said comedian Henny Youngman to actress Gloria Swanson at Sardi's yesterday. "If you had money, I'd go crazy over you."

a-Joke Comedians Celebrate and Bludgeon One Another in Jest

D FERRETTI had plastic surgeon Henny Youngman up her credit

Laughs Are Profitable
The telephone company has been laughing over "Dial-a-Joke" and collecting profits from it for two years, ever since Henny Youngman first went on the phone and answered calls at 999-3838

Marilyn Sokol and Betty Walker smiled. "I'm a pussycat," said the raucous-voiced Miss Diamond.

Temperature Sets Record A 3d Straight Day in April

Continued From Page 1, Col. 5
scheduled to move into the area last night, dropping temperatures to 55 to 60 degrees. The high today was expected to be around 80, still 18 degrees above 62, the average for the day.

The Fire Department said there had been no noticeable drop in pressure at water hydrants. "It's just too early for spray caps," he said. Spray caps are special covers that turn ordinary city fire hydrants into sprinklers for neighborhood children.

The Weather Service attributed the continuing heat to a stationary high-pressure system all along the Atlantic Coast. The mass was expected to move east last night, making way for cooler air.

The Police Department's Community Affairs Division, which runs the sprinkler cap program, said it had not even printed its spray cap posters yet. "We got caught like everyone else," a spokesman said.

In some cases, big central air-conditioning units have not yet been serviced for summer use. In other instances, leases make no provision for air-conditioning before a prescribed date—often May 15—and many landlords simply refused to turn central air-conditioning systems on.

Because of the extended dry period, the Fire Department was watching several undeveloped sections of Staten Island for possible brush fires. In upstate New York, the Department of Environmental Conservation banned all outdoor burning in a one-country area surrounding Albany because of the dry weather.

In Flushing Meadows Park in Queens, a freakish wind came up around noon. Gusts were so strong that the police dispatched boats to tow rented rowboats and paddleboats off Meadow Lake.

The ramps, reopened last night after repairs, were west-bound at 106th Street on the Long Island Expressway, south-bound on the Van Wyck Expressway.

Consolidated Edison reported a record for power usage on a day in April yesterday. Consumption reached a peak of 6,066,000 kilowatts between 3 and 4 P.M. The previous record for the month was 5,925,000 kilowatts on April 23, 1973, also an Easter Monday.

As champagne corks popped and passengers cheered, the Staten Island Rapid Transit system returned to service yesterday for the first time since the line was shut down by a strike last Dec. 11.

Helping New York Queens Shelter Needs Volunteers

By BARBARA CAMPBELL
The 95 children in the Queens Children's Shelter live there because they have no place else to go. Some were separated from their families by the courts because they had been beaten, neglected or abandoned, and some were voluntarily placed by their parents who could not take care of them. Others are orphans. All of the children are lonely and all need individual attention.

older and black or Puerto Rican—95 percent are black, 4 percent are Puerto Rican and 1 percent are white—it is difficult to place them with foster parents.

To Learn More
If you want to volunteer to be a friend to a child at the shelter call: Eric Brettschneider or Hugh Haywood at 526-0722.

Breakups Are Avoided
The Queensborough Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, according to its associate executive director, Charles Awalt, does not like to split up families.

Hugh Haywood, the resident director of the 45-year-old two-story shelter run by the Queensborough Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. "We need people who are willing to share themselves with the children," he says. "But we don't want volunteers who want the children to be in their debt or to see them as beneficiaries."

For instance, one family of four children ranging in age from seven to 12 stay in the shelter, Mr. Haywood said, because their father, who cared for them after their mother deserted them—is now in prison for five years.

Younger Children Suffer
Surprisingly, Mr. Haywood said, it is the younger children who have nowhere to go and have no visitors. "It is the 5- and 6- and 7-year-olds," he said.

Values to Live By
But with the particular resiliency of children, they can be lifted up by attention and interest. That is what was happening during the Bible study session led by the two volunteers, Daise Carpentier, a public school teacher, and Cora Oliver, a psychiatric counselor, both members of a Bible society.

Nearby, couples embraced. Women applied sun-tan lotion. Mothers covered babies asleep under trees. Adults and youngsters tugged at kites darting in the wind.

After some robust singing, Mrs. Oliver quieted the girls—a boys' class was to follow—and led them in prayer, which concluded:



Cora Oliver, a psychiatric counselor, consoling a girl at the Queens Children's Shelter as another child indicates her sympathy.

L.I. Recluse and Son Found Near Death From Malnutrition

EAST MEADOW, L.I., April 19—The Nassau County police reported finding a 50-year-old recluse and her spastic son emaciated and near death in a Hicksville home that neither of them had left in 10 years.

Metropolitan Briefs

Superseded School Board Appeals
The local board for Community School District 3 on the West Side has asked the central Board of Education to overturn its supersession earlier this month by School Chancellor Irving Anker.

Florence Breckner and her 24-year-old son, Jonathan, a cerebral palsy victim since birth, were taken to Nassau County Medical Center here for treatment of severe malnutrition and other conditions of serious neglect.

Connecticut Legislative Aide Resigns
Arthur Lewis, legislative commissioner for Connecticut's General Assembly, resigned six days after he was cleared of conflict-of-interest charges lodged against him by the Connecticut Civil Liberties Union.

A hospital official said both had been placed on the danger list, and were being fed intravenously in separate isolation rooms. He characterized their vital signs as "bad" and said the son weighed between 35 and 45 pounds.

Rudolf to Advise Jersey Symphony
Max Rudolf assumed the leadership of a movement to make the New Jersey Symphony into an orchestra "second to none."

Detective William Meyers of the Eighth Squad reported that the two were taken from their three-bedroom home at 224 Lee Avenue Saturday afternoon after two sisters of Mrs. Breckner discovered them in a state of advanced debilitation.

Stony Brook Assistants End Strike
Teaching assistants in the history department of the State University at Stony Brook ended a three-day strike after the administration agreed to restore eight of 17 assistantships scheduled to be eliminated this fall.

Residents 20 Years
He said the Breckner family had lived in the Cape Cod home for 20 years and that Mrs. Breckner's husband, John, the operator of an ice-cream truck, died 10 years ago. Mr. Meyers called it "very unusual" for the woman and her son not to have left the house since then or he seen by neighbors. He said "there is no indication of foul play at this time."

From the Police Blotter:
Two masked gunmen dropped a bag containing \$7,500 and ran out the back door of an Island State Bank branch in Islip Terrace when a Suffolk County policeman arrived during the morning holdup attempt.

AT WALTER B... IMMEDIATE... SERVICES... ARRANGED...

LOTTERY NUMBER April 19, 1976 N. J. Pick-It—333

Sloane Rangers: Fashionable Copycats

By JUDITH WEINBAUM
Special to The New York Times

LONDON, April 19—Is she or isn't she?

Is she a slim, straight-haired girl in her 20's? Is she dressed in a classic gabardine skirt, blazer, and good accessories—Gucci shoes, Hermès scarf tied under the chin or knotted on a neat little bag? Is she educated at a good private school and then sent off to be finished by a Cardin Bleu course or a genteel secretarial school? Is she absolutely reliable?

Is she a Sloane Ranger?

It's a question being asked all over London this spring—at dinner parties in Chelsea or Holland Park, at health food restaurants off Canary Street, and at the fashionable drinking clubs in Mayfair that cater to the after-hours set.

The Sloane Ranger label applies to a typically English upper-class girl. She's been around for years, but this year as the British economy keeps tumbling, class lines are being drawn, and the Sloane Ranger is put in force.

Under threats of economic pressure, people want to de-

fine themselves," said Peter York, who christened the group the Sloane Rangers after Sloane Square in Chelsea—the focal point of their living, shopping, and even working, in a widely discussed article in Harpers & Queen magazine last fall. Mr. York, a market-research consultant, described that kind of woman, her uniform and way of life.

Since the term (or the more familiar 'Sinane' far sburt) has become part of the language. Girls advertise for other suitable Sloane Rangers to share apartments with. Two companies have put out Sloane Ranger T-shirts. And the name has even been displayed on ads in subway stations.

"The flow of money in the '60's blurred all sort of class distinctions," the 30-year-old Mr. York said. "The Sloane Ranger represents an almost colonial type who no longer has an empire to go to. As a group they should be under threat from all sorts of changes, but they are cohesive, conformist, and almost interchangeable."

It is meant as a kind of

compliment, for among themselves and their admirers, the Sloane Rangers are considered the very best kind of British girl. They are dependable and hard-working.

"I don't mind being called a Sloane Ranger at all," said Gail Fuller-Shapcott, a marketing executive at Time magazine here. "It's really quite a nice thing. It's a very English, upper-class, fairly wholesome sort of scene."

Some Essential Apparel

"I live in a nice neighborhood in a Victorian house that I'm buying, but I'm not living on daddy's money at all," she added. "I work hard for my living. It's absolutely maddening if people think you're just a little rich girl."

The Sloane Rangers are recognized by their almost regimental approach to clothing. The essential gear includes several blazers (usually a black velvet, one and navy gabardine one, though the more the better), several coordinated gabardine skirts (French ones are best), good sensible shoes (preferably Gucci, but expensive copies are acceptable), a very good

French or Italian pocketbook and at least one scarf from Hermès.

The scarf, which costs about \$45 from the new Hermès boutique on Bond Street, is a must. It is traditionally worn knotted at the point of the chin, though it is acceptable tied to the chain of a handbag. A Sloane Ranger does not wrap her scarf into a turban, for that is "new" and anything too new-looking is vulgar.

The style is an English imitation of a classic French structured look. Its ingredients are expensive. "It's an updated twin-set and pearls," observed Patricia Hill Bourne, co-owner of the fashionable Cadogan Club where Sloane Rangers (as well as actresses, members of the aristocracy, and wealthy resident Americans) like to have their hair done.

It's Their Blanket

"It gives girls extra confidence if they have the right kind of gear," she said. "If a man brought home a girl like that to his family, in the country, his mother would immediately accept her."

"Sloane wear comfortable, hard-wearing clothes," said Paul Cullen, a columnist of the mass circulation Daily Mirror here, and occasional admirer of the Sloane Rangers. "These girls would rather amputate a leg than give up dressing like that. It's their social security blanket."

But the life style of the Sloane Ranger is just as important as the uniform. It is the relatively impenetrable life style of the English very upper middle-class. It is full of country shooting weekends, inherited antique furniture, and a preference for such names as Caroline, Fiona and Emma.

It even encompasses where the girl lives in London (as close to Sloane Square as possible), what kind of dog she has (a Labrador is good) and what kind of books she reads (light historical fiction is best).

A Sloane Ranger is not likely to have had a college education. "That exposes you to mixing with people from different social backgrounds on a fairly equal basis," Mr. York explained. But most Sloanes agree that there are certain required skills.

A Sloane Ranger should be a good—but not flamboyant—cook. She should be good

at handling people and know how to put them at their ease. She should have a proper understanding of dogs and animals, and feel that however long she works in London, her roots are in the country.

Talk in Third Person

"In other words," Mr. York said, "she should be a good chap."

Sloane Rangers have a tendency to refer to themselves in the third person. "The way one speaks is very important," said Tilly McLeod-Hatch, a high-level social secretary who admits she's a Sloane Ranger.

"It's the way one says 'trighfully,' or 'horrid' or 'really,'" she said. "The voice has got to be confident and fairly decisive. I've even told I sound like a sergeant-major," she said cheerfully.

Sloane Rangers are also known for their adherence to traditional English values. "Basically, it's God, Queen and Country," explained Rosellen Bett, a researcher in the House of Commons. "They're in one's blood. You don't question them, but try to defend all three slavishly."

"On the whole, there is a lot to recommend that attitude," said Miss Bett, who describes herself as not exactly a Sloane Ranger because she loathes walking.

A Closed Circle

"A Sloane Ranger believes in marriage as a permanent institution," she went on. "She believes in private education because it is the best education, and she goes skiing on her holidays because it is healthy to take exercise."

It is virtually impossible for an outsider to become a Sloane Ranger.

"Your environment and upbringing have taught you to behave in a certain way," Mrs. McLeod-Hatch explained. "Someone trying to break in would be found out."

"Good manners make the world go round," commented one redheaded Sloane Ranger in publishing who did not wish to identify herself. "It all has to do with how we were brought up. We are taught to cope, to carry on regardless."

"Once it's in the blood, it's like a religion," she said. "We stick to the patterns because they work. What's the point of breaking away from something so terribly sensible and comfortable?"



Deborah Young and Jane Seo the "uniform" of London's late group, the Sloane Rangers—upper-class, hard young British women—affable by their structured, costly blazers, gabardine shoes—and at least one \$45 Herra



"I don't mind being called a Sloane Ranger at all," says Gail Fuller-Shapcott, a marketing executive. "It's really quite a nice thing."

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HENRI BENDEL

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At Intermission, Trappings of a King

By ENID NEMY

Orange drinks and chocolates during theater intermission? They'll still be available after April 25 but, in one theater at least, the intermission offering will be considerably more glamorous.

The idea is to make available for sale to the audience copies of some of the items worn by the performers on stage. At least that's the idea of the producers of "Rex," the musical based on the life of Henry VIII. And as royalty and jewelry are practically synonymous, the items to be sold during the run of the play at the Lunt-Fontanne Theater, will be jewelry.

The jewelry, which will be seen on stage on King Henry, members of his court and peripheral players, was inspired by Elizabethan drawings and paintings, designed by Miriam Marshall of Port of Call at Bergdorf Goodman, and executed in India, Pakistan and Thailand. It consists primarily of gold, pearls and precious stones, all simulated but effective. It could also be another spoke in the wheel of fashion that seems to be quite definitely turning toward romanticism.

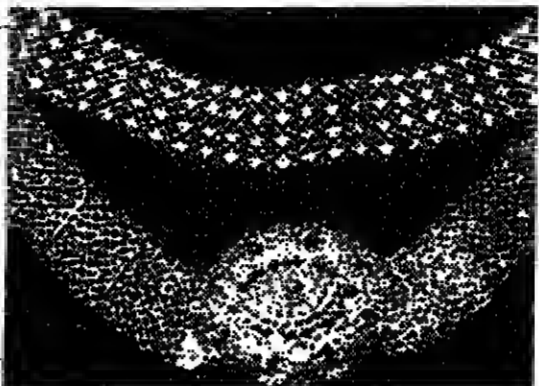
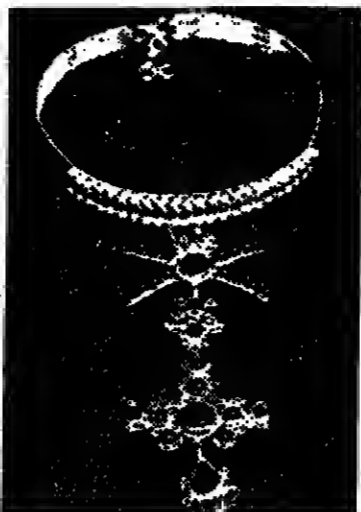
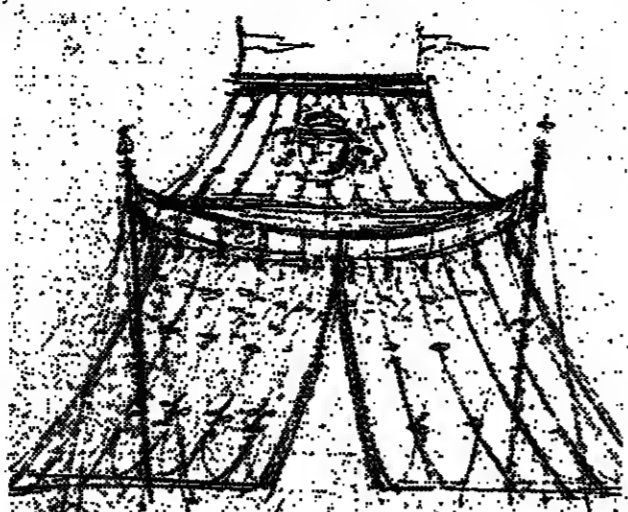
The "intermission" jewels will be housed in a gold lamé tent, situated in the theater foyer and based on the larger, more elaborate version used in the first scene of the play. The jewel designs, many of which serve dual purposes, will sell for about \$18 to \$75.

The gold metal belts joined together and worn by Nicol Williamson (Rex), as a chain of office, will sell for \$18 each. The pendant with ersatz rubies, which gives the chain its finishing touch, is \$28.

A pearl choker with red, green and blue glass drops is \$28 and another pearl choker, intersected with a drop pin of green enamel and mirrored beads, is \$26. In many cases, the chokers and pendant drops can be bought separately.

Two of the most interesting pieces are a daisy-chain gold metal belt (\$18), which can also be worn as a necklace, and to which a simulated coral pendant (\$24) can be added. Multistrands of pearls, caught together at various points with coral-colored beads and mirrored enamel drops, are \$75, and would change the complexion of a lot of evening clothes.

The Rex collection of jewelry will be sold at Bergdorf Goodman, as well as in the theater foyer.



Lamé tent, above, will house jewelry in Lunt-Fontanne Theater. Top left, pearl choker with green enamel drop, \$26; left, pearls with coral and mirror beads, \$75; top right, gold metal choker with simulated jewels, \$50, and right, metal belt, \$50.

At 90°, Gardeners Should Play It Cool

By LAWRENCE VAN GELDER

A figurative yellow caution light was shed yesterday by gardening experts at a meeting with a green thumb tempted to put up ornamental procedures by believing a thermometer instead of the calendar. Play it like an ordinary year," said H. Krautter, president of the Sprauk Nursery in Scarsdale, N.Y., and a president of the New York State Nurserymen's Association. "The calendar says it's April 15."

The thermometer, at that moment, was showing 90 degrees, a temperature more cooperative with midsummer than with mid-April. And a glance at National Weather Service records for April showed that the normal mean temperature is slightly more than 52 degrees and that at least a trace of snow is not an uncommon occurrence on days between the 19th and 28th of April.

Mr. Krautter cautioned, "It's still too early to put out the annuals—certainly much too early for begonias, impatiens, marigolds—the tender ones."

He said, "The safe date in this area for putting out the annuals is May 15—a week earlier in the city."

At Terrestrial, the indoor plant specialists at 409 East 60th Street, the concerns of the president, Kent Hunter, were focused not so much on the heat as on its cumulative effect.

"No matter what anybody says, the heat doesn't have the slightest effect on indoor plants," he said. "Any heat that a human being can stand a plant can stand." But he cautioned against closing up an apartment and going off for a few days under conditions that could cause the indoor temperature to rise above 120 degrees, and in addition to letting in fresh air, he suggested more than usual watering during the hot weather.

At the City Gardener, at 226 East 51st Street, where terrace and rooftop gardens are the specialty, Kerry Fitzgerald, the president, said, "People must pay very special attention to watering."

He suggested watering early in the day rather than late at night when the humid-

ity might attract insects and fungus. He suggested misting the plants when watering, and using enough water so that some dribbles out of the containers, but not so much that the plants are flooded and the outcries are washed away.

He, too, cautioned against potting out the annuals. "This time next week we might be back in fur coats," he said.

At the Forbes Gardener Center in East Hanover, N.J., the president, Alexander Forbes, urged suburban gardeners to apply as much water as possible to lawns and to new evergreen plants, which, he said, are unusually susceptible to drying out since their root systems may not be well established.

As for planting in general, he said, "Go right on with your normal plans. The heat doesn't make a difference. This intense sun is just causing the soil to lose moisture, and it's got to be replaced. But people should not be fooled into planting soft material and putting it outside at this early date."

"In this area," he said, "we're not safe from killing frost until early May."

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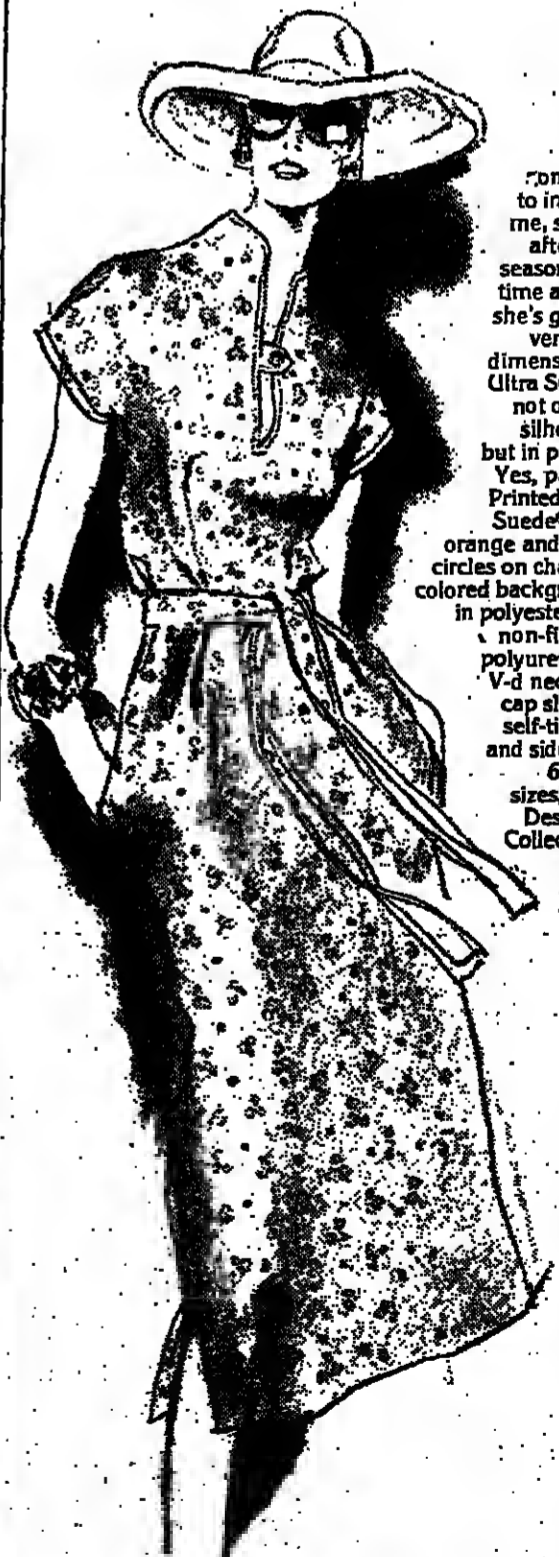
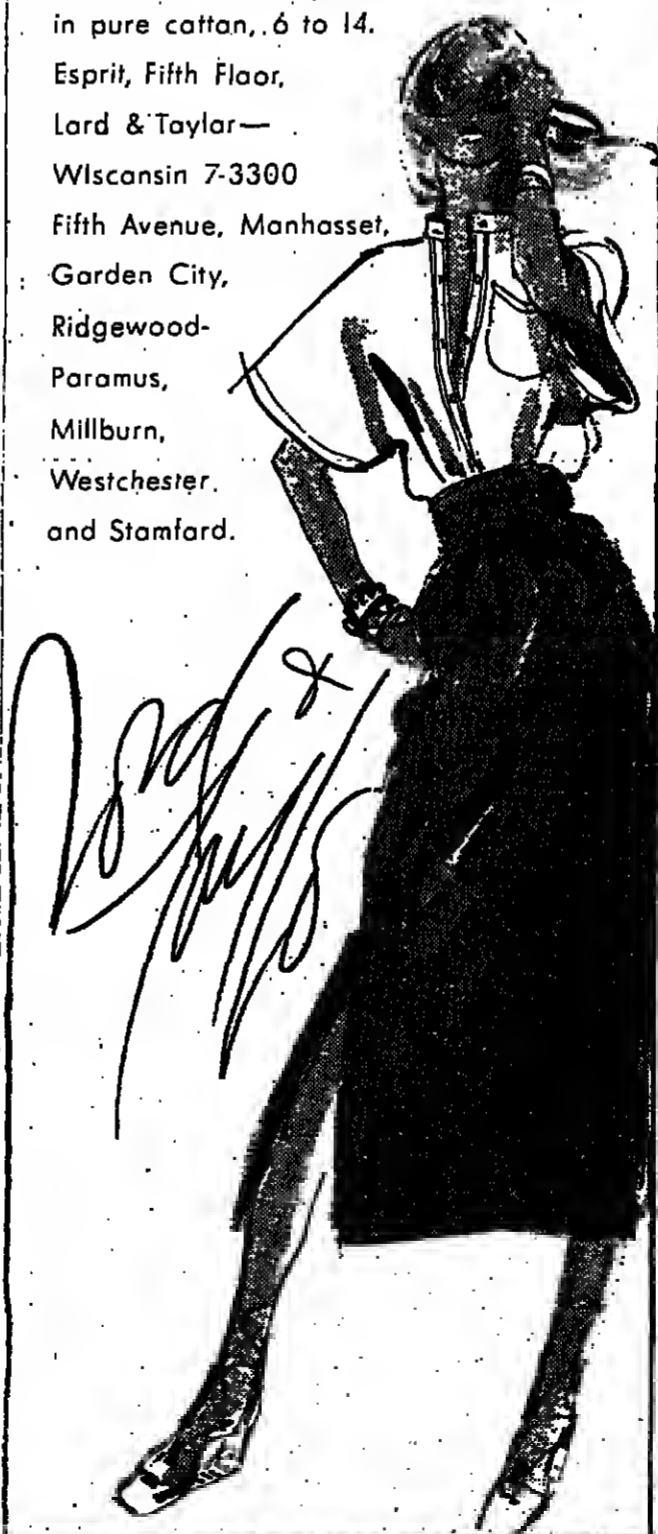
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Royal Ballet Does 'Romeo and Juliet'

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Natalia Makarova and Anthony Dowell in "Romeo and Juliet"

By CLIVE BARNES
It seems modestly appropriate in this Bicentennial year that the British should be coming. Last night at the Metropolitan Opera House Britain's Royal Ballet opened a month-long season with Kenneth MacMillan's "Romeo and Juliet."

The Royal Ballet's opening was a little bit old and a little bit new. Mr. MacMillan's staging of the Prokofiev score has been a long-lasting favorite with New York audiences for more than 10 years. The choreography is the same as ever, not quite as dramatic as Lavrovsky's for the Bolshoi Ballet or as swiftly elegant as Cranko's for the Stuttgart Ballet, but always decently serviceable.

What was new were some of the Nicholas Georgiadis handsome costumes and his décors, which looked slightly more stylized and a little more delicate. This is one of the most gorgeous looking ballets in the world; Mr. Georgiadis has looked at Renaissance Italy and translated it into a stage pattern of mesmeric fascination.

But for the rapturous fans—justifiably rapturous by the way—the real novelty was the first appearance in New York of a new ballet partnership that has already become a legend in London: Natalia Makarova and Anthony Dowell.

Mr. Dowell has for some years been a stalwart of the Royal Ballet, although now, perhaps for the first time, he is indisputably a great dancer, and here he was dancing for the first time in New York with Miss Makarova, the former Leningrad

ballerina who has elected to make the Royal Ballet her second home alongside American Ballet Theater. Which is known as having your Russian Easter cake and eating it.

Miss Makarova as Juliet is all headlong passion, tenuous and tentative. With her long face and troubled eyes, her body trembling on the brink of love or disaster, swooping and swooning, caught up in the groundswell of tragedy, she is absolutely magnificent.

two superlative roles here—it is the distinctive quality of his version over all others—and, like Mr. Dowell, Miss Makarova floats gloriously to the occasion.

One can well see what all the fuss in London was regarding this unusual partnership. Mr. Dowell partners Miss Makarova with a passionate concern, and she responds to his ardor with a most direct simplicity. They certainly look marvelous together.

Benvolio, Derek Rencher's stiffly noble Paris, the frenzied elegance of Rosaline Eyre and Michael Somes, as the Capulets, and the garrulous lubricity of Geid Larsen as the Nurse, all offered performances that mark out the Royal Ballet as a company.

These people act as well as they dance, and they dance most beautifully. Ashley Lawrence conducted the Prokofiev score with a due regard for its particular baroque eloquence. What the Royal Ballet, and Mr. MacMillan, offer is a very grandiloquent view of the art—almost unexpectedly un-British if we are thinking in stereotypes of afternoon tea and evening gentility. But it is none the less welcome for that, and a great deal more exciting. Indeed, without question, this is one of the most purely exciting companies in the world—it leaps with grandeur.

Hermann Prey Sings Schumann and Brahms Lieder

HERMANN PREY, baritone; Leonard Hokanson, piano; Genesis Hall, Orchestra; Schumann: Kreisler, Kreisler, Kreisler; Brahms: Liebeslied, Liebeslied, Liebeslied.



Hermann Prey

By HAROLD C. SCHONBERG
Hermann Prey, that experienced opera singer and concert artist, sang a slurry program of lesser last night in Carnegie Hall. He devoted his program to two composers, Schumann and Brahms. Schumann's "Dichterliebe" occupied the first half of the program, and 14 Brahms songs took care of the post-intermission part. Leonard Hokanson was at the piano.

Prey is German-born, and they "own" it. Fair enough. But there can be a trap here, and Mr. Prey did fall into it at this recital. Serious German artists, and Mr. Prey is very much one of them, can be in such awe of the music that their perform-

ances end up over-respectful, drained of spontaneity and energy. Mr. Prey addressed himself to the "Dichterliebe" in a solemn manner. His tempi were unusually slow, he used restrained dynamics, and his entire performance was monochromatic. An artist like Mr. Prey can never be entirely dull; he has too much imagination for that. But the Schumann cycle found his cultured style reined in.

There also were a few deviations not normally associated with Mr. Prey's singing. One was the unexpected falsetto, in the final song, on the word "sein" in the phrase "...und schwer man sein." Previously Mr. Prey had used a few crooning effects, but not an out-and-out falsetto. In this context it sounded strange and artificial. In the meantime, the pianist was having a field day with the interludes. The postlude of No. 10, "Hör ich das Liedchen klingen," brought out all of Mr. Hokanson's worst instincts. He heaved and hauled, "interpretation"

with might and main. It did not do the music any good. With the "Dichterliebe" out of the way, Mr. Prey sounded almost like a different singer. The two Brahms songs combined with popular songs, "Die Nachtigall" and "Voo ewiger Liebe," and here the singing was much more relaxed. There was freedom, and much more of a feeling of spontaneity.

There even was more vocal control. Mr. Prey's beautifully planned performance of "Mainsacht" had a lovely legato line. The "Ständchen" (Op. 106, No. 1) was masterfully sung, lyric all the way through, with perfectly gauged ritards and a subtle lift to the melodic line. Mr. Prey has never had one of the more sensuous baritones before the public, but he is a major artist, and in the last half of the program he sang much more to his potential. The result was luster singing on a high level of authority and style.

GOING OUT Guide

NEW LEAF Most meetings of writing "circles" such as the New York Drama Critics Circle and the New York Film Critics Circle are private sessions. However, the National Book Critics Circle is inviting the public free to share its first symposium on criticism, "Critics Confronted," this afternoon at 4:30 at Columbia University. The literary event, in which nine leading authors, reviewers and editors will participate, takes place in the faculty room of the Low Library, Broadway and 116th Street.

UNDER FOOT All you need for the new spring series of walking tours emanating from Marymount Manhattan College are walking shoes, a Manhattan street map, a New York City subway map—and a matching interest in the history and architecture of old New York. There are 10 tours scheduled through May 20 in such areas as Chelsea, Gramercy Park, Brooklyn Heights, the Ladies Mile and SoHo, all occurring from 10 A.M. to noon and departing from specified rallying points. The tab for the entire series, which is offered as a credit-free course, is \$50, but individual walks can be sampled along the way for \$5.

OLDEN TONES "The Genius of the Italian Renaissance" is the theme of this afternoon's musical program at 3 o'clock performed by the Western Wind group in the Finley Ballroom at City College, Convent Avenue at 136th Street. This is one of nine free concerts to which the public is invited, sponsored by the school's Institute for Medieval and Renaissance Studies and the department of music.

credits) and is now receiving long overdue recognition. Showings of the 64-minute program are today at noon, 1:30 P.M., 3 P.M., 4:30 P.M., 6:30 P.M. and 8 P.M. and on other days without the last two screenings.

Among the topics to be examined are the power and responsibility of the book critic, the author's response, ways in which criticism may be improved, the impact of good criticism in stimulating good writing, and the effect

of reviews on success or failure of a book.

More information: 472-3800.

Events Today
Theater
THE HEIRSSES by Paul and Augustus Cozzit. Based on Henry James's novel "Washington Square." Directed by George Kotheimer. Actors: Jane Alexander, Richard Kiley, Jim Aronson and David Sobel. At the Broadway 535 West 43rd Street at 6:15.

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Reprint MARCH 25, 1974

سورة من الاحول

Stage: Shirley MacLaine in a One-Woman Show

SHIRLEY MACLAINE AT THE PALACE... even on Broadway. In any case, Miss MacLaine is precisely not the figure to breathe new life into it.

The songs, which include some written for this show—seen in London and the West Coast before coming here— as well as some from her movies, are uneven. Miss MacLaine is only a fair singer and she is even less of a dancer. She puts into a number of the songs a brassiness and an over-enthusiasm that she doesn't really possess.

Her dancing is considerably more persuasive, and one number, in which she renders the Donkey Serenade as a Hustle, is witty and full of life. It is the one dance number in which the five-member chorus line manages to lose its self-consciousness and do something approaching elan.

The spoken patter is fairly feeble and sometimes worse than that. It is a harmless enough conceit to envision a possible Ford-Jimmy Carter Presidential race as a contest between Bozo the Clown and Howdy Doody. It is in poorer taste to speak of New York as "the Karen Quinlan of American cities."

There are moments, usually quiet moments and throw-away lines when Miss MacLaine's face recaptures its old magic. Small rebellious bursts of greed, lust, outrage, joy—always contained. The beauty of her smile used to be its moorings. For too much of last night her smile slipped its moorings and became one more isn't-it-wonderful grimace. And so did most of the show.

When an Edith Piaf or a Judy Garland stood up with the damages of middle age on their faces, they compensated for it by laying out their putter and lining up the audience and gathering it in.

Miss MacLaine's life has been more serene, but it has had its sown character, from gamine roles to political involvement to movie making in China. On the stage of the Palace last night she shadow-boxed with this part of her life and all but made fun of it.

She comes onstage in black sequins. She looks overwhelmed even before the audience has time to rise to the emotion of her return and deliver overwhelming applause. The feeling of a forced occasion continues through the evening.

In one of her early autobiographical songs, "Remember Me," she proclaims that singing at the Palace is the high point of her life. "I'm so damned thrilled you came to see me," she says. China dwindles to "another of the trips I took," and she notes despairingly that every time she takes a trip she writes another book.

The convention that Broadway is the center of the world and getting there the high point of a life is no longer really a convention



Shirley MacLaine

By RICHARD EDER
It is 20 years since Shirley MacLaine took her long legs and wonderful smile off to Hollywood. Back on Broadway for a two-week run, she has brought with her all the aging of those 20 years and hardly any of their growth.

Her solo show of songs, dancing and patter, which opened last night at the Palace Theater, is a strained and disappointing affair. It isn't that she lacks the personality for the punishing demands of a one-woman stage retrospective. She has personality, but she withholds it.

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Egypt Favors a Meeting
On the Crisis in Lebanon
CAIRO, April 19 (Reuters) — Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmy said today that Egypt supported Iraq's request for an urgent meeting of Arab foreign ministers to discuss Lebanon.

Bonn Official Says Concern Over Communists Is Real
He said a recent statement by Chancellor Helmut Schmidt on the internal political situation in Italy must be seen in this light.

Art Works Stolen At Menotti's Home
SPOLETO, Italy, April 19 (UPI) — Burglars stole 25 paintings and other art objects from the 14th-century home of the composer Gian Carlo Menotti in this Umbrian hill town last night, police said today.

Washington Parley On Shakespeare
WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP) — Hundreds of Shakespeare scholars and devotees from about 15 nations gathered here today for a week-long series of lectures, seminars and other programs.

"Serenading Louie" Sets Previews
PRELIMINARY PREVIEW: April 23, 8:30 p.m. at the "Sacrificial" Theatre. Tickets: \$15, \$12, \$8, \$5.

of its program. Also, students from other African countries are eligible for grants.

This is entirely appropriate, commented Lord Halsham, Lord Chancellor of Britain's House of Lords. "After all, on July 4, 1776, Britain became dependent on America," he said.

There are Shakespeare associations in many countries and, although it was not mentioned at a news conference, the one in England is only the third largest. The United States association has the most members, followed by Japan.

Heavy accent is being put on furthering the positions of music teachers. At the top level of the educational system, university presidents are to be aided by special music counselors who will try to get more graduates interested in teaching music.

For the first time, high school students may be able to take music as a subject for the baccalaureate the final high school examination after a course of three hours weekly of music studies.

Concert to Celebrate Duke Ellington Day on April 29

By proclamation of Governor Carey and Mayor Beame, April 29 will be Duke Ellington Day. A memorial concert to benefit Cuttington College of Liberia, the only independent liberal arts college in sub-Saharan West Africa, will feature Ellington's old orchestra, conducted by Mercer Ellington, his son, at 7:30 P.M. that day at the Cathedral of St. John the Divine.

Music Studies Intensified In French Classrooms
PARIS, April 19 — All 12 million of the country's children are scheduled to receive a musical education under a program recently begun here.

Cutbacks in Italy
ROME, April 19 — Italy may be one of the few countries where construction workers strike from "Aids" as they labor and parting attendants while away time whistling bars from a piano or violin concerto, but currently, culture here is going through one of the darkest periods in its long history.

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The Quiet Money.

There's a special kind of money growing companies need most. Because most banks can't offer it, they keep quiet about it.

First Chicago, a \$19-billion money-center bank, presents 5 ways to go beyond the traditional bank loan to get money that can be vital to your company's growth.

The need for money beyond the traditional bank loan can be one of your company's healthiest signs. At First Chicago we know how important this money is to a productive, growing company, so we've structured ourselves to provide it. Few other banks offer it, so few other banks talk about it. That's why we call it The Quiet Money.

Ten-year-and-up fixed rate money? Most banks give you a blank stare.

The economy is stirring again. Looking ahead you see a great opportunity. All you need is the long-term money to buy land, plant and equipment. But the bank you've been doing business with for years can now do nothing for you. They just give you a blank stare.

Not at First Chicago. We have an entire division specializing in helping our customers get the productive, 10 to 25-year money they need from private investors, without going public. Our Corporate Finance Division knows the institutional capital market and will help you find your way to it. Acting as financial advisor, we'll brief you on interest rates, structuring, government guarantees, appropriate potential investors, whatever it takes to make your offering more attractive, to get the capital you need on the best possible terms.

We helped a chemical company get \$13.2 million, a rubber company get \$7 million, a tugboat line get \$16.4 million, a drug firm get \$15 million, a paper company get \$40 million. And there are many more.

All told, we've helped our customers get well over \$100 million in productive, long-term money since January, 1975. The 10-year-and-up money that most banks don't talk about.

Primal money. First Chicago as an investor.

Start-ups, buy-outs and expansions are traumatic moments in the financial life of a company. Without start-up money to finance an idea, a company may never get off the ground. Without buy-out money to keep management together, a company may be merged to oblivion at a fraction of its worth. With-

out adequate equity to finance expansions or acquisitions, a company may be diminished in potential, stunted in its growth.

Ironically, venture money for start-ups, buy-outs and expansion is just the kind of money most banks don't provide. They won't even talk about it. Their business is loans, not investments.

It's different at First Chicago. We have two equity investment affiliates ready to move where traditional bank loans are not the answer. Our First Capital Corporation affiliate invests in smaller companies, often from scratch. Our First Chicago Investment Corporation affiliate serves larger companies, investing in leveraged buy-outs and private equity issues. For a worthy idea or company, these affiliates will go it alone or participate with others to give your idea or company the support it deserves.

We helped bring to fruition an idea for packaging products in a plastic foam that hardens in place. We helped the redistribution of ownership for a steel processing equipment company. In electronics, publishing, aerospace, chemicals, transportation, communications, health care and other areas, First Chicago has supplied needed investment money when that money was needed most.

"Starting". That's the word the professional journal *Venture Capital* used to describe the growth of firms First Chicago has invested in. It's nice to have a \$19 billion bank behind you.

Using "used" capital dollars to produce cash on the barrelhead.

For many businesses today, life is not a bowl of cherries. After a year of sluggish sales and skyrocketing costs, many viable companies are strapped for cash. Now, when deliverance may be close at hand, the availability of a few months' working capital can make all the difference between a profitable year and retrenching a business it took years to build up.

One way out of this impasse is to capitalize on capital dollars you have already expended—with a collateralized First Chicago loan. Depending on your company, you can obtain cash loans on your outstanding accounts receivable. Cash loans on inventory that's warehoused awaiting seasonal sales.

Cash loans on equipment. Cash loans secured by the very equipment you need the loans for. Cash loans ranging upwards from \$250,000.



"Used" capital dollars are put to work anew, with a secured loan from the First Chicago Commercial Finance Division.

Since January 1974 our Commercial Finance Division has bolstered the operation of productive companies with over \$100 million in loans. As the cash flow of these companies improves, we expect many of these loans to be refinanced with us as traditional bank loans. It's simple to do at First Chicago. We can just move the loan across the hall.

The dollarless loan. A different way to borrow.

The classic way to get productive equipment you need is to borrow the money it will cost, and buy it. An often more advantageous way is to borrow the equipment direct.

At First Chicago we loan equipment as well as money. Our First Chicago Leasing Corporation affiliate leases everything from aircraft to computers to mining equipment to entire manufacturing plants—for a total commitment of \$800 million in capital equipment used by more than 100 American companies.

By borrowing equipment direct, your company preserves its credit sources for more discretionary, more timely use. Capital expenses become operating expenses, and exact rental costs are measured against equipment returns.

You know right where you stand at all times.

First Chicago offers a wide variety of leases, including:

- Standard leases with 100% long-term financing.
- Custom leases with variable payments that may be tailored to meet your seasonal cash flow.
- Line of credit leases that let you acquire equipment as you need it to "add on" to the master lease.
- Leveraged leases for big-ticket construction facilities, including Title XI shipbuilding projects.
- Leaseback leases. In fact, if you need to raise capital, we can buy the plant and equipment you own and lease it all back to you.

And there are more, including Conditional Sales Agreements that fully finance equipment, give you full tax benefits, and let you keep the equipment when the contract expires.

Instead of renting money, rent the reason for renting the money.

The quiet money package. It fits your company like a glove.

The traditional bank loan itself comes in many forms, many sizes. Once you go beyond the traditional bank loan, loans become even more diverse. Put them all together, the traditional and untraditional, and you get a richly varied fund of loans, a magnificent wherewithal with which to achieve your company's goals.

But first, you must find a source that can deliver the whole spectrum of possible loans without bias—short-term, long-term, secured and unsecured, as well as leases that perform like loans—a loan package that delivers the most for your money and purpose.

For example:

- To build a cargo vessel: Our customers is using leased equipment (the dollarless loan), a traditional loan to finance construction, a long-term bond issue to fund the project, with a U.S. Government shipping guarantee to keep interest down—a four-barreled financial package all obtained through First Chicago.

- To purchase raw material: One of our customers has received \$8 million in traditional bank loan money and an \$8 million in collateralized loan secured by raw materials and its warehoused—two different kinds of working capital financing obtained from First Chicago.

It all adds up to the quiet money package, a sophisticated combination of loans and near loans that fits your company like a glove, drawn from the entire spectrum of loan possibilities.

First Chicago is uniquely organized to produce the loan package. Uniquely organized to bring forth the quiet money other banks keep quiet about.

The Quiet Money. It's available from First Chicago. For productive, growing companies, it's a good thing to know.

For the quiet money that works best for you, call any of these First Chicago officers, direct.

1. Vincent M. Quinn, Vice President, Corporate Finance Division (312) 732-6827
2. Stanley Golden, President, First Capital Corporation/First Chicago Investment Corporation (312) 732-8060
3. Joseph Giffone, Assistant Vice President, Commercial Finance Division (312) 732-3175
4. Alan Deip, President, First Chicago Leasing Corporation (312) 732-8902
5. Thomas Benton, Office of the President (312) 732-6405

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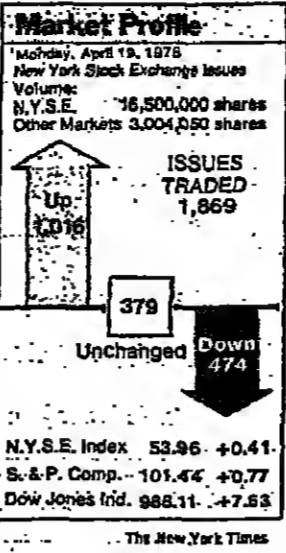
صندوق من الاموال

Monsanto Earnings Rise 61%

Table with columns: Company Name, Earnings, % Change. Includes Ludlum, Cyanamid, Home, Melcor, etc.

Du Pont, Cyanamid and National List Higher Profits

By STEVEN RATTNER. Several major chemical concerns, including the Monsanto Company and E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company, all reported higher first quarter earnings yesterday.



A.T.&T. SEEKING CHANGES IN RATES

Voice-Grade, Private-Line Service Shifts Would Affect 20,000 Users

By VICTOR K. MELHENY. The American Telephone and Telegraph Company yesterday filed proposed rate changes in a highly competitive part of the telephone business—voice-grade, interstate private-line service.

DOW CLIMBS 7.63 ON G.N.P. GROWTH

Good Earnings Reports Also Help Stocks to Close at Highest Level of Day

By VARTANIG G. VARTAN. The stock market, responding to an encouraging Government report on business activity in the opening quarter of 1976, posted a modest gain yesterday.



A scene at Campus American Motors dealership in Ypsilanti, Mich. A.M.C. reported net earnings of \$1.2 million for the second fiscal quarter, down from the first quarter, but above the same period last year.

A.M.C. 3-Month Earnings Lag Behind First Quarter

By WILLIAM K. STEVENS. Special to The New York Times. DETROIT, April 19 — The American Motors Corporation reported today net earnings of \$1.2 million, or 4 cents a share, for the second quarter of its fiscal year, which ended March 31—in contrast to a net loss of \$47.8 million a year ago.

BankAmerica Shows First-Quarter Rise

By STEVEN RATTNER. After giving effect to securities transactions, earnings were \$70.8 million, equal to \$1.02 a share, up 7.3 percent over the \$66.8 million and 96 cents a share a year earlier.

S.E.C. Ends Case Against Oppenheimer

By ROBERT D. BERSHEY Jr. Special to The New York Times. WASHINGTON, April 19 — The Securities and Exchange Commission dismissed today proceedings against Oppenheimer & Company, the large brokerage house, involving the alleged misuse of information about two stocks that were to be the subject of a 1971 column in The Wall Street Journal.

Rotterdam Oil Concern Will Expand in U.S.

By PAUL KEMEZIS. Special to The New York Times. BRUSSELS — Pakhoed, a Rotterdam-based oil storage and transport concern, plans a major expansion of its current foothold in the United States, according to its managing director, Ger Verhagen.

'76 Outlays to Rise At Public Service

By REGINALD STUART. Special to The New York Times. NEWARK, April 19 — The Public Service Electric and Gas Company, the state's largest electric utility, plans to increase its capital spending this year by \$115 million to \$372 million, shareholders were told here today at the company's annual meeting.

Court to Hear Appeal on Pollution Rules

WASHINGTON, April 19 (UPI)—The Supreme Court today agreed to hear an appeal brought by eight major chemical companies contending the Environmental Protection Agency exceeded its powers by establishing nationwide standards for discharge of pollutants into the nation's rivers and streams.

Round Cited Will Meeting; Rich Profit Up

By STEVEN RATTNER. Special to The New York Times. HURRY, Conn., April 19 — Manufacturing has experienced a rebound in its operations, Baldrige, chairman of the annual meeting here today, Mr. Baldrige reported.

Bell Yield 8.29%; Redemption Is Due

By JOHN EL. ALLAN. Special to The New York Times. The Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company's \$450 million in 40-year debentures to be offered to investors today were priced late yesterday to yield a little more than 8.29 percent, the lowest return for a long-term Bell System bond issue in more than two years.

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G.M. CHIEF RAISES SALES FORECAST

Murphy Puts New-Car Rate at 250,000 Higher Than His Previous Estimate.

NO SLOWUP IS EXPECTED

Outlook Held 'Conservative' as Purchases Run About 25% Ahead of 1975

Special to The New York Times. DETROIT, April 19 — Thomas A. Murphy, head chairman of the General Motors Corporation, today raised his forecast of 1976 domestic new-car sales to 10.5 million units, the most optimistic estimate yet by an auto industry executive.

Mr. Murphy began the year predicting the industry would sell 10.25 million cars and million trucks, a forecast he described as "the most hulled-made by anyone in the industry."

Today, he said he believed this forecast was "conservative."

The executive, in a speech to the Executive Club of Detroit, noted that sales were now running nearly 25 percent ahead of last year when Americans bought only 8.6 million new cars. He added:

"As we see it now, we expect that the sales rate will not slacken and the industry will sell at least 10.5 million cars in the U.S. in 1976. Combined car and truck sales in 1976 could then be the second-highest in history."

He said sales would top the 13.5 million units sold in 1972 and be second only to the record 14.6 million cars and trucks retailed in 1973. However, car sales would be three best behind the 1973 record of 11.4 million and second to 1972 when 10.9 million were sold.

The Ford Motor Company chairman Henry Ford 2d, recently raised his estimate of 1976 sales to 10.2 million. Chrysler Corporation's Chairman, John J. Riccardo, said sales this year would be "over 10 million."

Mr. Murphy warned that what happens at the bargaining table could upset his bright forecast for this year, a reference to the upcoming negotiations between the industry and the United Auto Workers Union.

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Are you overlooking a source of future market strength?

Many months economic recovery and the stock market have appeared to be working in tandem. Now, we seem to have reached a critical juncture. Can the uptrend continue in spite of the widening disparity between stock and bond yields?

The answer hinges on some frequently overlooked positives which are yet to be felt, and which evolve logically as corporate earnings reach fuller potential. Our current Investment Strategy report analyzes the situation in detail. In addition, it suggests three promising stocks in an industry that appears poised for a turnaround.

We also discuss a significant change in corporate accounting which more knowledgeable investors will want to watch for in current and future annual reports.

The subject matter of our April report is pivotal and timely; send the coupon now for your copy.

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2,500 Iowa Power & Light	\$3.75	8.1%
20,000 Pacific Gas & Electric (SFP)	\$3.85	7.8%
5,000 Pennaco (SFP)	\$4.85	7.8%
5,000 Philadelphia Electric	\$3.95	8.5%
5,000 Public Service of New Mexico	\$3.95	8.5%
20,000 Texas Eastern Trans. (SFP)	\$3.95	8.5%
5,000 Unicom	\$3.95	8.5%

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60 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Telephone: (212) 785-7700

Interest Exempt from all Present Federal, New York State and New York City Income Taxes.
We own and offer subject to prior sale or change in price:
Pine Bush Central School District
Counties of Orange, Ulster and Sullivan, New York
Serial Bonds

Amount	Rate	Maturity	Yield	Price
\$150,000	7.60%	12/1/92	7.50%	101 1/2
140,000	7.60	12/1/94	7.55	100 1/2
130,000	7.60	12/1/96	7.60	100
25,000	7.60	12/1/99	7.70	99

Uncollected school taxes are returned to the proper County Treasurer on or about Nov. 10 and the Counties reimburse the school district in full before the end of the fiscal year in which the taxes were due.

RJR
R.J. REYNOLDS INDUSTRIES, INC.
Common Stock Dividend
A quarterly dividend of 77 cents per share has been declared on the Common Stock of the Company, payable June 5, 1976 to stockholders of record at the close of business May 10, 1976.
WILLIAM R. LYBROOK
Senior Vice President and Secretary
Winston-Salem, N.C., April 15, 1976
Seventy-Six Consecutive Years of Cash Dividend Payments

Market Place

A Closer Look at Puerto Rican Bonds

From the standpoint of both yield and safety, these are extraordinary days for investors in municipal bonds. Those who buy tax-exempt securities can expect after-tax yields rivaling the best in municipal history—but those yields reflect considerable concern over the future, a concern justified by the near financial collapse of New York City and, in part, created by the city's problems.

Even in sunny Puerto Rico there are problems—and opportunities. For the past five years, the Commonwealth and its related public authorities have initiated a wide range of capital-improvement programs, financed in large degree through tax-exempt bonds.

Sylvan Feldstein of the municipal department of Shearson Hayden Stone Inc. looked at Puerto Rican bonds in a recent 10-page information memo. He noted that Puerto Rico has been involved in a major effort to raise the living standard of its 3 million people. The Puerto Rico Highway Authority has constructed major new highways, while the Public Building Authority has put up new buildings, and the Water Resources Authority has added to the electric power grid.

The Puerto Rico Urban Renewal and Housing Corporation has built more than 10,000 new housing units, the Telephone Authority has undertaken a major expansion, and the Maritime Shipping Authority has acquired its own cargo shipping fleet.

Most of these programs were financed through bonds and notes tax-exempt to United States citizens. Mr. Feldstein said, but as these programs were developing, two major events occurred—the quadrupling of oil prices of 1973 and the economic recession of the United States mainland.

He commented that Puerto Rico was "totally dependent" on imported oil for electrical power. The Puerto Rico Water Resources Authority now pays four times more for oil than it did in 1973. He adds, "The island's sizable petrochemical complex in the Guayama district, though still a significant positive force in the economy, was operating at 60 percent of capacity last month." Not having any railroads, Puerto Ricans—particularly the labor forces—are heavily dependent upon gasoline, he adds.

Rising fuel prices and reduced industrial activity over the last two years have raised the unemployment rate to 18 percent. Meanwhile, the population is growing, exacerbating the unemployment problem and increasing the need for social services. He wrote: "An indication of the degree of these social needs is perhaps shown in the fact that 13 percent of the [United States] Federal food stamp appropriations go to Puerto Rico."

Revenue shortfalls resulted in both 1974 and 1975. The Commonwealth issued five-year notes to cover budget deficits of \$100-million and \$115 million respectively. He added that while Standard & Poor's had maintained its A rating of the Commonwealth's bonds, Moody's had recently lowered its rating from A-1 to Baa-1, reflecting the agency's concern over these budgetary problems.

The Commonwealth has tried a number of remedies—imposing wage freezes, reducing Government employment through attrition and sharply curtailing capital budgets. The highway program, for example, has cut its capital program by 50 percent. Taxes have been raised—real estate taxes, always low, are still relatively low although they have been quadrupled over the last two years.

Stock Market Indicators

Index	High	Low	Open	Close
N.Y.S.E. Index	121.45	120.75	121.10	121.15
S&P Average	118.45	117.75	118.10	118.15
Amex Index	115.45	114.75	115.10	115.15
NASDAQ Index	112.45	111.75	112.10	112.15

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close
IBM	125.00	124.50	124.75	124.75
AT&T	45.00	44.50	44.75	44.75
GE	35.00	34.50	34.75	34.75
AMT	110.00	109.50	109.75	109.75

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close
IBM	125.00	124.50	124.75	124.75
AT&T	45.00	44.50	44.75	44.75
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AMT	110.00	109.50	109.75	109.75

Members New York and American and other leading Stock Exchanges
2 Broadway, New York, NY 10004 Tel. (212) 483-1603

Special Situations
Investment Advisory Service
David J. Greene and Co.
30 Wall St., New York, N.Y. 10005
(212) 344-8780

NEWS WRAP-UP
That's what you get every Sunday in The Week
In Review Section of The New York Times.

Consolidated Table for N.Y.S.E. Market

Changes

UPS

DOWN

Volume by Exchanges

ing for N.Y.S.E.



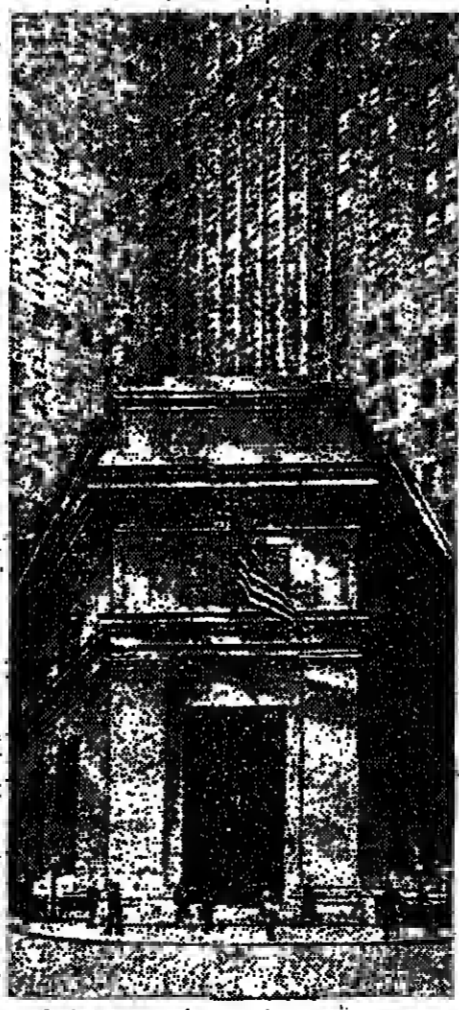
Corporate Research analysts at Morgan Guaranty are industry specialists. Visiting an aircraft manufacturer are three in the transportation field: Richard Johnson, Carol Hallingby, David Jeffrey.

For creative answers to your company's financial questions, consider Morgan Guaranty

Financial planning raises some of the toughest questions facing a corporate treasurer. What is the economic outlook for my industry? What is my debt capacity? Is the company's dividend policy right? How much should I pay for an acquisition? Morgan Guaranty's unique Corporate Research Department is well-equipped to help answer questions like these.

Corporate Research at Morgan, with 60 financial analysts worldwide, has these basic functions: We analyze and evaluate your company's financial forecasting, then suggest the best means of financing future needs. We conduct corporate diversification studies in a variety of industries and advise on growth strategies. In fact, we tackle virtually any sort of corporate financial question.

Three examples: We evaluated a manufacturing company's debt capacity in relation to the long-term securities rating it wants to maintain. We determined the value of a merger candidate in the natural resources field, then advised on the securities package to finance the transaction. For companies considering diversification we



analyzed the timber industry in Southeast Asia and the furniture industry in the U.S., and compiled a 25-year outlook on various minerals industries worldwide.

Our Corporate Research Department serves individuals, small companies, and the world's largest corporations. Operating on a fee basis, its studies and recommendations are made in the strictest confidence and are geared entirely to finding the best solution to a client's needs. We believe no other financial institution offers our unique combination of experience and objectivity.

For more information, talk with the Morgan officer who calls on you, or write directly to David B. Dyche Jr., Vice President, Corporate Research, at our headquarters.

MORGAN GUARANTY TRUST COMPANY, 23 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10015 • OVERSEAS BANKING OFFICES: London, Paris, Brussels, Antwerp, Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Munich, Zurich, Milan and Rome (Banca Morgan Vonwiller), Tokyo, Singapore, Nassau • REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES: Madrid, Beirut, Sydney, Hong Kong, Manila, São Paulo, Caracas • INTERNATIONAL BANKING SUBSIDIARIES: San Francisco, Houston

Morgan Guaranty - the corporate bank

Encouraging G.N.P. Reports Spurs 7.63 Dow Gain

Continued From Page 47
Issues listed on the Big Board rose to 19.5 million shares from 17.96 million shares.

2 1/4 to 116 1/4, and Alcoa, 1 1/4 to 49 1/4.
Du Pont benefited from a sharp advance in its quarterly earnings.

ballroom of the Hotel Pierre of its instant-camera products.
Polaroid, the dominant player in the instant-photograph field, continued to feel the pressure of Kodak's impending competition.

Alcoa, which had climbed 1 1/4 on Thursday, the market's last session before the Good Friday holiday, has said that its book orders were running 70 percent ahead of this time last year.

NOBLE AFFILIATES, INC.
9 3/4% SENIOR NOTES DUE 1987
\$24,000,000
Direct placement of these securities with institutional investors has been arranged by the undersigned.

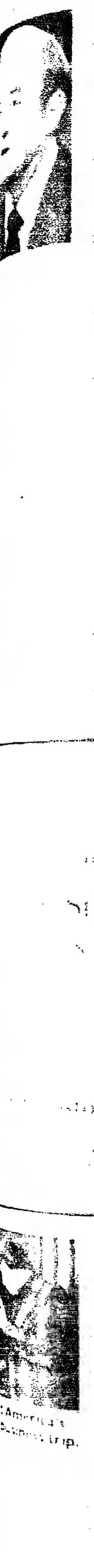
Note: Utility Investors
Would you like to know which electric utility stocks are likely to raise their dividend in 1976?
If you have an interest in electric utility stocks, you should be extremely interested in Loeb Rhoades' latest electric utility industry report.

LOEB RHODES
Loeb, Rhoades & Co.
42 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005, Attn: Marketing Department
Please send me a copy of your latest report "Dividend Trends in Electric Utility Stocks."

CMI Investment Corp.
has acquired
Liberty Mortgage Insurance Corporation
a subsidiary of
American Financial Corporation
The undersigned initiated this transaction and acted as financial advisor to CMI Investment Corp.

Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Iss

MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1976
Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Issues
Table with columns: 1976 High, 1976 Low, 1976 Sales, P/E 100's High, Low, Last, Net Chg.
Includes sub-sections: Stocks and Div. Sales, Stocks and Div. Sales, Stocks and Div. Sales.



Liggett is
RINSE VAC
CLEANER
BLUE LUSTRE
SHAMPOO
The companies of your pleasure...
E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.

Handwritten Arabic text: صلا على الاموال

People and Business

Board to Name Lawyer to T.V.A.

ident Ford intends to... Thomas L. Longshore, who is an executive...



Hubert H. Humphrey Sees need for reform in the municipal bond market.

other two members... now are Aubrey I. chairman, who is a...

three dissidents are... Anderson, a Ros-M. oil man; W. K. Texas rancher and...

Mountain Fuel's pretax income coming from oil operations, the Action Committee feels that we have an emerging oil company, which requires different leadership.

In a telephone interview at the company's headquarters in Salt Lake City, E. Z. Kastler, president, said that the dissidents' criticisms "are not justified."

Mr. Kastler noted that they use pre-tax utility figures which, he said, are deceptive. He pointed out that the after-tax income of the utility operations "has not declined but increased substantially in the first quarter of 1976."

Senator Hubert H. Humphrey suggests that there is a need for reform in the municipal bond market if the record volume of borrowing expected in the future "is to be banded at reasonable interest rates."

The Minnesota Democrat said in a statement issued in Washington yesterday that a study by the Joint Economic Committee of Congress, of which he is chairman, had found that new bonds and new types of issuers had congested the market and caused difficulties for traditional users.

raised borrowing costs for all state and local government," he said. He argued that "if this trend continues in the future, the result inevitably will be higher borrowing costs for state and local governments and higher taxes for the citizens of these governments."

Kenneth S. Axelson, the senior vice president and director of finance and administration of the J. C. Penney Company who became Deputy Mayor for Finance of the City of New York last year, earned \$188,000 in direct remuneration from Peonney in the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, Mr. Axelson joined the city administration on loan from Penney on Sept. 15 and draws no compensation from his city job.

His \$188,000 remuneration in the recent fiscal year included \$84,532 in profit incentive compensation. In addition, he was paid \$5,610 in Penney's contribution to its savings and profit-sharing plan. He also received 433 shares of Penney common stock worth about \$25,500 under the company's 1974 stock bonus plan.

In the year ended Jan. 31, 1975, Mr. Axelson received direct compensation of \$144,000, which included \$73,532 in profit incentive compensation. However, in that year, no shares of Penney common were distributed to executives because of depressed earnings.

Rudolph A. Peterson, retired president of the Bank of America, will join the Becker and Warburg-Paribas Group as chairman of its policy committee and director next month. Mr. Peterson, who recently ended a term as Administrator of the United National Development Program, served as president of the Bank of America from 1963 through 1969.

The Becker and Warburg-Paribas Group was formed at the end of 1974 as a holding company to continue the business of A.G. Becker & Company. The group provides a wide range of financial services to corporations, financial institutions, governments, investors and investment dealers. ALEXANDER R. HAMMER

COURT WILL HEAR POLLUTION APPEAL

Continued From Page 47 see whether it will apply to underwriters in the case sent back for further review today.

In other action, the Justices: Refused to examine an anti-bias agreement aimed at curbing race and sex discrimination in 73 percent of the basic steel industry.

Declined to block a Federal antitrust suit against 17 oil companies by the Florida Attorney General pending a ruling on his power to bring the action at the state level.

Ruled by 5 to 2 that California may not impose its sales tax on goods sold to nationally chartered banks.

Underwriters' Obligation

In the securities case, the United States Court of Appeals in Chicago held that since underwriters have a greater access to the records of companies issuing securities than does the public, they also have an obligation to examine the records to avoid selling securities issued fraudulently or by concerns that may go bankrupt.

Reliance on statements of the issuing companies' certified public accountants is not enough under Securities and Exchange Commission rules, according to John Paul Stevens, now a Supreme Court Justice, who wrote the appeals court opinion. He did not participate in the high court's action today.

The appeals decision was a victory for customers who purchased securities issued by Winter and Hirsch Inc., a finance company that defaulted on its obligations in February 1970. The 90-day securities were underwritten by John Nuveen and Company, which was purchased by Investors Diversified Services shortly before the default.

The Federal District Court had held Nuveen and I.D.S. liable for \$1.5 million in face value of the notes, holding that the underwriters had failed in their duty to properly protect their customers by personally examining the concern's financial status.

Big Board Seat Off \$5,000

The New York Stock Exchange reported a seat sale \$5,000 since the last membership sale on March 17.

\$50,000,000

Bucyrus-Erie Company



7 3/4 % Notes due April 1, 1983

Price 100% (Plus accrued interest from April 1, 1976)

These Securities are being sold to the general public by a group of investment dealers, including the undersigned. The offering is made only by means of the official Prospectus.

You are invited to ask for a Prospectus describing these Securities and the Company's business. Any of the Underwriters who can legally offer these Notes in compliance with the securities laws of your state will be glad to give you a copy.

- Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis Incorporated
Bache Halsey Stuart Inc.
Dillon, Read & Co. Inc.
Hornblower & Weeks-Hemphill, Noyes Incorporated
Kidder, Peabody & Co. Incorporated
Lehman Brothers Incorporated
Reynolds Securities Inc.
Wertheim & Co., Inc.
Shearson Hayden Stone Inc.
Bear, Stearns & Co.
American Securities Corporation
Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc.
Thomson & McKinnon Auchincloss Kohlmeier Inc.
Tucker, Anthony & R. L. Day, Inc.
Daiwa Securities America Inc.
Freeman Securities Company, Inc.
Nomura Securities International, Inc.
The First Boston Corporation
Drexel Burnham & Co. Incorporated
Kuhn, Loeb & Co.
Loeb, Rhoades & Co.
Salomon Brothers
White, Weld & Co. Incorporated
Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated
L. F. Rothschild & Co.
Oppenheimer & Co., Inc.
UBS-DB Corporation
Dominick & Dominick, Incorporated
Stuart Brothers
William D. Witter, Inc.
Blyth Eastman Dillon & Co. Incorporated
Goldman, Sachs & Co.
E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.
Lazard Frères & Co.
Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated
Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. Incorporated
Dean Witter & Co. Incorporated
William Blair & Company
Shields Model Roland Securities Incorporated
Weeden & Co. Incorporated
Kleinwort, Benson Incorporated
R. W. Pressprich & Co. Incorporated
Spencer Trask & Co. Incorporated
Wood, Struthers & Winthrop Inc.
Fahnestock & Co.
Moore & Schley, Cameron & Co.
Furman Selz Mager Dietz & Birney Incorporated

These Notes have not been and are not being offered to the public. This advertisement appears only as a matter of record. April 20, 1976

\$176,000,000 American Standard Inc. Promissory Notes due 1995. Advisory services relating to the above direct placement of \$76,000,000 in new capital and of \$100,000,000 in refinancing of outstanding notes were rendered by the undersigned. The First Boston Corporation Investment Bankers - Member New York Stock Exchange, Inc.

Why you should stay at America's Inns on your next business trip. We haven't let our up-to-date... The Warmest Welcome You'll Ever Receive.

Ehrlich-Bober & Co., Inc. 70 PINE STREET NEW YORK, N.Y. 10005. We are pleased to announce the following personnel have become officers of our firm. GEORGE R. HINMAN Senior Vice President, JOHN DWYER Vice President, DAVID P. HAMILTON Vice President, RICHARD RUTTENBERG Vice President, PETER BATES Assistant Vice President, FREDERICK BORDEN Assistant Vice President.

Come on over. Wherever in the world you have family and friends, wherever in the world you do business, an International telephone call is the next best thing to being there. Bell System



The companies of your pleasure...



DIVIDEND NOTICE
Directors of the Columbia Gas System, Inc. have declared a regular quarterly dividend of 83 1/2 cents a share on the Common Stock...



JOHN M. KEESE, IV
Senior Account Executive
Jack Keese has achieved membership in his company's select Gold Circle...

FOR SALE • LEASE
TELEX...
TWX/DD...
NATIONAL TELETYPEWRITER CORP.
207 NEWTOWN ROAD
PLAINVIEW, N.Y. 11803
516-293-0444

Credenza
Remember when you thought it was something to play? Learn something new and interesting from the
Antiques Column
Every Saturday in
The New York Times

Amex and Counter Stocks Show Gains

By ALEXANDER R. HAMMER
Favorable economic news firming prices on the American Stock Exchange and in the over-the-counter market yesterday in moderate trading.
At the opening, the Commerce Department reported that the gross national product, adjusted for inflation, rose 7.5 percent in the first quarter...

Listing of Prices of Commodity Futures

Table listing prices of commodity futures including Wheat, Corn, Soybeans, and other agricultural products. Columns include contract type, price, and change.

Cash Prices

Table listing cash prices for various commodities such as sugar, coffee, and other goods.

Open Interest

Table showing open interest for various futures contracts.

Other U.S. and Foreign Stock Exchanges

Table listing stock market data from other U.S. and foreign exchanges, including high, low, and volume.

Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E.

Large table of consolidated trading for the New York Stock Exchange, listing various stocks with their prices and changes.

مركز الأمان

ding for N.Y.S.B.

New York Stock Exchange Bond Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange Bond Trading, including sections for U.S. Govt. Bonds, Foreign Bonds, Total All Bonds, and various corporate bonds like American Exchange Bond Trading.

A.M.C. NET BELOW EARLIER QUARTER

Continued From Page 47

While the present drop in demand for small cars is undoubtedly temporary...

The Chapin-Luneburg statement said that sagging passenger-car sales were offset during the January-through-March period by record sales of Jeep vehicles...

Jeep sales "could well top 80,000 units" in fiscal 1976, the statement said. Overall, the company officers said, "we are still looking for passenger-car volume exceeding 300,000 units for the year."

Paul Luftig has been elected Executive Vice President and Director of Commercial Funding, Inc.

OUTLAY RISE SET AT PUBLIC SERVICE

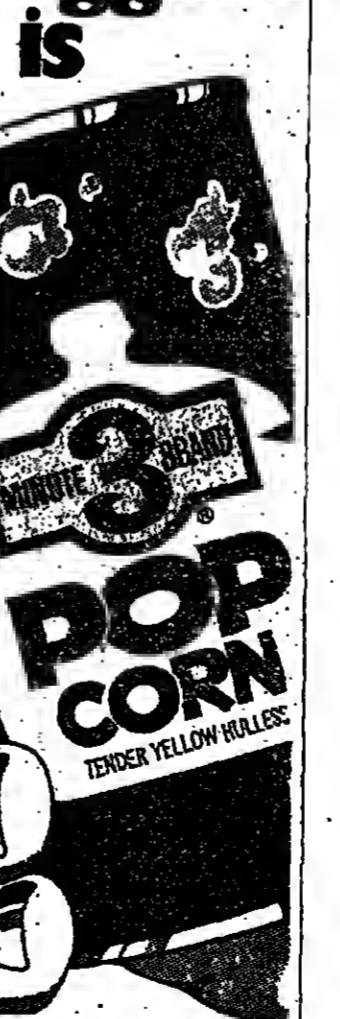
Continued From Page 47

that the company management had reached agreement with two major uranium suppliers for nearly 30 million pounds of uranium. This, he said, is enough to meet a substantial part of its uranium needs through 1995.

While pickets marched outside the Hotel Robert Treat here, seeking support for rate changes for the poor and those on fixed incomes...

P.S.E.&G. reported a profit for the first three months of the year of \$52.1 million, or 7 1/2 cents a share, on revenues of \$515.1 million.

Liggett is



the companies of your pleasure... Call Alan Kluepfel, Branch Manager, (212) 354-7117

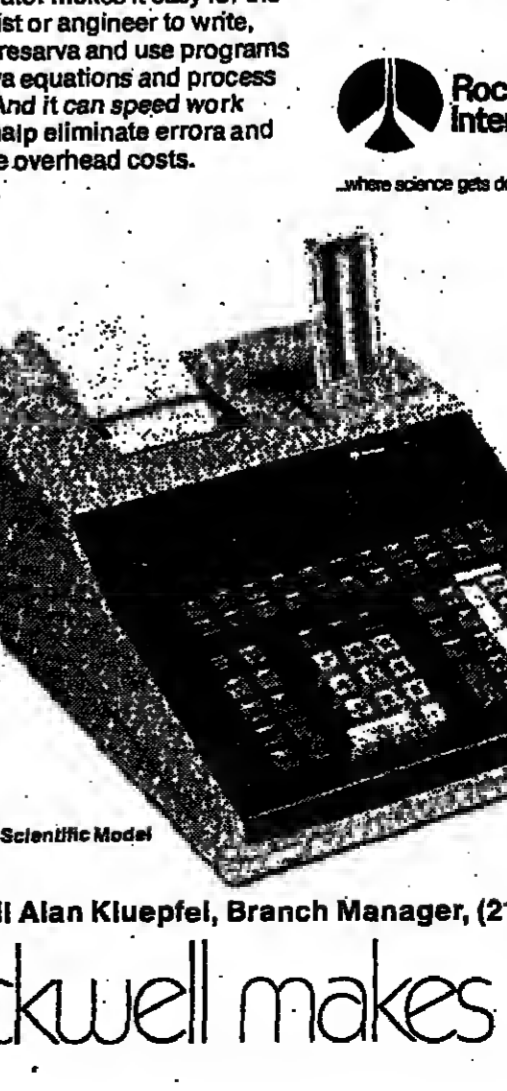
WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THAT WALTER H. WEINSTEIN HAS JOINED OUR FIRM AS A LIMITED PARTNER AND WILL BE LOCATED IN OUR BRANCH OFFICE AT 635 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

HERZFELD & STERN ESTABLISHED 1880 MEMBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE INC. MAIN OFFICE: 30 BROAD STREET NEW YORK, N.Y.

Paul Luftig has been elected Executive Vice President and Director of Commercial Funding, Inc. Corporate Financing - Equipment Leasing 230 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017 (212) 686-6110

Keyes Fibre Company has acquired Huntsman Container Corporation. The undersigned assisted in the negotiations leading to this transaction. HAMBRECHT & QUIST SAN FRANCISCO

The waste of figuring over and over... is over. Rockwell International



American Stock Exchange Transactions: Consolidated Summary of Yesterday's Trading

Main table of stock transactions with columns for stock name, price, volume, and change. Includes sub-sections for 'A-B-C-D' and 'E-F-G-H'.

American Exchange Options

Table of American Exchange Options with columns for option type, price, volume, and date.

Chicago Board Options Exchange

Table of Chicago Board Options Exchange transactions with columns for option type, price, volume, and date.

Notes and footnotes regarding stock transactions, including information on dividends, interest, and exchange fees.

To answer box number advertisements

Large vertical advertisement on the right side of the page, featuring the text 'Est. Daily!' and 'Walter Lader' with a graphic of a hand holding a pen.

90% interest-paid daily!

If you're looking for a real blue-chip investment, it's hard to beat an ad in The Wall Street Journal.

Take, for instance, the banking community.

Management executives involved in the banking function within America's 800 largest corporations are Journal readers.

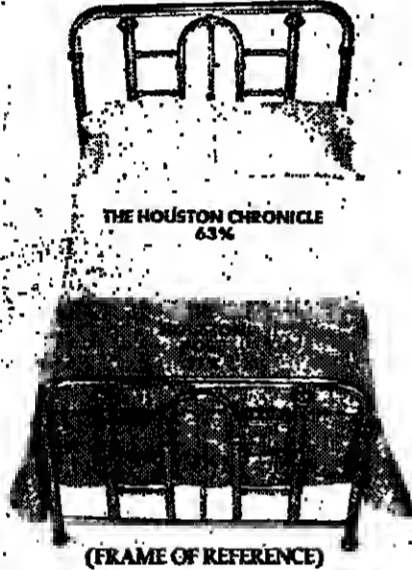
In fact, 90% read 3 out of every 4 issues. That's 50% more than you'd reach with the best business publication—and nearly 100% greater an audience than you'd have with the best of the newsweeklies!

These facts, and other findings, from the latest ORC Executive Caravan Studies, do to prove one point.

If you want your advertising to generate the highest interest possible, put it in The Wall Street Journal.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. IT WORKS.

How to enjoy more comfortable position in the Houston furniture market.

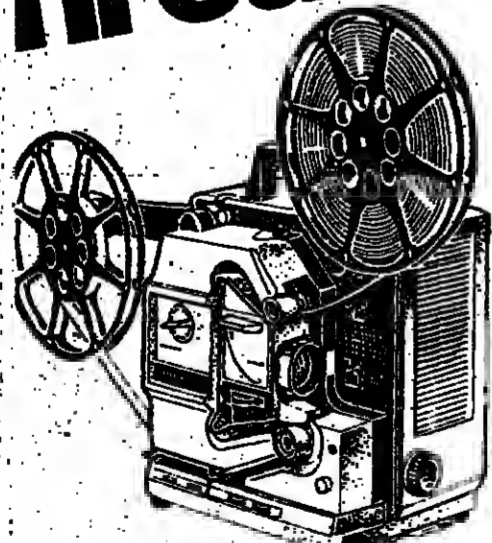


(FRAME OF REFERENCE)

Your furniture ad in The Houston Chronicle will reach 63% of all daily Houston newspaper homes. Add the Post and you've doubled your reach, but reached only 37% more homes. Any way you arrange it, The Chronicle has more readers. And that means more households with incomes of \$10,000 or more. With tighter advertising budgets, The Chronicle becomes a seller's dream. You don't need both papers. The Chronicle is all the newspaper you need to get results in Houston.



Better reader



The revolutionary new Bell & Howell slot-threading 16mm/sound projector can be threaded and ready to roll at the flick of a lever. At any point, you can stop the film to reverse it... advance it... even rewind it. Your old projector can't do that... but right now it has a healthy trade-in value towards our VIP price of \$529.95 MODEL 1580A

WILLOUGHBY'S VIP DIVISION

Visual aids-Industrial Photographic equipment
5 West 31st Street, New York City, N.Y. 10001
(212) 564-1600

Advertising

Films Stress Free Enterprise

By PHILIP H. DOUGHERTY

The latest contribution to the ongoing business effort to interest the American people in the free-enterprise system will be a series of five half-hour films underwritten by the Phillipa Petroleum Company.

The program, called the American Enterprise Film Series, has been produced by Playback Associates, New York, and is being distributed by Modern Talking Pictures, which hopes to reach 12 million people a year through schools and community groups. Eventually it is hoped to get the films on public television.

For Phillips, sponsorship of the series is but another attempt to spread the good word about free enterprise. Last year it spent \$1.25 million to run a TV spot promoting the concept, and this year is spending an additional \$250,000 for a print campaign urging other corporations to sponsor the same spot.

In late 1973 the oil company admitted illegal campaign contributions and paid a fine of \$5,000, and in January it was fined \$50,000 for price-fixing.

According to James C. (Denny) Crimmins, executive producer and president of Playback, Phillips had no control over the contents of the films. They were written by Brad Darrach, aetime film critic for Time magazine, under the direction of nine university professors who formed a committee of economic history consultants.

The five films, which will star William Shatner, an actor, will each present a different point of view, as to which factor of the country has most helped the system, Mr. Crimmins said. Those factors are the land, the people, innovation, organization and government. In addition to the five films there will be a 10-minute introductory movie.

They will have their premiere on April 29 following a cocktail party at the Statler-Hilton in Washington.

The total cost to Phillips until the end of the year will be about \$800,000.

In addition to the distribution, Modern Talking Pictures also supervised the design and preparation of a kit of teaching aids that will

E. F. HUTTON PROFITS AT HIGHS IN QUARTER

March-quarter profits and revenues set new highs for the E. F. Hutton Group Inc., parent of E. F. Hutton & Company, the brokerage concern, Robert M. Fomon, president, reported yesterday.

Hutton said profits for the quarter doubled to \$9.2 million, or \$1.52 a share, from \$4.5 million, or 76 cents a share, a year ago. Revenues rose to \$89.7 million from \$58 million a year earlier.

Mr. Fomon said a major factor in the strong showing was a 130 percent increase in investment banking revenues. Commission revenue, meanwhile, rose 52 percent.

Sunday Comics Taken Seriously

If you want to reach 100 million people (65 million of them adults) with an ad in one day, try the Sunday comics. And if you're doubtful about the quality of the audience, don't be. The adult readers may not be prime prospects for a Rolls-Royce, but they do have a median age of 41.5 years and a median household income of \$12,460, and 22.6 percent of them have attended college.

This information and more comes from N. W. Ayer ABH International's media department, which periodically does an in-depth study of a different medium.

Some of the biggest national advertisers use the comics and use them consistently. They had enough confidence in them to increase the advertising volume 20 percent in 1975 to \$13.5 million.

The major factors in comics are Metro Sunday Comics with 21.2 million circulation through 75 newspapers and the Puck Group with 17 million circulation through 112 newspapers.

The Ayer report points out that average advertising costs per thousand rates in Sunday comics increased 24 percent from 1972 to 1976. Despite this, the agency said, they are still "an attractive media buy."

Phillips will get a credit at the end of each film. In addition, each of the teacher's guides, which contain bibliographies, start with a letter from Sloan K. Childers, vice president of the public affairs department of Phillips.

Although all of the people who helped create the series have previously been involved with industrial films, this project is the first effort toward external communications for the four-year-old Playback Associates. Until now it has been specializing in film and videotaped internal communications for about 20 corporations, including Phillips Petroleum.

And tomorrow the Advertising Council will unveil the largest public-service advertising effort in its history—also on the free-enterprise system.

Hartford Stag Pays Off

The way Hartford Insurance has figured (with the help of some outside research) its trademark is the second best known among six competitive insurance companies while it is spreading the least for each of its percentage points of awareness.

In a survey, its stag deer was correctly identified by 41.3 percent of the respondents, placing it just after Allstate's house-in-cupped-hands, which got a 60 percent score. However, Hartford spent only \$24,534 in advertising for each of its points while Allstate spent \$187,300.

What this means to Hartford, a subsidiary of the International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation, is that the live stag introduced into its network television commercials in 1972 at the suggestion of its agency, McCaffrey & McCall, is paying off. And five new commercials, each starring the stag, make up the commercials pool for the coming year.

The importance of the stag and its being known is that Hartford's life and casualty policies are sold by independent agents who will work harder for Hartford if they feel they are being supported by the company and that consumers know that company.

And knowing that you're backed up by a stag with multi-pointed antlers, tends to keep one on his toes.

\$200 for \$2 at de Garmo—if John de Garmo, known in some circles as de Garmo de Goffer, is now in danger



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136,880	sq. ft.	EAST RUTHERFORD	Five zone, 2-story, elevators, rail available
96,000	sq. ft.	PATERSON	On 8+ acres, fully air cond., will divide 5 min. Route 80
55,000	sq. ft.	CLIFTON	Will divide, heavy power, latboard loading
10,000	sq. ft.	NORTH BERGEN	Five zone, rail, 5 min. Lincoln Tunnel

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Sheraton makes it easier for you to make more business calls—with hotels right in the heart of town.

Then after work, you can settle back and enjoy a delicious dinner, great entertainment, all the fun of Sheraton.

So to stay on top of your work, stay right on top of it—at Sheraton.

New York Sheraton
You'll find comfortable rooms at reasonable rates. It's minutes away from everything in midtown Manhattan... the Coliseum, Rockefeller Center, Broadway, Fifth Avenue, and Lincoln Center.

Sheraton-Hartford
A fabulous new downtown hotel connected to the Civic Center... all under one roof. There's an indoor pool, a health club with sauna, free overnight parking, plus over 50 fabulous shops.

Philadelphia Sheraton
One of the city's finest full-service hotels. Located right in the middle of Penn Center, convenient to the financial, business, and shopping districts.

Sheraton-Boston
In the center of everything in Boston: Hynes Auditorium and Prudential Center. There's a new wing and a year-round pool. Convenient to the airport. Immediate access from the Mass Pike.

Sheraton-Park
WASHINGTON, D.C.
A country club atmosphere on 16 landscaped acres just minutes from all the sights and government offices. Courtesy bus service downtown to the tourist center.

For a Fearless Reservation at any Sheraton anywhere, call free anytime:
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Or have your travel agent call.



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PUBLIC NOTICE
TWO TENNIS COURTS AT GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL

METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY is interested in leasing to a qualified firm or firms the operation of the tennis court facility at Grand Central Terminal. The facility which has approximately 23,177 square feet on three floors contains two full size tennis courts; shower, locker and sauna rooms; lounge area; offices and additional space for other use. Expressions of interest in negotiating such a lease will be entertained from principals with at least three years experience in the management of tennis court facilities or who propose to manage the operation through a firm having such experience.

The sole purpose of this notice is to obtain expressions of interest in negotiating a lease as described above. METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY makes no commitment by this notice to enter into such lease, reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to select those firms or firm with which to negotiate, or to elect not to negotiate with any firm.

Qualifying firms should submit no later than May 24, 1976, verified financial statements, annual reports (if available), a summary of their pertinent experience and such other data as may be relevant to:

STANLEY A. LEWIS
DIRECTOR OF REAL ESTATE
METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
1780 Broadway
New York, New York 10019

Over-the-Counter Quotations

Quotations supplied through NASDAQ as of 4:00 P.M. Quotes do not include retail markup, markdown or commission. Volume represents shares that changed ownership during the day. Figures include only transactions effected by NASDAQ market-makers but may include some duplication where market-makers traded with each other.

Main table of over-the-counter quotations for various stocks, organized in columns with company names and bid/ask prices.

BANKS AND S&L's

Table listing banks and savings and loan associations with their respective stock prices.

INSURANCE

Table listing insurance companies and their stock prices.

AUTHORITY BONDS

Table of authority bonds including entities like Battery Park and various utility companies.

United States Government and Agency Bonds

Table of United States Government and Agency bonds with columns for date, amount, and yield.

MUTUAL FUNDS

Table of mutual funds including Delaware Group, Invt Fund, and various investment funds.

WORLD BANK BONDS

Table of World Bank bonds with columns for date, amount, and yield.

FEDERAL NATIONAL MUTUALS

Table of Federal National Mutuals with columns for date, amount, and yield.

Supplementary O-T-C

Supplementary O-T-C table listing additional over-the-counter transactions.

Handwritten text at the bottom center of the page.

CAREER MARKETPLACE

To answer box number advertisements: Address your reply to the box number given in the advertisement and add New York, N.Y. 10036. Please include in your reply only material that will fit into a regular business envelope.

Big Bear Stores to Sell Assets to Oppenheimer

Big Bear Stores Company, Columbus, Ohio, announced today that it would sell its assets to a group of investors led by Oppenheimer and Company for \$41.4 million. The deal calls for the purchase of about 1.25 million shares outstanding at \$33 a share, a price that was raised from \$31 in a tender offer first made last January. E. Brown, president of Bear Stores, said that a group of private investors engaged in the food business had planned the purchase of the company as an investment. Brown said he would continue to serve as chief executive officer of the company for the next 18 months. The company reported income of \$3.59 million in 1975. Reserves of \$291.4 million were reported by the company. Laboratories of Per-N.J., said yesterday that it was premature to comment on the Syntex Corporation \$36.8 million tender offer for Barnes-Hind Pharmaceuticals, to which Cooper Laboratories owns a 25 percent interest. "Cooper is interested in assuring itself as well as other shareholders of Barnes-Hind that the price in the Syntex proposal, or otherwise, is the best that might be realized," Parker G. Montgomery, chairman of Cooper Laboratories said. Mr. Montgomery pointed out that the \$50 million maximum exchange value for Barnes-Hind shares set by Syntex could result in a lower exchange ratio than 1.6 shares of Syntex common for each share of Barnes-Hind. Under the offer, the Syntex value would be determined by the average closing price of Syntex shares on the American Stock Exchange for the 20 days preceding the closing. Cooper said that other companies had been discussing tender offers with Barnes-Hind, but Barnes-Hind insists that all discussions with companies other than Syntex have been terminated.

Prices in Pork Bellies Climb; Potato Prices Show Declines

By ELIZABETH M. FOWLER
Pork belly prices went up yesterday in Maine cash prices rose a little. In cocoa futures trading on the New York Cocoa Exchange, the four nearby contracts jumped the daily 2 cents a pound limit. May closed at \$3.28, up from \$3.26. Sharply improved grindings of cocoa beans by chocolate manufacturers were announced recently for the first quarter compared with a year ago. There have been some thoughts also of tight supply conditions affecting the May contract. Good rains in some of the growing areas over the weekend and optimistic farmer planting intentions reports combined to cause lower wheat and corn prices on the Chicago Board of Trade. May wheat lost 5 cents a bushel to close at \$3.51, while May corn dropped 1 1/4 cents to \$2.66 1/4. The Department of Agriculture reports last Thursday showing farmers plans to sharply increase corn and wheat acreage, and it was expected that futures prices would be down as a result. Farmers intend to plant fewer acres of soybeans this year, and this reason, plus surprisingly good demand for soybean meat encouraged higher soybean prices. The May delivery profit taking closed at \$4.87 1/4, up from \$4.86 a bushel.

Contract Awards

General Electric Company announced yesterday of a \$41.2 million Air Force contract for gun ammunition.
General Motors Corporation was awarded a \$10.4 Air Force contract for turboprop aircraft engines.
National Airways stated yesterday it had ordered two new McDonnell Douglas DC-10-30CF aircraft for delivery in 1977. A tentative order for a third DC-10 for October 1977 has also been negotiated. The including spare engines and parts will be about \$67 for two aircraft or \$100 million if the third one is ordered.

CAREER MARKETPLACE

Companies advertising in these pages are looking for top-flight talent. If you qualify for a position advertised here today, or perhaps a great one you will be offered here next week. Advertisers: To reserve your space for next Tuesday, call Employment Advertising Department, 556-7226.

The New York Times

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\$18,000 - \$65,000
At least 80% of all good executive, administrative and professional jobs in the New York area are not advertised or listed. If you qualify for an \$18,000-\$65,000 job and want to get to the "unpublished" market or need prompt help to cover "all" your immediate job possibilities, send us your resume now. Better still, call now for an appointment. There's no cost or obligation.
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The most complete job counseling and career management service. All offices are full service.

VICE PRESIDENT ENGINEERING AND PLANNING

Large service organization with main offices located in San Juan, Puerto Rico is looking for a thoroughly competent engineering and planning executive. Position responsibilities include the management and direction of the company's engineering functions of planning, designing, specifying, ordering and controlling all capital projects together with the control of all capital expenditures to meet the requirements of expansion and service improvement. Further responsibilities include all long range planning and the operation of the company's warehouse, building maintenance and transportation services. Preference will be given to persons with previous experience in the communications industry. Please indicate salary expectations with resume. Attractive fringe benefits package. All replies will be held in strict confidence. Please send your resume to:
President
P.O. Box 8783
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LOOKING FOR A LONG ONE-WAY ROAD TO SUCCESS?

If, with your ambition and potential, your insight on nothing less than a widely challenging and long term position, this opportunity with a major retail chain headquartered in the metropolitan area, should fulfill your demands. The above position requires an aggressive and self confident individual who is willing to relocate to our West Coast Division in 2 to 3 months. The successful candidate must have a degree, preferably in accounting, a minimum of 5 years RETAIL experience, including a top notch working knowledge of finances. With this unusual chance for on-going success, we offer an excellent salary, comprehensive benefit package and an outstanding opportunity to become associated with a thoroughly professional management team. Send resume in confidence including salary history and requirements to:
Y 7003 TIMES

CHIEF ENGINEER

Service Company involved in the communication industry located in San Juan, Puerto Rico is looking for a BSEE with at least ten (10) years of experience in the communications field and wide exposure in management and administrative matters. Person will be responsible for directing, organizing, planning and coordinating all engineering activities for the company. If you meet our requirements and are willing to accept a challenging position, please send your resume stating salary expectations. Company offers an attractive fringe benefits package. Resumes must be sent to:
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Santurce, Puerto Rico 00910

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If your answers are "yes", contact us as soon as possible. We are seeking an individual who desires the above. The chance to grow and learn within a successful company.
Your duties will include recommending internal policies, procedures and programs, preparing audit reports and presenting findings to the Controller, supervising audits of cost plus plans, etc. You will be responsible for the supervision of approximately 15 people. The successful candidate must have accounting experience in retail operations.
For prompt consideration send resume, along with salary history and requirements to:
X 7891 TIMES

UNDERWRITING MANAGER

Upper New York State Metropolitan Property and Liability Insurance Company, a subsidiary of Metropolitan Life, has an immediate opening for an Underwriting Manager who will be responsible for the hiring and development of a new underwriting staff. He will direct and coordinate all underwriting activity required in effective risk selection, pricing, policy issuance, and development of profitable policies. Minimum 5 years related experience as Underwriting Manager or Assistant Manager, New York City experience helpful but not essential. We offer excellent salary and benefits. **CALL TEL. COMPANY FOR SELECTION EXPENSES.** Please send resume in confidence, including salary history and requirements to:
Nancy Ridley

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33 Canal Drive
New York, N.Y. 10014
4801 733-2803

MANUFACTURING MANAGEMENT

Dynamic electronics manufacturer seeking manufacturing management expertise for new positions in Houston headquarters. We increased sales substantially in fiscal '76. Due to this growth and the addition of new products to manufacturing, we need to add technical expertise and professional leadership in the following areas:

PRODUCT QUALITY MANAGER
Responsible for corporate product quality. This will include development, implementation and monitor of product reliability standards, product test and acceptance standards, product test equipment and procedures, in-coming material inspection standards and procedures. Position requires BSEE (desire MSA) and minimum 7 to 10 yrs. diversified experience in the above. Reports to V.P. of Mfg. Position requires BSEE and minimum 3 yrs. experience in new process implementation in electronics.
ADVANCED MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING MANAGER
Responsible for manufacturing-engineering interface. This will include new product introduction programs, manufacturing process standards, all new manufacturing processes, and equipment and tooling. Position requires BSEE or BSME (desire MSE, MBA) and a minimum of 5 yrs. diversified experience in the above. Position reports to Vice Pres. of Manufacturing.

MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS AND PROCEDURES MANAGER
Responsible for initiation, evaluation implementation and audit of all manufacturing systems and procedures in line optimization of the system. Position requires BSEE or BSME (desire MSA) and minimum 5 yrs. experience in commercial electronic manufacturing environment.

MANUFACTURING ENGINEER
Responsible for implementation of new manufacturing processes (P.C. Board insertion, wire soldering, wire cutting, etc.). Position requires BSEE and minimum 3 yrs. experience in new process implementation in electronics.

PRODUCTION CONTROL COORDINATOR
Responsible for planning and maintaining production and inventory control plans. Supervisory potential. Position requires BEE or BSA with minimum 1 yr. experience in production scheduling and inventory control function in electronics manufacturing environment. Reports to manager of Material and Production Control.

Please send resume with salary history in confidence to:
Telxon Corporation
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Personnel Manager
3726 Dacoma
Houston, Tx. 77092
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

CUSTOMER CENTER OF APPEALS DIRECTOR

Service organization located in San Juan, Puerto Rico needs a special individual with a professional degree who must be capable of handling complaints and inquiries from customers that have not been satisfactorily handled through company regular channels. Must prepare proposals for the systematic and structural improvement of company procedures for handling complaints and inquiries. Must have ability to trace trouble areas and take affirmative action to correct them. If you are the kind of person who likes to improve existing methods and procedures and you meet our requirements, send your resume and starting salary expectations to:
PRESIDENT
P.O. BOX 8783
FERNANDEZ JUNCOS STATION
SANTURCE, PUERTO RICO 00910

SERVICES DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR

Large service organization located in San Juan, Puerto Rico is looking for a person with a college degree and at least six (6) years of experience in communications industry operations, supplies and warehousing. This person will have responsibility to originate and supervise all activities concerning purchasing, receiving, requisitioning, bidding, warehousing, inventory of materials and equipments. If you meet our requirements and are willing to accept a challenging job please send your resume including salary expectations to:
PRESIDENT
P.O. BOX 8783
FERNANDEZ JUNCOS STATION
SANTURCE, PUERTO RICO 00910

BUILDING MAINTENANCE AND TRANSPORTATION DIRECTOR

Large service organization oriented towards the communication industry needs the services of a BSME capable of handling the responsibility for maintenance of one thousand vehicles and the up-keeping of all buildings owned and rented by the company, including house service and cleaning operations. It encompasses the preparation of feasibility studies, budgeting expenses preparation and controls, bidding, purchasing contract specifications and coordination related with the above functions. Company main offices are located in San Juan, Puerto Rico. Preference will be given to BSME with at least four (4) years of experience in related fields of activities. Please include salary expectations with the resume. Attractive fringe benefits package also offered. Please send resume to:
President
P.O. Box 8783
Fernandez Juncos Station
Santurce, Puerto Rico 00910

DIRECTOR-SECURITY

If you have a college degree and a minimum of eight (8) years of experience in all phases of industrial security, including trial preparation and court exposure, and you are a fully qualified criminal and civil investigator with thorough knowledge of police sciences and laboratory techniques, and if you are capable of working under pressure and handling various cases simultaneously, our company needs you. We are a service organization involved in the communications industry. Company main offices are located in San Juan, Puerto Rico. Please include salary expectations with resume. An attractive fringe benefits package is also offered. Please send your resume to:
PRESIDENT
P.O. Box 8783
Fernandez Juncos Station
Santurce, Puerto Rico 00910

CONTROLLER

Accounting background. Minimum 8 years experience office management and Controller functions for manufacturing plant L.I.C. Responsible to top management. Excellent opportunity. Company benefits. State starting salary. Write:
X 7793 TIMES

RETAIL OPPORTUNITY

How does a position offering challenge, high visibility and rapid promotional opportunity sound to you? We are one of the fastest growing, successful discount stores headquartered in the metropolitan area, and we are seeking an aggressive self-starter for the position of:
ASST. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE MGR.
The successful candidate must be familiar with all accounts payable systems. You will be responsible for the payment of all vendor invoices. The ability to deal effectively and directly with vendors is a definite plus. You must be capable of supervising people within the department. Take advantage of this retail opportunity. Send resume in strict confidence including salary history and requirements to:
X 7892 TIMES

AUDIT DIRECTOR

REQUIREMENTS:
College Degree - CPA Preferable
6 to 8 years experience in a public accounting firm or in the internal audit department of a major corporation on public utility.
RESPONSIBILITIES:
Selection and development of internal audit. Development of internal audit programs, procedures and controls. Financial and operational auditing for all company locations. Must assure the implementation of internal controls and that the company policies are followed through reviews and studies of financial and operating procedures.
LOCATION:
Company is located in San Juan, Puerto Rico. Please send your resume stating salary expectations to:
President
P.O. Box 8783
Fernandez Juncos Station
Santurce, Puerto Rico 00910

GINNIE MAE SALESMEN

New York Stock Exchange member firm with Corporate, Government Agency, Municipal and repurchase agreement operations is looking for salesmen to concentrate on sales of Ginnie Mae Pass-Throughs. Sales experience with thrift institutions desirable but not necessary. Extremely high earning potential. Please contact:
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DEPARTMENT MANAGER WALL COVERING

We have one of the biggest and best wall covering departments in Manhattan and we need a SUPER SALES PERSON to manage it. Because we want a top person we are ready to pay top dollar.
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SALES MANAGER
WEB OFFSET
Growing concern has opening All benefits - Salary open
X7814 TIMES

SALESMAN WANTED-INDUSTRIAL COATINGS Excellent salary and commission opportunity for experienced representative in New York and northern New Jersey territory. Reply to: Lily Industrial Coatings, Inc., 1991 Nolte Dr., Paulsboro, NJ 08066

Northrop Corp. Raises Profits by 83% to Record; Others List Earnings R

Business Briefs

Kodak Unveils New Microfilm Line

ROCHESTER, April 19 (UPI)—The Eastman Kodak Company introduced a new line of microfilm products today and said several would be priced as much as 40 percent below similar products on the market.

The new line is based on the Oracle retrieval terminal end microfilm, which, Kodak said, would provide rapid access to documents by means of digital code exposed on the film.

Other products include the Starvue reader and reader-printer that are geared for high-speed retrieval and for automatic threading of most film thicknesses.

The units can also use Kodak Ektamagazines priced at about a quarter of the cost of conventional magazines, the company said.

Kaufman & Broad in F.T.C. Accord

CHICAGO, April 19 (UPI)—Officials of Kaufman & Broad Inc., Los Angeles, a nationwide builder, have signed a voluntary consent decree with the Federal Trade Commission banning unfair and deceptive practices in the advertising, sale and construction of housing, it was announced today.

An F.T.C. spokesman said the agreement, covering the concern's activities throughout the United States, was the first with a major builder. It provides for a 10-year warranty against structural defects, repairs to be made in a "timely and workmanlike manner" and arbitration of disputes.

A company statement said the concern "strongly disavows" any allegations against it, but that signing the decree "demonstrated our full support for the basic objectives of the commission." Stephanie W. Kanwit, director of the regional office, said the agreement, stemming from an investigation that began in 1972, did not constitute an admission that Kaufman & Broad violated any laws.

Phillips Petroleum Sued on Age Bias

WASHINGTON, April 19 (UPI)—The Phillips Petroleum Company has been charged in a multimillion-dollar suit with practicing age discrimination against some 400 sales and marketing division employees, the Labor Department announced today. The suit, filed in United States District Court in Joplin, Mo., was one of the largest such actions ever taken under the Federal Age Discrimination in Employment Act.

It seeks to recover lost pay, damages, reinstatement and other benefits for employees who were allegedly forced to retire or reclassified during a personnel reduction at all Phillips offices nationwide starting in 1971.

The act prohibits employers from discharging, demoting or otherwise discriminating because of age against employees between ages 40 and 65.

Scovill Reports a 'Turnaround'; B. F. Goodrich Profits Rebound

Continued From Page 47

als and general products divisions in this area.

The chief executive reported that last Thursday final reports were signed for the sale of the divisions to a group headed by Charles Rubenstein, chairman of the Central Metals Company of Plainville, Conn., and Robert M. Benington, chairman of Combustion Equipment Associates Inc. of New York City.

Mr. Baldrige paid tribute to the Connecticut state and local governmental officials, who arranged a \$10 million loan guarantee for the purchases.

Another set of questionable payments totaling \$93,000 were made between 1971 and 1975, he said, to various third parties to expedite remittances of the company's accounts receivable.

The country or countries in which the payments were made were not identified.

The American Cyanamid Company disclosed at its annual meeting in Portland, Me., that about half of the \$1.2 million in questionable payments disclosed last month had been made by the company.

In response to a shareholder question, Chairman James G. Affleck said, "Our audit of our foreign operations revealed certain irregular payments just as we were filing a registration statement with the Securities and Exchange Commission for our recent debt offering. For this reason, our announcement of these payments was made before we had an opportunity to complete our investigation."

Mr. Affleck also said that there were no illegal domestic political contributions, that none of the illegal or improper payments were known to any officer or director and that none were deducted on income tax returns.

The company also announced at the meeting that earnings for the first quarter increased by 4.1 percent to a record \$40.2 million, from \$38.6 million a year earlier.

The concern attributed much of the improvement to sharply increased sales—up 12.2 percent to \$518.4 million during the quarter, as compared to \$462.1 million in the 1975 period.

The first major deal, concluded earlier this month, was the French Michelin tire concern's agreement to set up a \$30 million Egyptian factory.

The aluminum plant will be first to start construction, as it has already been approved by presidential decree. The newly formed Arab Aluminum Company paid.

The new company said its capital comes from a variety of sources, including American, Arab and Egyptian, investors and lenders. They include New York's Citibank and the Educational Endowment Fund of the American University in Cairo.

AGREEMENT SIGNED ON EGYPT ALUMINUM

CAIRO, April 19 (AP)—Egyptian, Arab and American interests have signed an agreement to construct a \$10 million aluminum works in Egypt—the second significant foreign investment deal under Egypt's two-year-old "open door" economic policy—it was announced today.

The first major deal, concluded earlier this month, was the French Michelin tire concern's agreement to set up a \$30 million Egyptian factory.

The aluminum plant will be first to start construction, as it has already been approved by presidential decree. The newly formed Arab Aluminum Company paid.

The new company said its capital comes from a variety of sources, including American, Arab and Egyptian, investors and lenders. They include New York's Citibank and the Educational Endowment Fund of the American University in Cairo.

By CLARE M. RECKERT

The Northrop Corporation, the diversified aerospace products manufacturer, which has figured in reports of foreign payoffs and domestic political contributions reported yesterday first-quarter increases of 83 percent in profits and 34.6 percent in sales. Both set records.

The order backlog, exceeding \$2.2 billion on March 31, was nearly twice as high as it has ever been, the Los Angeles-based company said.

Net income of \$8.6 million, or \$1.45 a share, compared with \$4.7 million, or 84 cents a share, a year ago, was up from \$213.6 million. Earnings per share in 1975 have been adjusted to reflect a 50 percent stock dividend paid last December.

Contract acquisitions in the first quarter were at a record \$1.3 billion, in contrast to only \$196 million in the 1975 first quarter.

Northrop said the larger operating margins reflected improved productivity, certain investment tax credits and satisfactory completion of negotiations on several contracts.

The big backlog was attributed largely to a \$1.2 billion contract from the United States Government for continuing training, maintenance and support services for the Royal Saudi Air Force and construction of new facilities in Saudi Arabia. The contract signed in mid-February by both governments, represents the latest phase in a program begun in 1972.

The company said that Northrop did not expect to incur much expense concerning an Internal Revenue Service investigation regarding possible tax deficiency and fraud in preparation and submission of its income tax returns.

Reflecting notable load increases in traffic—particularly grain, coal, lumber, aluminum and motor vehicles—and higher freight rates, transportation revenues rose by 10 percent to \$400 million.

The company's nontransportation businesses, which are chiefly in natural resources, produced revenues of \$34.2 million, up from \$28.1 million in the year ago period.

National Distillers

Net income of the National Distillers and Chemical Corporation rose 69.6 percent in the first quarter to \$23.4 million, or 83 cents a share, from \$13.8 million, or 56 cents a share, a year ago.

The report yesterday said the net earnings and sales for the quarter were the second highest for any three-month period. Sales were \$378.4 million, up 38 percent.

The U.S. Chemicals division, producers of ethylene-based plastics and chemicals, was by far the largest contributor to the higher profits. Drummond C. Bell, chairman, noted a big expansion in chemicals in recent years "has materially changed the character of the company," he said.

Higher selling prices and continuing demand were also factors, he said.

Amex Inc.

Amex Inc., which derives most of its profits from molybdenum, reported yesterday a first-quarter earnings decline of 6.4 percent to \$33.9 million, or \$1.37 a share, from \$36.1 million, or \$1.37 a share last year, despite a sales increase of 10.9 percent to \$276.6 million.

Operating earnings were \$33.4 million against \$33.3 million last year, reflecting stronger performance of molybdenum and petroleum. The gain was partially offset by continued depressed prices for base metals, particularly copper, and lagging iron ore shipments primarily because of strikes and reduced potash shipments.

Dividend and other nonoperating earnings fell to \$200,000 this year from \$1.8 million in the 1975 initial quarter.

American Home Products

The American Home Products Corporation, the diversified drug, food and household products maker, reported yesterday a first-quarter earnings decline of 1.1 percent to \$23.9 million, or \$1.11 a share, from \$24.2 million, or \$1.13 a share, a year ago.

Operating earnings were \$23.9 million against \$24.2 million last year, reflecting stronger performance of molybdenum and petroleum. The gain was partially offset by continued depressed prices for base metals, particularly copper, and lagging iron ore shipments primarily because of strikes and reduced potash shipments.

Treasury Bill Yields Mixed at Weekly Sale

WASHINGTON, April 19—Yields were mixed on Treasury bills auctioned today in both the 91-day and 180-day maturities.

The average rate for the three-month bill was 4.763 percent, down from 4.830 percent for the preceding week. The average rate for the six-month bill was 5.089 percent, up from 5.068 percent from the previous week.

Yields on Treasury bills were mixed on Tuesday. The average rate for the three-month bill was 4.763 percent, down from 4.830 percent for the preceding week.

The average rate for the six-month bill was 5.089 percent, up from 5.068 percent from the previous week.

Yields on Treasury bills were mixed on Tuesday. The average rate for the three-month bill was 4.763 percent, down from 4.830 percent for the preceding week.

The average rate for the six-month bill was 5.089 percent, up from 5.068 percent from the previous week.

Table of earnings reports for various companies including Northrop Corp, Amex Inc, National Distillers, etc.

Money

NEW YORK (AP) — Money rates for Monday.

Federal Reserve market rate 4 1/2% (held).

Commercial paper offered by various companies.

Commercial paper offered by various companies.

Commercial paper offered by various companies.

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Oil Concern Plans Expand U.S. Foothold

Continued From Page 47

of large industrial producers, to hold reserve fuel supplies to avoid a shortage of storage space in the United States, and to expand its U.S. foothold in the oil business.

The company's expansion program in the United States includes the purchase of a 50-50 joint venture with the American Overseas Petroleum Co. in the Gulf of Mexico, and the acquisition of a 50-50 joint venture with the American Overseas Petroleum Co. in the Gulf of Mexico, and the acquisition of a 50-50 joint venture with the American Overseas Petroleum Co. in the Gulf of Mexico.

G.N.P. CLIMBS 7.5% IN FIRST QUARTER

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

lation remains modest.

For the first time since the nation's foreign trade balance swung from a surplus to a deficit in the first quarter, which sharply reduced the contribution of this sector to the overall G.N.P.

A "real" rise is one corrected to eliminate the effects of higher prices. The 7.5 percent rise compares with 5 percent in the fourth quarter of 1975 and the big recovery burst of 11.7 percent in the third quarter.

Before correcting for inflation, the G.N.P. in the first quarter was estimated, on a preliminary basis, at an annual rate of \$1,616.3 billion, up 11.5 percent from the fourth quarter.

City U. to Cut Freshman Class 40% Next Fall to Reduce Costs

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

city—14 percent, from 3,200 to 2,700.

The figures for John Jay and York Colleges appear to bear out earlier suggestions by the Kibbee administration that these institutions would have difficulty attracting enough qualified students to stay open if the Kibbee criteria were imposed.

Supporters of the colleges, however—such as Milton Baslin, president of York—have argued that the Kibbee proposals generated a self-fulfilling prophecy by creating enough uncertainty over the future of the colleges to frighten away potential students.

A compromise college figure also includes 3,600 students—about 450 for each college—who placed below the minimum standards and are designated to attend "transitional centers" for a year's remedial work without credit.

EX-NASSAU AIDE IS PUT ON TRIAL

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

U.S. Is Seeking to Prove Cristenfeld Took Bribes

By MAX H. SEIGEL

Mervin D. Cristenfeld, a Nassau County election commissioner and his former Democratic chairman, went on trial in Federal Court in Brooklyn yesterday on charges of extorting thousands of dollars in kickbacks from consulting engineers seeking county contracts.

In his opening statement to the jury, Kenneth J. Kaplan, an assistant United States attorney, said he would offer "witnesses, checks, letters, documents and contracts" to show Mr. Cristenfeld's involvement in a "pattern of all-pervasive political corruption."

Michael Gilman, the defendant's lawyer, conceded in his opening statement that "certain ones had been paid to certain people" but he denied that Mr. Cristenfeld had been guilty of corruption.

200 Black Students at Cornell Riot Over Ouster of College Aide

Special to The New York Times

IITHACA, N.Y., April 19 — About 200 black students raged through Cornell's administration building today, breaking several windows in the financial aid office before leaving.

The riot came after about 300 demonstrators heard the black activist Stokely Carmichael denounce the university for dismissing Herbert Parker, a black assistant financial aid director, last month.

"We're fighting for justice," Mr. Carmichael said at the nighttime rally. "Keep hitting the administration."

Speaking from the steps of Willard Straight Hall, the student union, Mr. Carmichael reminded the crowd that the financial aid office was seized seven years ago today by armed black students.

The "straight takeover" brought national attention to Cornell. It was the first time protesting students armed themselves with guns.

Bell Yield Is at 8.29%; Pricing of '70 Issue Planned

Continued From Page 47

announced that it will sell \$400 million of bonds in a combination sinking fund debenture and 10-year notes. The notes are expected to be registered or that-making a offering likely.

Weeks of relatively active financing activity in the market this week on a large volume.

Not only is there a 30-year debenture, but there is also a 30-year debenture.

The Chase Manhattan announced plans to sell \$400 million of capital yesterday. The issue is expected to be sold tomorrow with the current offering possibly next week.

The offering is expected to have a 10-year, and they are expected to be sold by a group led by Lehman Brothers, E. F. Hutton & Co., and Pierce, Fennell & Smith.

Aramco Reports Output Declined 16.8% in 1975

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

The Arabian American Oil Company (Aramco) in its annual report released yesterday said its output in 1975 averaged 6.8 million barrels a day, off 16.8 percent from the 1974 total.

At the year end, probable reserves were estimated at 175.8 billion barrels and proved reserves included in the probable figure at 107.9 billion barrels. This was an increase of 4.38 billion barrels in proved reserves.

More than 4 percent of Aramco's oil was shipped to the United States. Aramco is owned by the Exxon Corporation, Texaco Inc., the Standard Oil Company of California and the Mobil Oil Corporation. Its producing assets are 60 percent owned by the Saudi Arabian Government, which is expected to take over the remainder soon.

Rumsfeld Pilots B-1 Begins Sick-Call Strike

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

COLUMBUS, Ohio, April 19 (UPI)—Firemen in Ohio's capital city began a sick-call strike today in a wage dispute, and 121 members of the 200-man first shift did not report for work.

The firemen are members of Local 67 of the International Association of Fire Fighters, which voted over the weekend to reject a new wage offer by the city because the package did not include a reduction in the 56-hour work week and increased vacation benefits.

"It is definitely a serious situation," said Brad Quicksall, public information officer for the fire department. "We are asking a lot of people from other bureaus to work and have also asked firemen on other shifts to stay over."

Body of Parachutist Found

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

BIDDEFORD, Me., April 19 (UPI)—The body of a Portland man whose parachute failed to open properly yesterday during his first jump was found early today in a wooded area off the Oak Ridge road. The victim was John Perkins, 24 years old, a student parachutist.

Columbus, Ohio, Firemen Begin Sick-Call Strike

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

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LIBYAN ARAB REPUBLIC

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE & AGRARIAN REFORM
TRIPOLI LIBYAN ARAB REPUBLIC
GENERAL MANAGEMENT OF THE GREEN HILL
AGRICULTURAL PROJECT
INTERNATIONAL TENDER
NO 1/1976

In order to carry out the second stage of this new project which involves 1500 hectares, the General Management of the Green Hill project invites local and international companies and contractors to submit tenders for the following:

1. Levelling and road building:
 - a) Levelling of soil.
 - b) Construction of major and branch roads over 25kms long.
2. Civil engineering:
 - a) Construction of 2 ground water storage tanks with a capacity of 1500 cubic metres.
 - b) Construction of a pumping station and electrical transformer deposits.
 - c) Installation of pumps and all electrical and mechanical equipment.
3. Irrigation network:
 - a) Circular irrigation network.
 - b) Fixed irrigation network.

I. As of the 25th March 1976, specifications are obtainable during office hours from the General Management of Green Hill for a non-refundable fee of 500 Libyan Dinars (L.D.), payable either by:

- I. a cheque accepted by a bank operating in the LAR.
- II. a provisional letter of guarantee for 150,000 L.D. valid for 90 days from the date of the envelopes being opened, is required. This amount will be refunded if the successful tenderer refuses to sign the contract within 2 weeks of being notified that this tender has been accepted.

II. Tenders should be sent in sealed envelopes to:

General Management of Green Hill
New Reclamation Project.

IV. Tenders should be accompanied by certified documents of experience in the relevant field and of the scope and value of previous contracts.

V. Envelopes will be opened at 12 o'clock on the 1st June 1976. Tenderers or their representatives can be present.

VI. The Management is not obliged to accept the lowest tender.

VII. Other relevant information can be obtained from the General Management of the Green Hill project during office hours.

VIII. A maximum period of 30 months will be allowed for the completion of the project.

IX. Tenders arriving after the closing date or unaccompanied by the provisional guarantee will not be accepted.

2 MORE COMPANIES LIFT GAS PRICE BY 1 C

The Standard Oil Company (Indiana) and the Standard Oil Company (Ohio) yesterday raised their gasoline prices by 1 cent a gallon.

The moves follow similar increases by other major oil companies as gasoline prices have begun to firm after nine months of decline. Gasoline usage in the United States is running about 6 percent ahead of last year while it was weak because of the recession.

In other price moves, the Ethyl Corporation increased domestic antiknock compound prices by 0.8 cent a pound.

Noranda Mines Ltd. said it was raising its price for lead sold to the United States to 23 cents a pound from 19 cents a pound.

Peking-Cairo Air Links


CAIRO, April 19 (Agence France-Presse)—Peking and Cairo will increase their air links to speed delivery of Chinese spare parts to the Egyptian Army, the newspaper Al-Ahram said today. The paper reporting on the current visit of Vice President Husni Mubarak to China, said the Chinese equipment would also be shipped on vessels that would take delivery in Chinese ports.

NOW THERE'S A QUALITY-CONTRACT APPROACH TO THE SECTION 79 MARKET.

The breakthrough has been made... and made by Phoenix Mutual. The contract (not yet available in all states) is a quality one, with first year cash values and low cost.

The market, as many accountants and attorneys already know, is both large and receptive: employers of high-salaried executives who want a minimum of \$50,000 in additional life insurance coverage with full tax deductibility to the business.

Contact your nearest Phoenix Mutual office for details or write to us at Dept. T, One American Row, Hartford, Connecticut 06115.



Phoenix Mutual Pick our brains

A private letter ruling was recently requested and received by a Phoenix Mutual policyholder approving the policy's premium allocation. Private letter rulings of the IRS, of course, do not bind the Service with respect to the tax treatment of anyone other than the taxpayer to whom the ruling was issued.

Sholom-Zuckerbrot INDUSTRIAL RE. SPECIALISTS

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FRESH TO RENT

26 BROADWAY
A Prestige Building

ATTRACTIVE RENTALS
LARGE & SMALL UNITS
KOEPEL & KOEPEL
344-2150

Advertising Your Business

Philip Dougherty has the inside track in what's happening on Madison Avenue. Read his advertising column, every Monday through Friday, on the Business/Finance Pages of The New York Times.

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a date or page number.

Vertical text on the left side of the page, including 'YO!', '350 HOURS', 'ONE DAY', and other promotional or contact information.

Real estate listings for 'Apt. Queens - Queens' and 'Apt. Queens - Queens' with details on room counts and prices.

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Advertisement for 'Park Regis' featuring a large image of a building and text describing its location and amenities.

Advertisement for 'The Century' featuring a large image of a building and text describing its location and amenities.

Advertisement for 'Wave Crest Gardens' featuring a large image of a building and text describing its location and amenities.

Advertisement for 'Stanton' featuring a large image of a building and text describing its location and amenities.

Advertisement for 'Whitbread-Nolan' featuring a large image of a building and text describing its location and amenities.

Advertisement for 'Beach Haven' featuring a large image of a building and text describing its location and amenities.

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Advertisement for 'Employment Agencies' with a list of services and contact information.

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Large advertisement for 'USE THE NEW YORK TIMES' with the slogan 'for all your want ad needs' and a large 'BUY' graphic.

Denver Seeks U.S. Aid For a Subway System

By RALPH BLUMENTHAL

DENVER—Hop a subway downtown and ride to the foothills of the Rockies—that's the vision of transportation planners here who are determined to sell the Federal Government this week on the need to fund a subway and rapid rail system for Denver.

Desperate to corral Denver's sprawling suburbs, mounting traffic congestion and air pollution, the Regional Transportation District has devised a \$1 billion-plus project designed to curb the modern urban ills of this former gold camp and cattle town and meet the area's transit needs into the 21st century.

As proposed, the first stage of the Denver system would consist of a 23-mile north-south surface and elevated rail line and a 1.3-mile subway segment under 16th Street, a main downtown thoroughfare. A second stage would add a 50-mile surface segment running east and west and extending to the foothills of the Rocky Mountains. The first stage is expected to cost \$500 million.

The ambitious venture may also point the way to a whole new breed of mass transit systems for medium-size cities from San Juan to Honolulu.

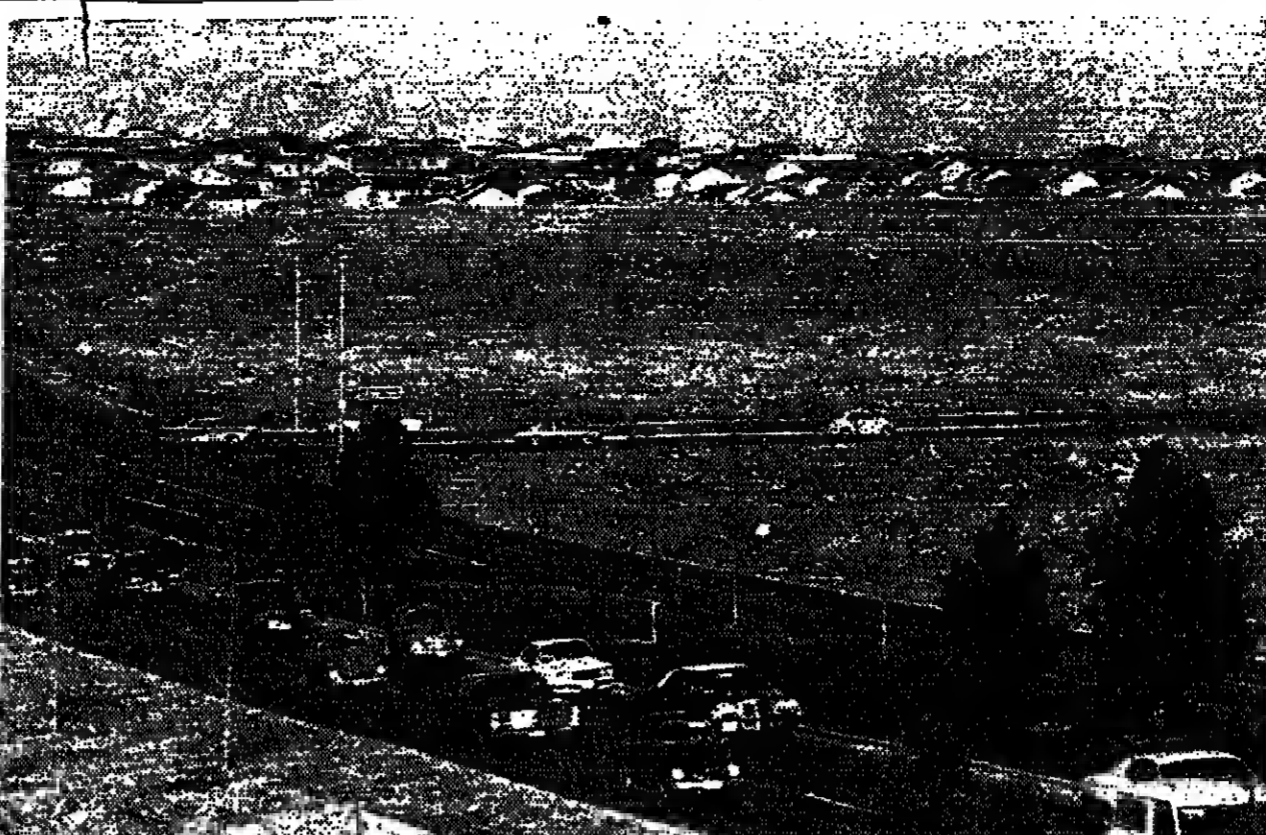
"If we can't do it here, we can't do it anywhere," said John D. Simpson, executive director of the district, who is a former deputy administrator of the Environmental Protection Administration in New York City under former Mayor John V. Lindsay.

Whatever decision is reached, it will reflect on the pending applications of eight cities for Federal funds to build or expand rapid rail facilities. They are Buffalo, Pittsburgh, San Juan, Detroit, Chicago, Dayton, Los Angeles and Honolulu.

In addition, Miami has already received preliminary engineering funds for a rapid rail system, and Baltimore, Atlanta and the District of Columbia are in various stages of progress with their systems.

After years of pleading and revisions, the Denver project will face a critical showdown Wednesday and Thursday when Robert E. Patricelli, the urban mass transportation administrator, is expected here for an evaluation of the Denver group's application for 80 percent Federal funding for the subway and surface rail system.

Mr. Patricelli has promised a decision by his agency within 30 days of his visit.



Early morning traffic in Arapahoe County, Colo., heading for Denver. In background, obscured by smog, are the Rocky Mountains. Local transportation planners hope their \$1-billion-plus project for a rapid transit system will solve some problems of urban sprawl, such as traffic congestion and air pollution.

In an interview last week, selling points of their plan is shaky backing for a program that will have to outlive generations of politicians.

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Weather Reports and Forecast

Summary

Fair to partly cloudy skies will cover the Northeast today. It will be cooler in the Northeast, Middle Atlantic States, Ohio Valley and upper lake region. Showers and thunderstorms will be scattered throughout the lake region, Ohio and Mississippi Valleys and the eastern portions of the Central and Southern Plains States. Warmer weather is expected in the central Rockies and southern plateau region. Showers will be widely scattered from western North Dakota into the northern Rockies, while scattered showers will occur in the Pacific Northwest. Fair skies should prevail elsewhere.

Record-setting high temperatures occurred to the Northeast yesterday as 80 and 90 degree weather continued in the East. Skies were clear in New England, the Middle Atlantic States, southern plain region and southern California; clouds covered most of the rest of the country. Showers and thunderstorms developed from southern Illinois through southern Missouri into eastern Oklahoma and northeastern end north-central Texas. Another area of scattered showers and thunderstorms occurred in South Dakota, western Oregon and from eastern into northern New Mexico.

Forecast

National Weather Service (at 5 P.M.)

NEW YORK CITY—Mostly sunny today, high in the upper 70's, winds east to southwest, clearing, low in the 40's, rain and showers, clearing, high in the 60's, mostly cloudy and cooler tomorrow.

WEST JERSEY AND ROCKLAND AND WESTERN CONNECTICUT—Mostly sunny today, high in the upper 70's, winds east to southwest, clearing, low in the 40's, rain and showers, clearing, high in the 60's, mostly cloudy and cooler tomorrow.

LONG ISLAND AND LONG ISLAND SOUND—Mostly sunny today, high in the upper 70's, winds east to southwest, clearing, low in the 40's, rain and showers, clearing, high in the 60's, mostly cloudy and cooler tomorrow.

SOUTH JERSEY AND EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA—Partly sunny today, high in the 70's, mostly cloudy, clearing, low in the upper 40's, rain and showers, clearing, high in the 60's, mostly cloudy and cooler tomorrow.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AND MAINE—Mostly sunny today, high in the upper 70's, winds east to southwest, clearing, low in the 40's, rain and showers, clearing, high in the 60's, mostly cloudy and cooler tomorrow.

U.S. and Canada

In the following record of observations at weather stations in the United States, high and low temperatures shown are for the 24-hour period ending at 5 P.M.; precipitation totals shown are for the 24-hour period ending at 5 P.M. Weather descriptions are forecasts conditions for today. (All times are Eastern Daylight Time.)

Table with columns for Location, High, Low, Precip., and Wind. Includes cities like Albany, Albuquerque, Anchorage, etc.

Abroad

Table with columns for Location, High, Low, Precip., and Wind. Includes cities like Accra, Addis Ababa, Algiers, etc.

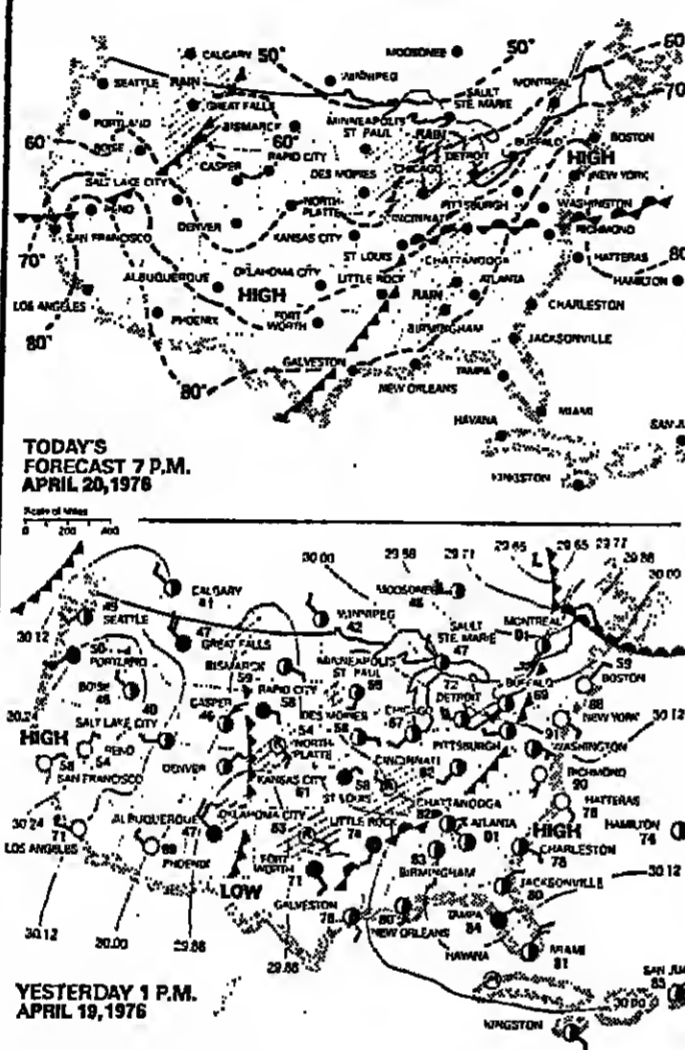


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Figure beside Station Circle a temperature. Cold front a boundary between cold air and warmer air, under which the colder air pushes like a wedge, usually from south and east.

Warm front a boundary between warm air and a retreating wedge of colder air, under which the warmer air is forced as it advances, usually from north and east.

Winds are counter-clockwise around the center of low-pressure systems, clockwise cut across from high-pressure areas. Pressure systems usually move east.

Shaded areas indicate precipitation. Dashes show forecast afternoon maximum temperatures. Isobars are lines of equal barometric pressure in inches, forming air-flow patterns.

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Hijacker Is Killed By Hidden F.B.I.

DENVER, April 19 (AP)—Federal Bureau of Investigation agents shot and killed a gunman early today as he boarded an airplane jet he thought was to fly him to Mexico, an F.B.I. spokesman said.

The subject came up the ramp with his hostages, ducked into the galley, and when agents aboard the plane properly identified him, was shot, Mr. Rosack said.

The shooting occurred aboard a Convair 990, a four-engine jet owned by Portus of California Travel Club, a local airline. It was the second jet prepared for Mr. Lentz, who earlier rejected a DC-8 trainer owned by United Air Lines for the flight he demanded to Mexico.

Problems Back Home The authorities said that Mr. Lentz faced sentencing on a drunken driving charge and had shot at his wife earlier yesterday.

He then went to the Grand Island airport, carried a .22-caliber revolver and a .410-gauge shotgun aboard the Piper Navajo and ordered Mr. Blair to take off, Mr. Rosack said.

After arriving at Stapleton International Airport in Denver, the plane sat on a runway while F.B.I. agents tried to talk Mr. Lentz into surrendering.

Mr. Rosack said Mr. Lentz demanded a Boeing 737, then any type of commercial aircraft to fly him to Mexico, Mr. Rosack said.

The F.B.I. agent said the plane took off on fuel after 3 1/2 hours on the ground, then inexplicably took off, circled the airport for about a half-hour and landed. It was refueled and took off again.

During the second flight, Mr. Blair got clearance to land at Casper, Wyo., about 250 miles north of Denver, but just north of Greeley, Colo., 50 miles north of Denver, the plane turned back and returned to Stapleton.

Mr. Rosack said it was unclear why Mr. Lentz had taken over the plane in Nebraska, and but the F.B.I. agent said he had assumed the gunman wanted that to leave the country to escape.

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Mexican-American Parley Endorses Ford and Brown

LOS ANGELES, April 19 (UPI)—President Ford and Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. have won endorsement for the Mexican-American Political Association in their bids to capture the Republican and Democratic Presidential nominations.

Shipping/Mails

Table with columns for Sailing Today, Outgoing, and Sailing Tomorrow. Includes ship names, destinations, and dates.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING INDEX

Table with columns for Page and Description. Lists various classified ads and their page numbers.

Rotterdam WEEKLY SAILINGS Hapag-Lloyd. Includes contact information and a phone number.

Will the European suit shape find favor with American men in the year of the Bicentennial?

Sunday in REPORT ON MEN'S WEAR. Advertisement for a fashion report.

Will terry cloth come out of the closet (or the bathroom) long enough to be seen in sport clothes?

Will the summer of '76 see a return to seersucker striped cards, poplin and polished cotton?

Don't miss the answers in this 80-page spring summer men's wear report Sunday.

Part 2 of The New York Times Maga

Commercial Notices - \$102 Commercial Notices. Includes various business advertisements.

SHIP YOUR CAR! Includes information about car shipping services.

INSURED AUTO SHIPPERS. Advertisement for auto shipping insurance.

INSURED TO CALIF. FLORIDA, All States. Advertisement for insurance services.

Exciting Beauty Discovery. Advertisement for a beauty product.

سكرا من الامل

مركز الامن الاسلامي

Hijacker Is Killed By Hidden F.B.I.



We had to fight in court for your right to see these pictures.

Sunday in
**REPORT
ON MEN
WEAR**

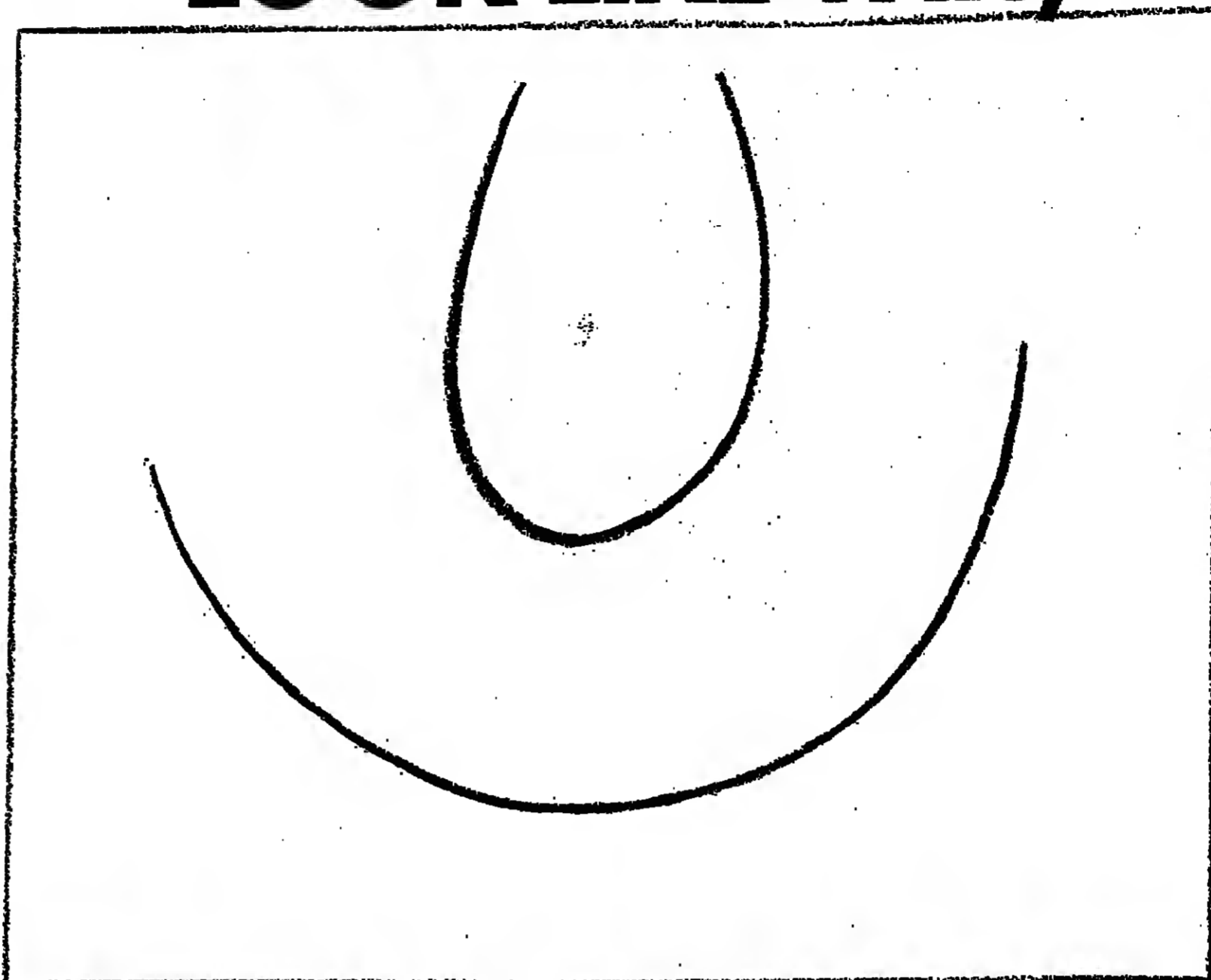
They're pictures of the conditions in which we found children living at St. Michael's Home on Staten Island. Conditions that allegedly included things like marijuana, liquor and sexual abuse. You probably don't like what you see. But at Eyewitness News we thought

you'd like to decide that for yourself. So when our reporter John Johnson discovered what was going on at St. Michael's, we decided to go on the air. Until St. Michael's, in an effort to stop us from showing our filmed report, took us to court. Last week the court ruled in our favor.

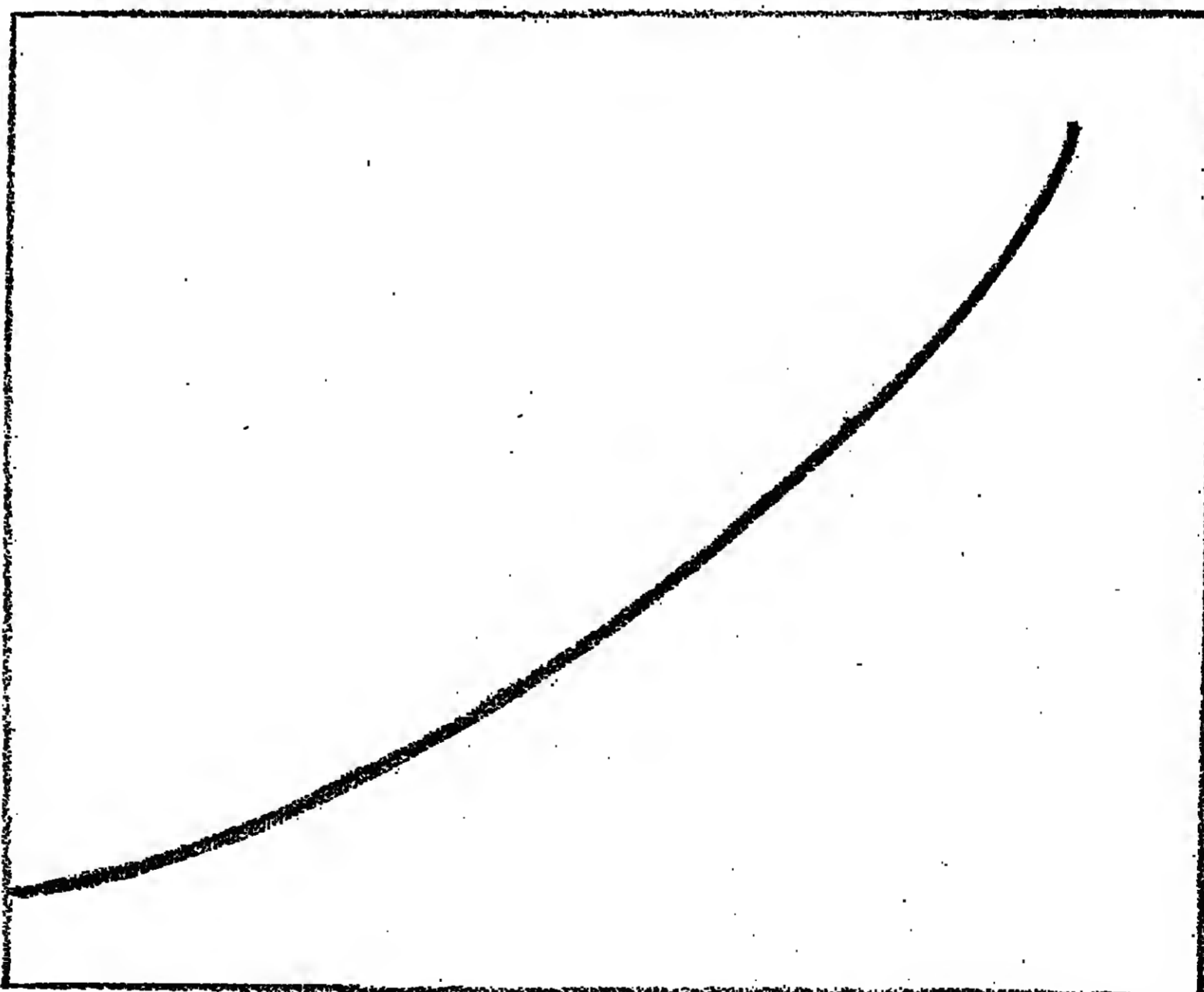
And, more important, we think, in the children's favor. Because now that we can show you their story, hopefully, it will change. And at Eyewitness News that's what we think reporting is all about. Telling things the way they are. Because sometimes that's the only way to make them different.

**Exclusive film report
tonight on Eyewitness News. 6 and 11 pm 7**

IF OUR ADVERTISERS DIDN'T LOOK LIKE THIS,



OUR SALES CURVE WOULDN'T LOOK LIKE THIS:



Barron's. The hottest book in the financial field in 1975. And getting even hotter in 1976.

What's behind a success story that has everyone talking about Barron's?

An audience of 881,000 investment-minded readers.

The kind of cost efficiency a penny pincher dreams about.

An environment that provides the right kind of framework for your advertising.

But it all adds up to one thing.

The sort of response that makes advertising look like an investment, not an expense.

Find out more about Barron's. Contact your nearest Barron's advertising sales representative. Or Bernie Flanagan, Barron's, 22 Cortlandt Street, New York NY 10007 (212-285-5374).

We'll give you something to smile about, too.

Source: Simmons 1974-75

Today is history. Tomorrow is BARRON'S.

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